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SOMALILAND IN FIGURES

**MINISTRY OF NATIONAL PLANNING
AND DEVELOPMENT (MONP&D)
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS**



NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN (2012-2016)

ENVIRONMENTAL

- Environmental Protection
- Disaster Research and prevention (Nerad)

ECONOMIC

- Finance
- Banking
- National Planning
- Agriculture
- Livestock
- Fisheries
- Tourism, Industry and Trade
- Mining
- Energy

SOCIAL

- Health
- AIDS Commission
- Primary & Secondary education
- Higher education
- Labour
- Social Affairs
- Youth and Sports
- Religious Affairs

INFRASTRUCTURE

- Roads
- Housing & Transport
- Post & Telecommunication
- Civil Aviation
- Information
- ICT
- Berbera Port
- Somaliland Electricity
- Hargeisa Water

GOVERNANCE

- Justice
- Women rights
- Internal Affairs
- Mine action development
- National Defence
- National Demobilization
- Foreign Relations & international Cooperation
- Good Governance & anti corruption
- Quality Control Commission
- Civil Service Commission
- Parliament

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PREFACE

The Ministry of National Planning and Development (MNP& D) has the honour of presenting the 2014 edition of Somaliland In-Figures. This booklet is the 12th publication in the series. It contains official statistical data on various components of the economic and social activities in the Republic. Its purpose is to provide information on different sectors to assist in the planning and development of the nation.

Data contained in this booklet is based mainly on the administrative records of the ministries and agencies of the state. The MNP&D is grateful for the assistance it received. Somaliland In-Figures will be regularly updated. Therefore, we welcome the continued support of existing sources and feedback from users of this data.

Comments and suggestions may be sent to the Department of Statistics and Research at the MNP&D in Hargeisa.

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“ XOG LA HEL YAABA TALO LA HEL.”

1. INTRODUCTION

The former British Somaliland Protectorate achieved full independence from the United Kingdom on 26 June, 1960. On 1 July, 1960, the state of Somaliland united with Somalia, a territory under a U.N. mandated Italian Trusteeship until that same day, thereby creating the Somali Republic.

The Republic of Somaliland restored its independence after the total collapse of ***Somalia on 18 May 1991 as a result of the civil war of the late eighties and early nineties.*** The decision was made by the ***Congress of Council of Clan Elders held in Burao from 27 April to 15 May, 1991.*** Constitutionally, the Republic of Somaliland is a democratic country with a multi-party system.

The decision to reclaim independence in 1991 was confirmed by national referendum for the constitution which and bodies the sanity of the sovereignty of Somaliland on which was approved by 97% of the votes. Since then Somaliland held two local municipal elections (2002 and 2012), a parliamentary election (2005) and two presidential elections (2003 and 2010).

2. GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE

2.1. LOCATION

The Republic of Somaliland is situated in the Horn of Africa. Its boundaries are defined by the Gulf of Aden in the north, Somalia in the east, the Federal Republic of Ethiopia in the south-west, and the Republic of Djibouti in the north-west. It lies between Latitudes 8° and 11°27' North and Longitudes 42°35' and 49° East; it has mountain ranges rising up to six and seven thousand feet in the centre and in the east of the country respectively.

2.2. AREA

The total area of the Republic of Somaliland is 137, 600sqkms, and it has a coastline which is 850kms long.

2.3. CLIMATE

Somaliland is located north of the Equator. It is semi-arid. The average daily temperatures range from 25°C to 35°C. The sun passes vertically overhead twice a year, on 22 March and 23 September. Somaliland consists of three main topographic zones:

(1) A Coastal Plain (Guban) (2) The Coastal Range (Ogo) (3) A Plateau (Hawd)

The Coastal Plain (Guban) is a zone with high temperatures and low rainfall. Summer temperatures in the region easily average over 100°F. However, temperatures come down during the winter, and both human and livestock populations increase dramatically in the region.

The Coastal Range (Ogo) is a high plateau to the immediate south of Guban. Its elevation ranges from 6000ft above sea level in the west to 7000ft in the East. Rainfall is heavier there than in Guban, although it varies considerably within the zone.

The Plateau (Hawd) region lies to the south of Ogo range. It is generally more heavily populated during the wet season, when surface water is available. It is also an important area for grazing.

2.4. RAINFALL

Somalilanders recognise four seasons in the year; GU and Haggaa comprise spring and summer in that order, and Dayr and Jiilaal correspond to autumn and winter respectively.

The average annual rainfall is 446mm in some parts of country according to availability of rain gauge, and most of it comes during Gu and Dayr. GU, which is the first, or major, rainy season (late March, April, May, and early June), experiences the heaviest rainfall in Ogo range and Hawd. This constitutes the period of fresh grazing and abundant surface water. It is also the breeding season for livestock. Haggaa (from late June through August) is usually dry although there are often some scattered showers in the Ogo range, these are known as Karan rains. Haggaa tends to be hot and windy in most parts of the country. Deyr (September, October, and early November), which roughly corresponds to autumn, is the second, or minor, wet season; as the word “minor” suggests, the amount of precipitation is generally less than that of Gu. Jilaal, or winter, falls in the coolest and driest months of the year (from late November to early March). It is a season of thirst. - Hawd receive virtually no rainfall in winter. The rainfall in the Guban zone, known as “Hays”, comes between January and March or from December to January.

Table1. Major cities of Somaliland Annual Rainfall in 2014

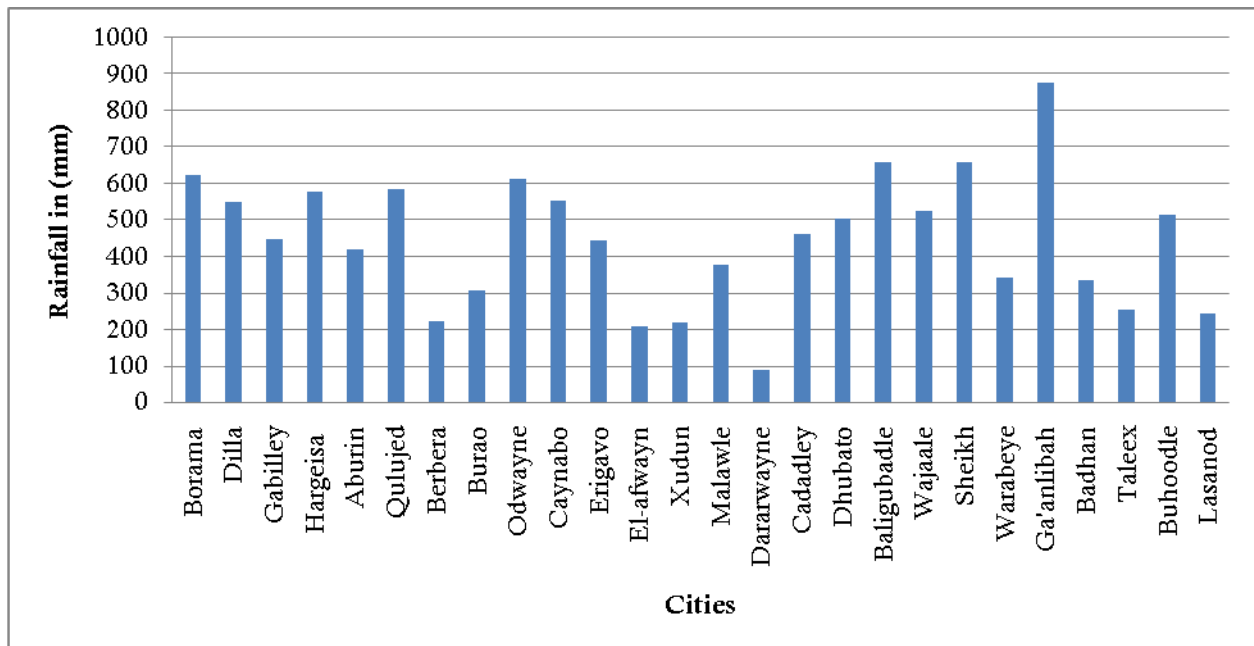
MM

Borama	624.8
Dila	551
Gabiley	455.5
Hargeisa	576
Aburiin	419.5
Qulujeed	584.8
Berbera	223
Burco	305
Oodwayne	614
Caynabo	551.5
Erigavo	443
Ceel Afwayn	207.5
Xudun	217
Malawle	378.5
Dararwayne	87.5
Cadaadley	461
Dhubato	503
Baligubadle	657.5
Wajaale	526
Sheekh	658
Waraabeye	343
Gacal libaax	875
Badhan	333
Taleex	255
Buhoodle	513
Lasanod	244

Source: Ministry of agriculture

Chart: 1 Major cities of Somaliland monthly rainfall in 2014

MM



2.5. HUMIDITY

The humidity of the country varies from 63% in the dry season to 82% in the wet season.

3. ADMINISTRATIVE SUB-DIVISIONS

3.1. STATE

The administrative structure of the state consists of three branches: the judiciary, legislative (the House of Elders and the House of Representatives), and the executive (the President and his chosen Council of Ministers). The ministers may not be appointed from Members of Parliament.

3.2. REGIONS AND DISTRICTS

The country is divided into fourteen regions, namely, Awdal, Maroodi-jeeh, Saahil, Togdheer, Sanaag, Sool, Gabilay, Salal, Oodweine, Saraar, Buhoodle, Hawd, Badhan and Xaysimo. These are sub-divided into 86 districts.

3.3. CAPITAL

The capital of the Republic of Somaliland is Hargeisa. The estimated population of the city is nearly around 500,000 up to 600,000.

3.4. OTHER PRINCIPAL TOWNS

Other towns are Borama, Berbera, Burao, Erigavo, and Las Anod.

3.5. PORTS

The principal port town of Somaliland is Berbera.

4. POPULATION

The population of Somaliland was estimated at 3.5 million in 2014. The population consists of nomads (33.8%), urban (52.9%), IDPs (2.4%) and rural dwellers (11%).

NB: A recent real scientific based population estimation survey has shown the actual gross rate

4.1 VITAL STATISTICS

The annual population growth rate is 2.7%. Life expectancy at birth is 51.8

4.2 POPULATION DENSITY

The population density in the Republic of Somaliland has been estimated at 25 persons per square km in 2014

4.3 RELIGION

Somaliland is an Islamic State, and Somalilanders are Muslims. The influence of Islam throughout Somaliland is profound, and faith plays a major role in everyday life.

4.4 LANGUAGES

The official language of the country is Somali. Arabic and English are also used widely, though mostly in written form.

4.5 CURRENCY

The official currency of the Republic of Somaliland is the Somaliland Shilling. The shilling is divided into 100 cents. Currency notes come in denominations of 5000, 1000, 500, 100, 50, 20, 10, and 5 shillings.

5. Government Employees

Table 2. Number of institutional staff, gender and their grades 2014

Name of the institution	Gender		Grades				Total
	female	male	A	B	C	D	
Ministry of religion	3	46	11	12	16	10	49
Ministry of sports	50	157	28	105	40	34	207
Ministry of public works and transports	33	178	63	56	68	24	211
Ministry of labour and social affairs	45	97	40	58	22	22	142
Ministry of Mineral and energy	8	49	24	20	9	4	57
Ministry of justice	103	158	43	95	25	98	261
Ministry of telecommunication	20	66	18	51	8	9	86
Ministry of agriculture	31	166	49	77	33	38	197
Ministry of livestock	48	242	55	173	37	25	290
Ministry of environment and rural dev.	35	222	26	51	163	17	257
Ministry of planning	45	81	62	29	13	22	126
Ministry of defence	9	24	7	11	6	9	33
Ministry of Presidency	18	70	21	27	27	13	88
Ministry of fishery	14	89	22	33	30	18	103
Ministry of interior	83	305	71	146	78	93	388
Ministry of re. and reconstruction	20	61	20	27	21	13	81
Ministry of foreign affairs	15	31	14	12	9	11	46
Ministry of commerce and Industries	35	111	25	57	37	27	146
Ministry of education	1203	5145	653	4915	32	748	6348
Ministry of civil aviation	35	188	42	72	60	49	223
Ministry of information	87	282	53	155	86	75	369
Ministry of Water	12	73	29	44	8	4	85
Ministry of health	1010	1545	272	1010	801	472	2555
Ministry of Finance	236	1002	272	401	238	327	1238
Nerad	5	21	6	14	3	3	26
Auditing general	12	59	8	42	14	7	71
House oh representative	26	60	10	32	17	27	86
House of elders	16	26	7	16	9	10	42
Human rights commission	6	14	10	2	3	8	23
Tender committee	3	8	3	4	2	2	11
Higher courts	8	34	6	8	7	6	27
Attorney general	21	42	5	26	10	23	64
ICT commission	2	8	6	0	1	3	10
NDRC	5	38	7	22	9	5	43
National demining agency	4	29	7	15	7	4	33
AIDS commission	9	24	9	10	2	12	33
Civil Service commission	15	38	24	14	9	6	53
Civil service institute	15	18	14	1	4	14	33
Food Coordination Agency	2	4	2	1	1	2	6
Quality Control	12	47	15	35	3	6	59
Good governance & Against corruption	5	17	10	3	4	5	22
Diaspora Agency	3	11	3	5	2	4	14
Road authority agency	9	16	4	11	0	10	25
LRC	2	8	6	2	1	1	10
Higher education committee	3	21	19	0	2	3	24
Total	3,381	10,931	2,101	7,900	1,977	2,323	14,301

Source: Civil service Commission

Table 3. Total Number of institutional staff, gender and their grades 2010-2014

Year	Gender		Grades				Total
	Female	Male	A	B	C	D	
2012	2,588	8,998	1,611	6,591	1,587	1,538	11,327
2013	2,800	9,989	1,824	7,466	1,785	1,727	12,802
2014	3,381	10,931	2,101	7,900	1,977	2,323	14,301

Source: Civil service Commission

Chart 2. Total Number of institutional staff, gender and their grades 2010-2014

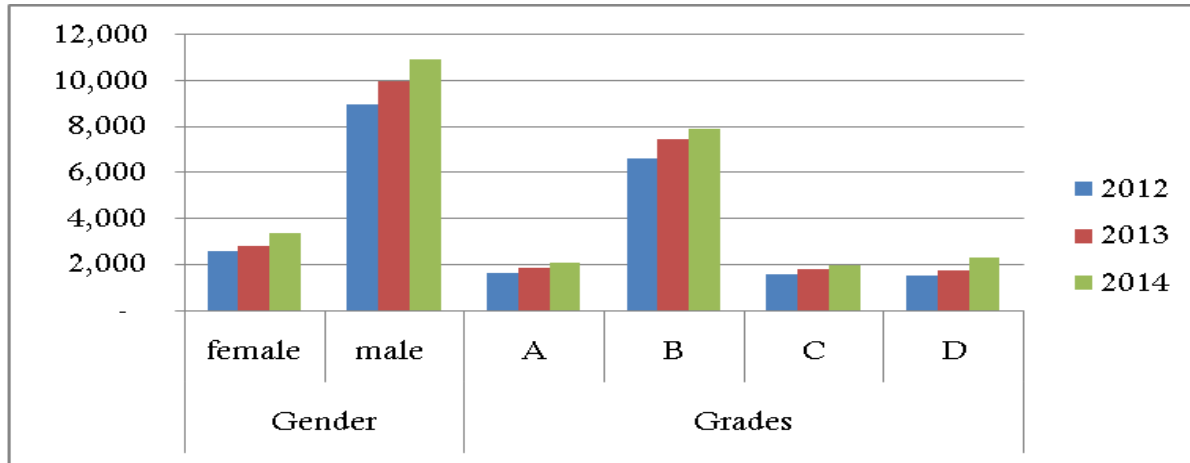


Table 4. Number of the staff government within the government Agencies 2014

No	NAME OF INSTITUTION	Staff Grade				Staff Gender		TOTAL
		A	B	C	D	MALE	FEMALE	
1	HARGEISA WATER AGENCY	16	51	227	47	290	50	340
2	STATE PRINTING AGENCY	-	-	-	-	54	7	61
3	CENTRAL BANK	143	86	22	76	263	64	327
4	SRDA	12	5	7	11	26	9	35

Source: HWA/SPA/CB/SRDA

Chart 3. Number of the staff government within the government Agency 2014

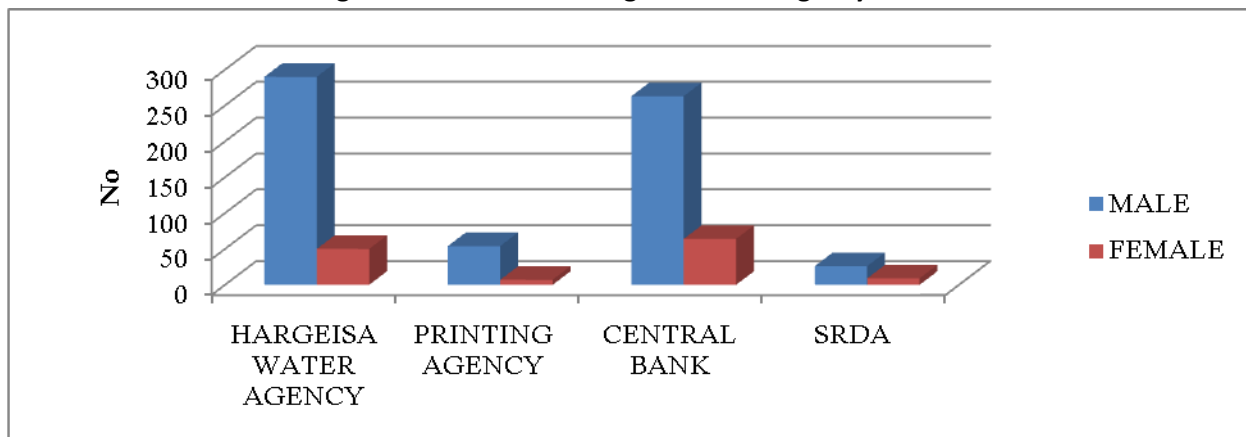
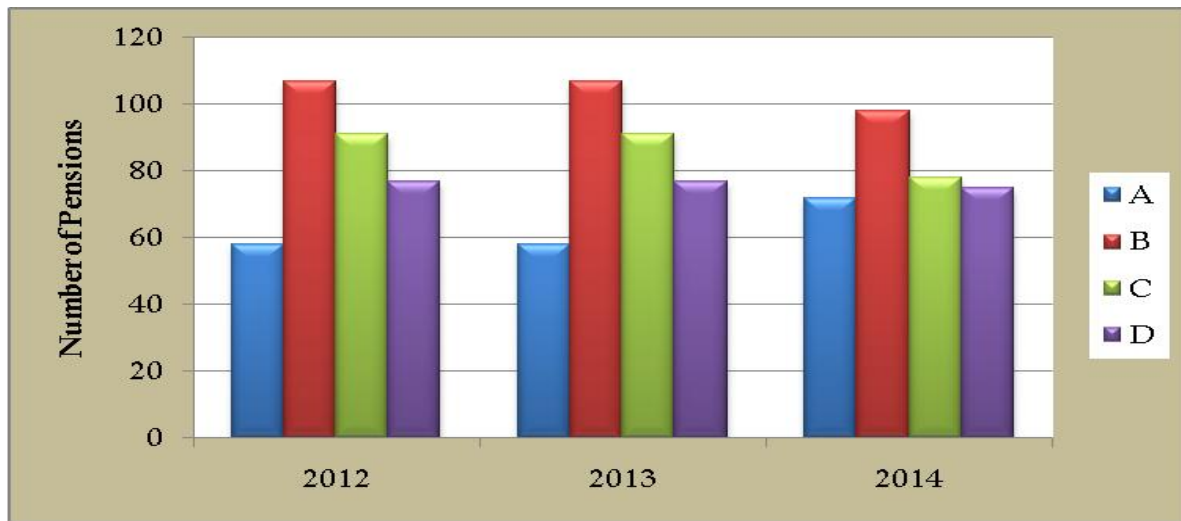


Table 5: Number of pensioners of the government and their grades in 2012-2014

Grades	Number of Pensions		
	2012	2013	2014
A	58	58	72
B	107	107	98
C	91	91	78
D	77	77	75
Total	333	333	323

Source: Civil service Commission

Chart 4. Number of pensioners of the government and their grades in 2012-2014



6. Economy Sector

The backbone and the source of wealth of Somaliland's economy is livestock. About 65% of the population depends either directly or indirectly on livestock and livestock products for their livelihood. Crop husbandry provides subsistence for about 20% of the country's population. Foreign aid and remittances from the Somaliland Diaspora also play a major role in the economy of the country

Table6: Contribution of Somaliland economy by sector in 2012

Description	Contribution	USD million
Growing of crops	7.00%	109.8
Livestock industry	28.40%	443.1
Forestry	4.60%	71.9
Fishing	0.30%	3.9
Mining and quarrying	1.20%	18.7
Manufacture of food and beverages	1.20%	18.9
Other manufacturing	0.50%	8.3
Electricity supply	1.00%	16.2
Water supply; sewage; waste management	0.30%	4.3
Construction	2.20%	33.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	21.90%	341.7
Transportation and storage	1.90%	28.9
Accommodation and food service activities	3.10%	47.5
Information and communication	2.00%	31.2
Financial and activities	0.30%	4.5
Real estate activities	7.60%	117.8
Professional and support services	1.70%	26.2
Public administration and defence	3.00%	46.7
Education	3.30%	50.7
Human health and social work activities	1.70%	25.9
Other service activities	0.50%	8.2
Sum of values added at basic prices	93.60%	1 458.4
Taxes and subsidies on products	6.40%	100
GDP at purchasers' prices	100.00%	1 558.4
GDP per capita, SLS thousand / USD		444

Source: GDP report

6.1 GDP COMPILATION IN SOMALILAND

A preliminary estimate of GDP 2012 was finalised in January 2014 and presented to the Somaliland Economic Conference on Growth and Unemployment, Poverty and Inflation and Budget Policy (29 January 2014). That estimate was updated in May 2014, but was still based on preliminary population estimates. The PESS was finalised in September and provides more accurate estimates of the population. A proper estimate of the population is essential for the analysis of Somaliland Household Survey and its use in the GDP-estimates.

This is version 3 of the GDP-estimate for 2012. It brings the estimates forward to 2013 and beyond. The same sources and methods can be applied to compile estimates for 2010 and 2011 as well. The intention is to keep the document updated as the methods are being developed and modified. The data sources are scarce and the estimates are to a large extent based on assumptions and inferences from other countries in the region. The assumptions have been made explicit, discussed and validated. The estimates have been organised as follows:

- The GDP estimates have been derived by the production approach (GDP by activity) as well as by the expenditure approach.
- Three surveys have been crucial for the estimates of GDP: the Somaliland Business Survey (SBS); the Somaliland Household Survey (SHS); and the Population Estimation Somaliland Survey (PESS).
- A basic understanding of GDP is important; therefore, a summary of concepts and definitions regarding GDP is provided in below tables

GDP is basically derived by the production approach with a benchmark estimate for 2012; this will be the base year for the estimates at constant prices. Three items on the expenditure side are based on reasonable data sources: household consumption, government consumption and exports while, on the other hand, gross fixed capital formation is a guesstimate at best and imports are derived as a residual.

A simple supply and use table (SUT) has been compiled for 2012. It is meant to make the production and expenditure sides consistent. It is true that a SUT requires a wealth of detailed data that are not yet available in Somaliland.

Table 7: Results of the Somaliland Business Survey (SBS) as prepared for the GDP-estimates in 2013

Description	Output	Intermediate consumption	Value added	Comp of employ	Employment
Growing of crops	8.7	3.6	5.1	2.2	201
Livestock industry	23.8	10.8	13.1	4.6	448
Forestry	4.7	2.3	2.4	0.9	175
Fishing	15.8	5.57	10.24	2.6	565
Mining and quarrying	119.4	11.91	107.5	2.05	471
Manufacture of food excl. meat processing	78.9	43.87	34.98	9.83	652
Manufacturing excl. food and beverages	156.8	122.87	33.95	62.41	4 697
Electricity supply	7.8	6.5	1.3	1.1	0
Construction	683.4	360.5	322.8	66.57	18 877
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of vehicles	1 044.0	448.9	595.1	140.18	14 167
Transportation and storage	6	5.1	0.9	0.9	92
Accommodation and food service activities	215.9	109.2	106.7	45.5	4 283
Information and communication	312.3	110.7	201.6	59.9	6 509
Financial and insurance activities	54.3	37.2	17.2	3.7	336
Real estate activities	28.2	24	4.2	8.2	497
Professional and support services	17.1	8.8	8.3	3.8	321
Other service activities	4.9	1.1	3.8	0.9	505
Total	2 782.1	1 313.0	1 469.1	415.4	52 795

Source: Ministry of planning

Table 8: GDP by Activity 2012

Description	Output	Intermediate consumption	Value added	Contribution	USD million
Growing of crops	887.5	177.5	710	7.00%	109.8
Livestock industry	4 026.4	1 162.0	2 864.4	28.40%	443.1
Forestry	568.9	104.2	464.6	4.60%	71.9
Fishing	29.9	4.5	25.4	0.30%	3.9
Mining and quarrying	134.4	13.4	121	1.20%	18.7
Manufacture of food and beverages	438.8	316.5	122.2	1.20%	18.9
Other manufacturing	221	167.3	53.7	0.50%	8.3
Electricity supply	624.2	519.5	104.7	1.00%	16.2
Water supply; sewage; waste management	63.2	35.7	27.5	0.30%	4.3
Construction	729.6	510.7	218.9	2.20%	33.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	3 875.3	1 666.4	2 208.9	21.90%	341.7
Transportation and storage	434.4	247.7	186.7	1.90%	28.9
Accommodation and food service activities	655.1	347.8	307.3	3.10%	47.5
Information and communication	312.3	110.7	201.6	2.00%	31.2
Financial and activities	69.8	40.5	29.3	0.30%	4.5
Real estate activities	809.4	48	761.4	7.60%	117.8
Professional and support services	220	50.5	169.5	1.70%	26.2
Public administration and defence	439.9	138.2	301.7	3.00%	46.7
Education	483.6	155.8	327.8	3.30%	50.7
Human health and social work activities	253.7	86.6	167.1	1.70%	25.9
Other service activities	65.3	12	53.3	0.50%	8.2
Sum of values added at basic prices	15 342.5	5 915.5	9 427.1	93.60%	1 458.4
Taxes and subsidies on products			646.5	6.40%	100
GDP at purchasers' prices			10 073.6	100.00%	1 558.4
GDP per capita, SLS thousand / USD			2 871		444

Source: Ministry of planning

6.2 BANKING

One of the provisions of the National Constitution of the Republic Of Somaliland is the establishment of a bank to carry out Central Bank functions. The Bank of Somaliland was inaugurated in 1994 with appropriate bank laws to ensure that banking regulations are fully in place. The Bank of Somaliland also operates as a commercial bank and has eight branches throughout the country.

6.3. LIVESTOCK

The contribution of livestock to the national economy is estimated at close to 28%. Thus, a large share of Somaliland’s people relies mainly on the products and by-products of their livelihood.

Table 9. Estimated Population of livestock: 2010—2014 (Thousand)

Year	Goat	Sheep	Camel	Cattle	Total
2010	8,266	8,602	1,664	399	18,931
2011	8,464	8,748	1,682	404	19,298
2012	8,667	8,897	1,701	409	19,674
2013	8,875	9,048	1,720	414	20,057
2014	9,088	9,202	1,739	419	20,448

Sources: Ministry of National Planning & Development (Department of Statistics & Research)

***Note:** The estimates are based on 1975 Somalia census of livestock population and the annual growth rate, goat: 2.4% sheep: 1.7% camel: 1.1% and cattle: 1.2%.

Chart 5: Estimated Population of livestock: 2010—2014

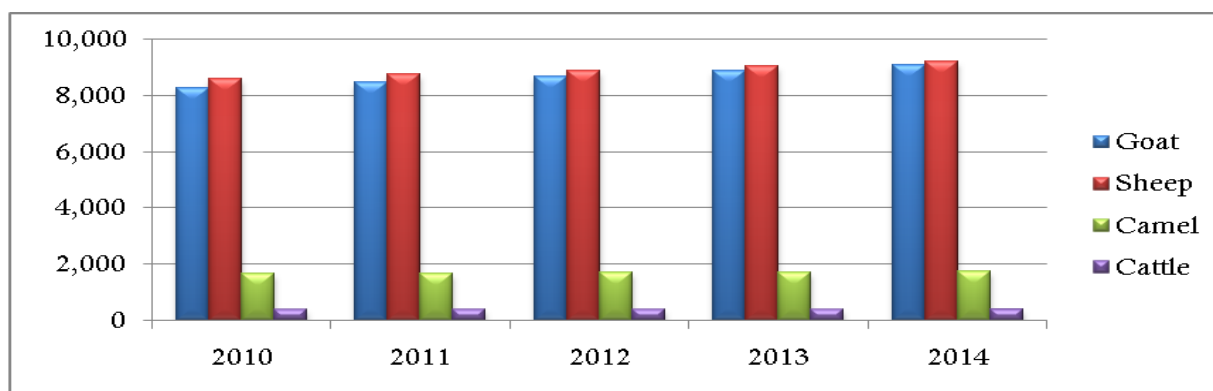


Table 10. Number of Farms by region in 2013-2014

Region	No. Dairy farms		No. Poultry farms		No. Fatering ground & livestock	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Maroodijeex	11	21	20	16	1	1
Sanaag	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togdheer	6	17	14	11	2	2
Awdal	4	8	5	3	1	1
Sahil	2	-	4	-	-	-
Sool	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Ministry of Livestock

Chart 6. Number of Farms distributed by region in 2013

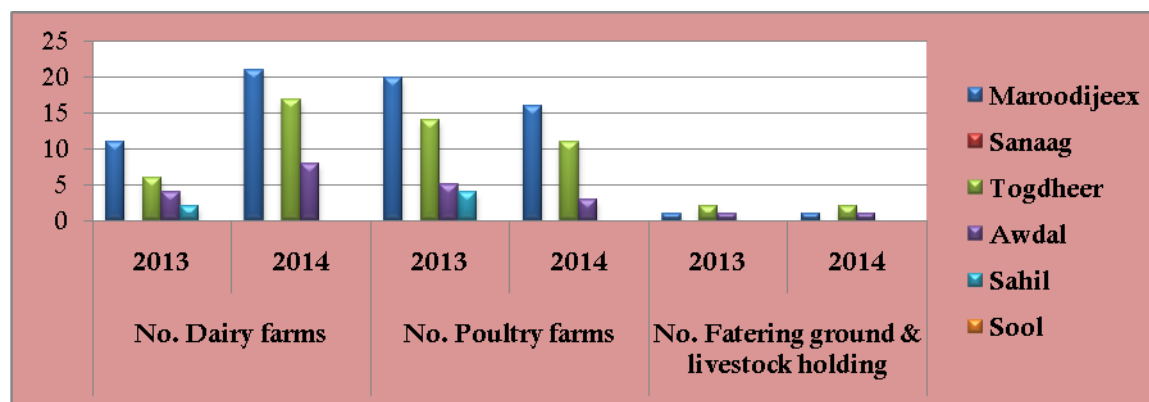


Table11. Number of Livestock Vaccinated in 2013-2014

Region	Vaccination					
	PPR		Sh/G Pox		Total	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Awdal	400,000	288,271	400,000	288,271	800,000	576,542
M/Jeeh	300,000	377,495	300,000	377,495	600,000	754,990
Saahil	300,000	283,960	300,000	283,960	600,000	567,920
Togdheer	400,000	392,010	400,000	392,010	800,000	784,020
Sool	300,000	286,250	300,000	286,250	600,000	572,500
Sanaag	300,000	286,259	300,000	286,259	600,000	572,518
Total	2,000,000	1,914,245	2,000,000	1,914,245	4,000,000	3,828,490

Source: Ministry of Livestock

Chart 7: Number of Livestock Vaccinated in 2013-2014

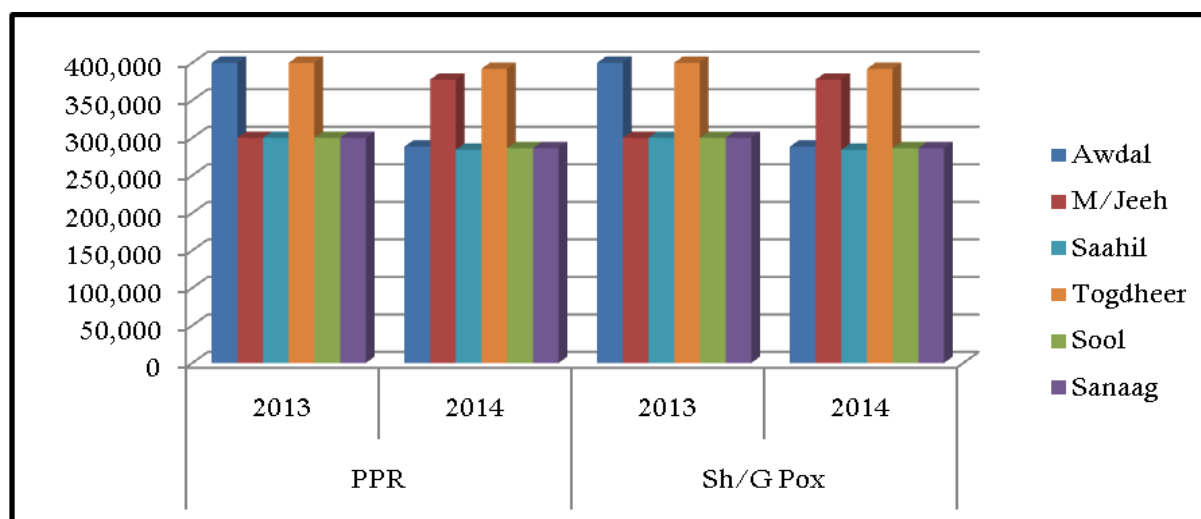


Table12: No. of Slaughtering houses &L. slaughtered (Reg. Slaughtering Houses) by region 2012- 2014.

Region	No. Slaughtering house			No. Livestock slaughtered		
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
Maroodijeex	2	1	1	86,899	330,985	221,479
Togdheer	1	1	1	88,769	150,350	178,861
Awdal	1	1	1	75,333	32,272	53,972
Sanaag	1	1	-	57,664	28,418	N/A
Saxil	1	1	-	N/A	42,812	N/A
Sool	1	1	-	N/A	584,837	N/A

Source: Ministry of Livestock

6.4 AGRICULTURE

Somaliland has a total area of about 137,600sqkms. Land under cultivation is currently estimated at 3% of the total geographical area. Another 7% has potential for agricultural development. The rainfall, soil (fertility and depth), and topography are the main determinants of these estimates.

6.4.1. RAIN-FED FARMING AND IRRIGATION

Rain-fed farming is the main agricultural production system. The main crops grown are cereals. Sorghum is the principal crop, utilizing approximately 70% of the rain-fed agricultural land. Another 25% of the land is used for maize. Other crops such as cowpeas, millet, groundnuts, beans, and barley are also grown in scattered marginal lands.

Irrigation farms are mainly situated along the banks of streams (togs) and other water sources close to the riverbanks. Channelling from the source to the farm is mainly done by diversion of perennial water (springs) to the farm through rudimentary earth canals or floods. The cultivable area of these farms is subject to floods and is, therefore, in danger of being washed away. Most of the irrigated farms have in them areas set aside for the cultivation of vegetables and fruits for commercial purposes.

6.4.2. MARKETING OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

Farmers sell their products at the local market. Where possible, farm produce is transported to the markets in the urban centres by way of light transport trucks or donkey carts. Small retailers who are supplied directly by the producers or wholesalers sell the produce. There are also middlemen who operate between wholesalers and retailers.

6.4.3. CEREAL HARVEST IN 2010-2014

Harvest in Somaliland normally occurs three times a year. The 2014 Gu/Karan result was only two harvests (sorghum in Gu and maize in Karan). The total cereal harvest area of Somaliland has been estimated at ha 48200 with a total cereal production of 54,207 of tons (80.7% sorghum and 19.3% maize) according to the Ministry of Agriculture.

Table 13: Estimated area harvested, production and yield of major crops during 2010—2014

Selected Indicators	Years					Average
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
1. Maize						
Area(ha)	10,120	9,832	10,129	17,350	13,550	12,196
Production(tons)	15,195	5,454	8,180	12,245	10,447	10,304
Yield(Tones/Ha)	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.71	5.20	2
2.Sorghum						
Area(Ha)	36,869	33,958	37,172	58,500	48200	42,940
Production(Tons)	56,745	60,997	63,483	54,160	43760	55,829
Yield (Tonnes/Ha)	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.93	6.90	3
Total						
Area(Ha)	46,989	43,790	47,301	75,850	61,750	55,136
Production(tons)	71,940	66,451	71,662	66,405	54,207	66,133
Yield (Tons/Ha)	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.88	12.10	3

Source: Ministry of Agriculture.

Chart8A: Estimated yield of major crops during 2010-2014

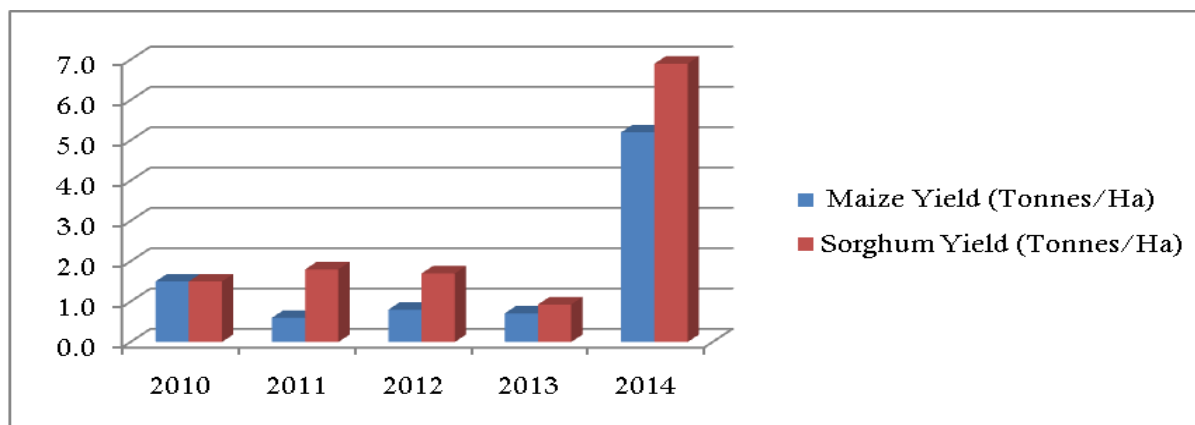
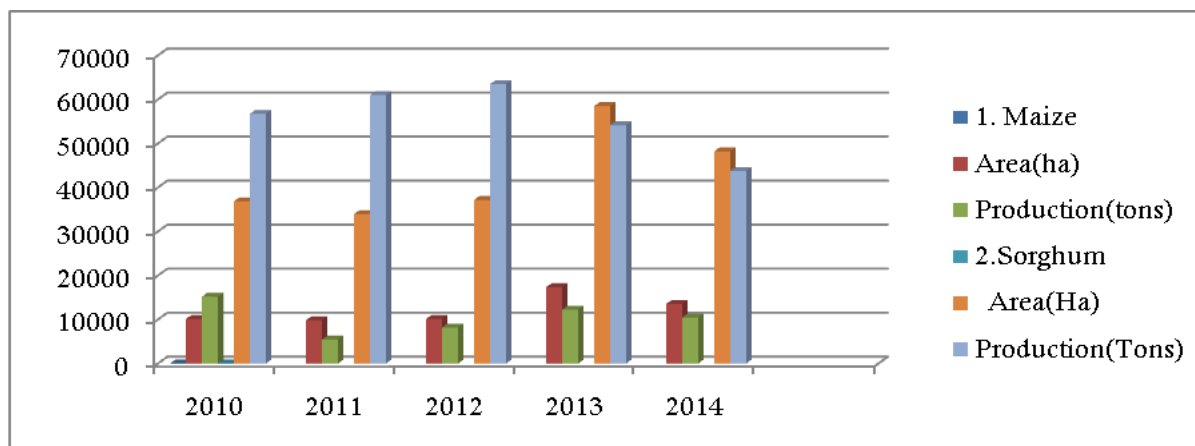


Chart 8B: Estimated area, production (Maize & Sorghum) during 2010—2014



6.5 FISHERIES

The warm water of the Gulf of Aden borders the country of Somaliland along a coastline spanning 850kms on its southern fringes. This coastline extends from Lowya-Addo in the west to Elayo in the east and is characterized by sandy beaches broken at intervals by rocky cliffs that often penetrate into the shallow waters.

The continental shelf is relatively narrow, rarely exceeding 15kms, except in the west near the Djibouti border, where it averages 100kms. Artisan fishermen harvest various tropical fish. They include tuna, snappers, groupers, grunts, trevally, emperors, barracudas, goatfish, parrotfish Spanish mackerels, sea breams, horse mackerels, and mulleys. Other marine organisms caught occasionally by local fishermen include sea cucumbers, shrimp, lobsters, and edible crabs. Production of fish in Somaliland is still very low (it's less than 10% of the pre-war level and constitutes less than 2% of the Gross National Product [GNP]).

According to various reports published by international organisations, fisheries in Somaliland remain untapped. FAO estimates this abundance of fish in the national waters at 200,000 tons and maintains that a maximum sustainable yield of 40,000 tons could be harvested without endangering the stocks. At the present time, estimated fish production is quite low compared to the potential. The shark fishing industry is the mainstay of the artisan fishing community in Somaliland, and more than 90% of the fishing fleet hunts for sharks for their valuable fins. In addition to these, a sizeable yield of sea cucumbers reaching several tons per year is harvested in the waters of Zeila and nearby islands. Furthermore, edible crabs and shrimp are caught in the Zeila and Togoshi areas. Local fishermen market around 30-50Kgs of live, edible crabs daily to Djibouti on foot.

6.5.1. ARTISANAL FISHING

Artisanal fishermen conduct most fishing activity in Somaliland. There are around 15 fishing communities composed of active fishermen and their dependents. Berbera serves as a focal point for the fishing industry in Somaliland. Fish caught at Berbera range from 1000 to 2000kgs and are transported immediately to Hargeisa or to Burao for local consumption. The current fishing fleet consists of 425 motor boats and 109 canoes; four hundred twenty eight of these vessels are operational.

6.5.2. INDUSTRIAL FISHING

Presently, no industrial fishing is undertaken by foreign vessels. Somaliland does not have deep sea Fishing vessels.

6.5.3. FISH CANNERY

The country has one fish cannery at Las-Qorey in Sanaag region; it was built in 2002 by a group of local businessmen who installed a new canning machine. Production started in 2002 at a capacity of 1-2.5 tonnes per a day. But unfortunately, it was closed down March 2010.

6.5.4. MARKETING

Catches of fresh fish such as groupers, snappers, emperors, tuna, mackerels, and trevally are sold locally in internal markets such as Berbera, Hargeisa, Burao, Borama, and Erigavo at a price of US \$6 per Kilogramme (Sources of Somaliland CPI data). Local fishermen do not have access to an open external market for Exportation of their goods. Trucks transporting fish from the coast to the towns are in short Supply and the roads are narrow and inaccessible in most of the eastern and north-western parts of the coast. The most important item exported by fishermen is dried, salted shark fins. This marine product is exported to South-East Asian countries and usually serves as a good source of income for Fishermen (around US \$ 1-1.5 million a year).

Table 14: Monthly Price Fish in Hargeisa 2010-2014

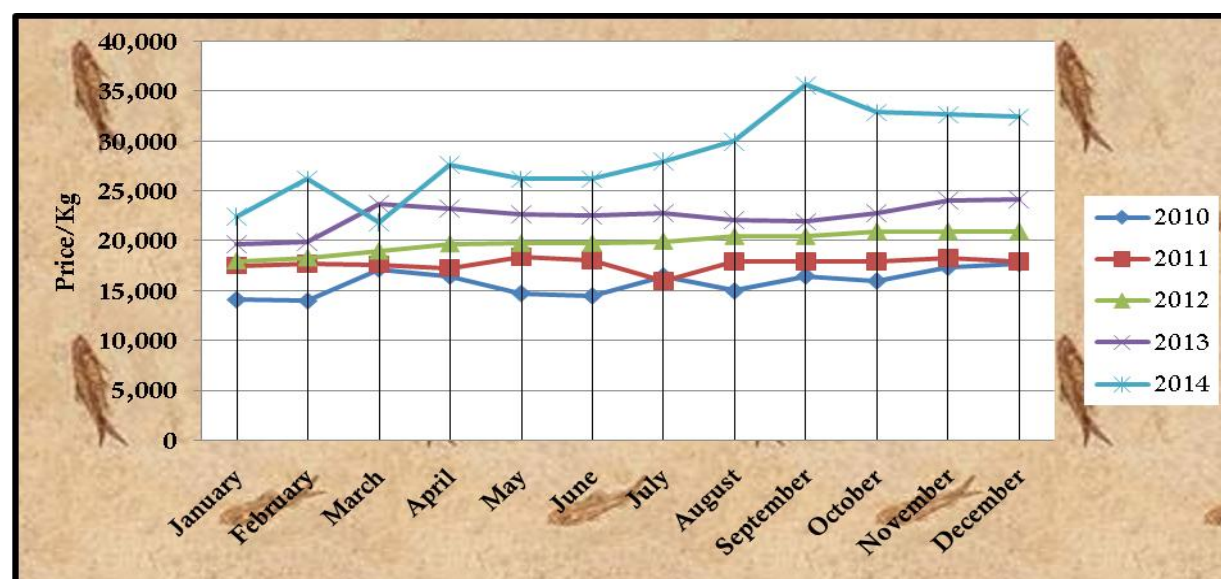
Price/kg (SL.Sh)

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
January	14,125	17,563	18,000	19,708	22,500
February	14,000	17,719	18,313	19,941	26,250
March	17,218	17,688	19,000	23,656	21,875
April	16,500	17,313	19,729	23,234	27,657
May	14,750	18,469	19,800	22,628	26,250
June	14,500	18,094	19,800	22,594	26,250
July	16,500	15,975	20,000	22,781	28,000
August	15,000	18,000	20,500	22,141	30,000
September	16,500	18,000	20,500	21,933	35,688
October	16,000	18,000	21,000	22,762	32,938
November	17,375	18,313	21,000	24,000	32,688
December	17,750	18,000	21,000	24,156	32,500

Source: Ministry of Planning & Development (Dep. of Statistics).

Chart9: Monthly Price of Fish in Hargeisa 2010-2014

(SL.Sh)



6.6. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET

Table 15: Central government Estimated Budget 2014

Security Sector	Estimated Budget	Productive Sector	Estimated Budget
Immigration Office	3,605,786,046	Ministry of Agriculture	3,950,376,813
Coastal Guards	7,683,073,253	Ministry of Commerce	4,853,802,581
Presidential Guards	17,369,748,874	Ministry of Livestock	7,303,620,101
Ministry of Interior	31,957,163,164	Grand Sum	16,107,799,495
Ministry of Defence	2,292,132,770	Infrastructure & Natural Resource Sector	Estimated Budget
Custodial Corps	35,468,298,540	Ministry of Mineral Resources	2,554,152,456
National Police Army	80,475,407,320	Ministry of Public Works	4,146,659,224
National Army	186,706,220,214	Ministry of fishing & Marine Resource	3,054,953,062
National intelligent commission	8,618,624,100	Ministry of Civil Aviation	9,283,104,401
Grand Sum	374,176,454,281	Ministry of Post & Telecommunication	5,135,292,520
Good Gov. and Rule of Law	Estimated Budget	Somaliland Road Agency	32,500,000,000
WFP	759,773,600	Grand Sum	56,674,161,663
Law Reform Commission	853,137,920	Economic Sector	Estimated Budget
ICT Commission	491,331,680	National Tender Board	1,228,439,711
Chief of State Counseling Office	597,677,840	Ministry of Industry & Energy	3,240,570,080
Somaliland Diaspora Agency	453,032,320	Ministry of Planning & Dev	3,352,374,240
Vice-President's Office	585,000,000	Ministry of Finance	89,486,489,373
Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs	1,490,835,104	Grand Sum	97,307,873,404
President's Office	819,000,000	General treasury Fund(All the Sectors)	
Ministry of Justice & Judiciary	3,034,337,760	General Treasury	
Supreme Court	2,265,184,120	Grand Sum	
Attorney General	3,346,575,440	Social Sector	
National Parties Reg. Committee	2,242,125,000	Fact finding Massacre Commission	1,256,755,520
Magistrate of Account	4,332,839,784	National Demining Agency	1,057,337,970
Quality Control Commission	1,642,392,000	Comm.Aides.	1,900,776,562
National Election Commission	2,106,014,684	Ministry of Water	3,112,288,936
Local Court	10,486,434,440	Ministry of Youth & sports	5,864,483,090
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intern'l Corp.	15,477,637,688	Ministry of Endowment & Religious Affair	4,081,668,960
House of Representatives	17,877,222,240	Civil Service Commission	8,332,127,845
House of Elders	17,234,053,120	Ministry of Health	39,425,317,838
Ministry of Presidency	41,666,157,890	Ministry of Education	70,566,294,424
Political Parties	1,728,000,000	Director General of Labour	
Good Governance Anti-Corruption	1,900,668,800	Higher Education	927,472,480
War Veterans	1,190,000,000	National Humanitarian Committee	1,976,465,920
Grand Sum	132,579,431,430	Ministry of Labour & Social Affairs	3,318,687,778
Media Sector	Estimated Budget	Directorate of High Education	3,019,436,960
Ministry of Information	10,717,931,250	Ministry of Culture & Tourism	0
Somaliland National T.V	15,668,744,272	Ministry of Rehabilitation	2,145,838,474
Grand Sum	26,386,675,522	National Women Organization	600,000,000
Environment Sector	Budget Estimate	NDC Agency	30,824,085,916
Ministry of Rural Development & Environment	5,214,515,860	Grand Sum	178,409,038,673
NERAD	1,144,049,672		
Grand Sum	6,358,565,532		

Source: Ministry of Finance

Table 16: Central government Estimated Budget (Sectors) 2014

Sectors	Budget 2014
Security Sector	374,176,454,281
Productive Sector	16,107,799,495
Media Sector	26,386,675,522
Infrastructure & Natural resource Sector	56,674,161,663
Good Governance and Rule of Law	132,579,431,430
Economic sector	97,307,873,404
Environment Sector	6,358,565,532
Social Sector	178,409,038,673
Total	888,000,000,000

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Chart 10: Central government Estimated Budget by Sectors 2014

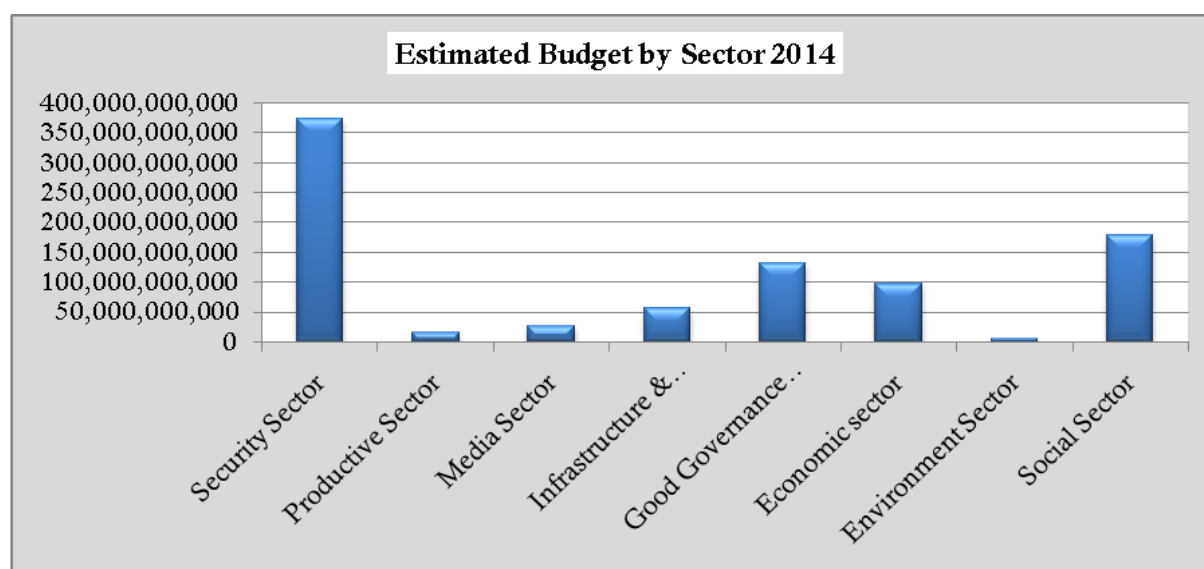


Table 17: Central gover't Actual revenue and expenditure at current price: 2010 – 2014 (SI.sh.)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/(Deficit)
2010	330,909,580,627	262,079,735,632	68,829,844,995
2011	481,323,687,473	494,493,147,825	-13,169,460,352
2012	649,740,967,407	618,779,267,104	30,464,404,054
2013	801,142,492,917	740,772,622,951	60,369,869,966
2014	968,799,504,671	900,126,181,367	68,673,323,304

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Chart11: Central government revenue and expenditure at current price: 2010-2014 (Sl.sh.)

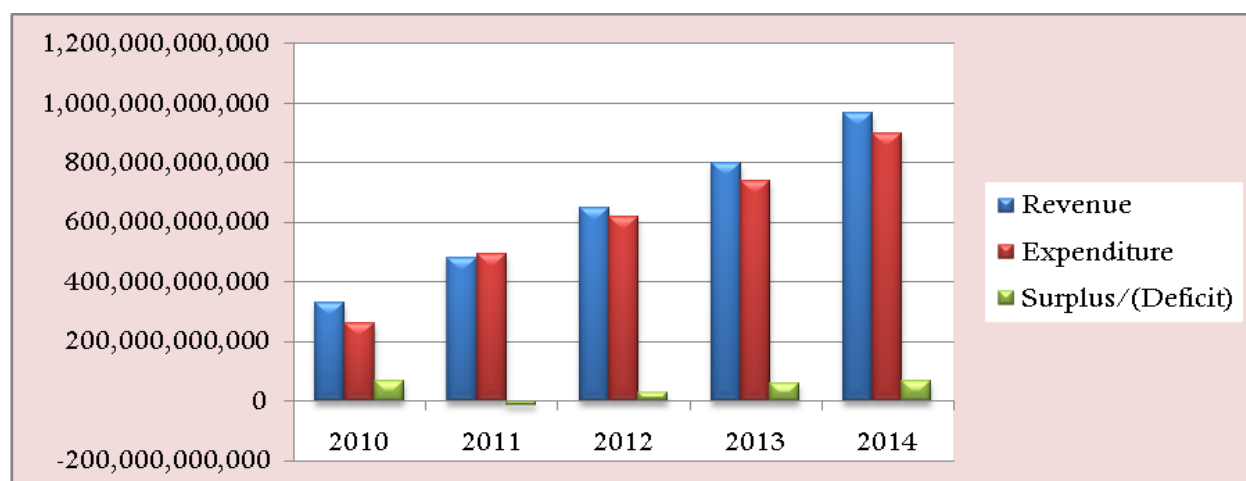


Table 18: Trends in expenditure: 2010-2014 (Sl.sh.)

Head/Expenditure	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
A. Open Balance	3,497,477,212	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
B. Budget	262,079,735,63	494,493,147,82	618,779,267,1	740,772,622,951	900,126,181,267
C. Out of Budget	62,638,247,391	12,170,464,330	85,929,683,61	Nil	Nil
D. Total Expenditure	324,717,983,02	494,493,147,82	704,708,950,7	740,772,622,951	900,126,181,267
Total (A+D)	328,215,450,23	494,493,147,82	704,708,950,7	740,772,622,951	900,126,181,267

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Table 19: Trends in Revenue during 2010-2014 (Sl.sh.)

Indicators	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Import	278,823,490,000	407,014,668,334	238,411,970,931	595,872,909,682	678,159,660,269.7
Direct taxes	38,977,821,842	13,840,197,999	33,979,991,447	44,284,084,918	96,879,951,467.1
Indirect tax	13,108,267,785	60,468,821,140	377,349,005,029	160,985,498,317	193,759,902,934.2
Total	330,909,579,627	481,323,687,473	649,740,967,407	801,142,492,917	968,799,514,671

Sources: Ministry of Finance.

6.7. LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE (Grade A Districts)

Table 20: Local government revenue and expenditure Hargeisa: 2010 – 2014 (Sl.sh.)

Years	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/ Deficit
2010	18,425,168,000	19,844,945,000	-1,419,777,000
2011	18,412,568,908	20,594,945,000	-2,182,286,092
2012	24,227,948,926	24,957,982,539	-730,033,613
2013	30,801,334,012	36,788,295,740	1,457,338,272
2014	27,311,346,587	23,174,394,464	4,136,952,123

Source: Local Government of Hargeisa

Chart 12: Local government revenue and expenditure Hargeisa: 2010– 2014 (Sl.sh.)

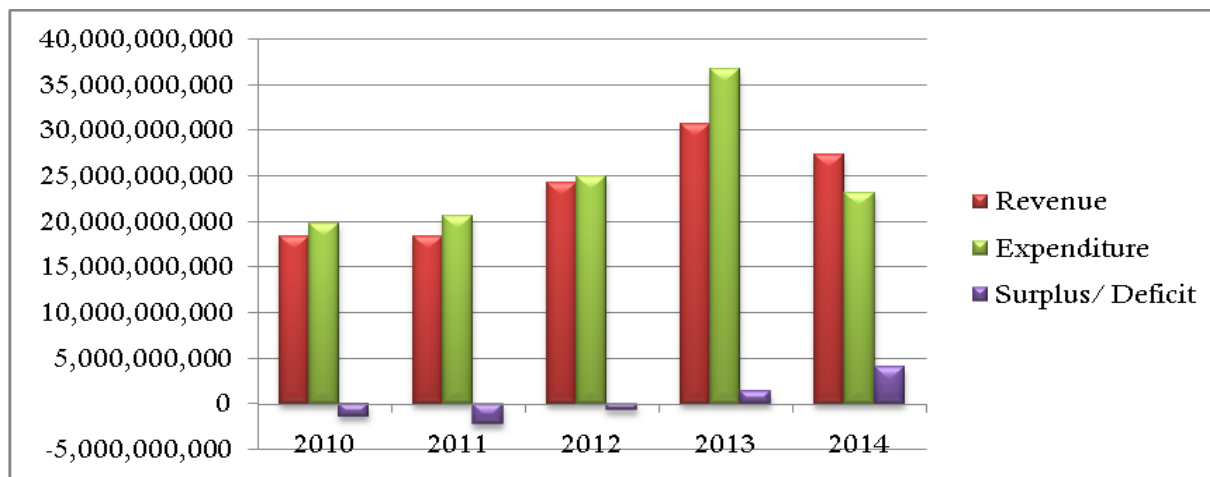


Table 21: Local Gover't Revenue and Expenditure Gabiley: 2009-2013 (Sl.sh.)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus
2010	5,404,184,752	3,715,000,000	1,689,184,752
2011	7,115,492,000	5,333,992,000	1,781,500,000
2012	10,171,493,898	18,917,535,417	-8,746,041,519
2013	11,697,217,982	11,689,217,982	8,000,000
2014	18,796,691,500	18,757,548,728	+ 39,142,771

Source: Local government of Gabiley

Chart 13: Local Government Revenue and Expenditure Gabiley: 2010–2014 (Sl.Sh)

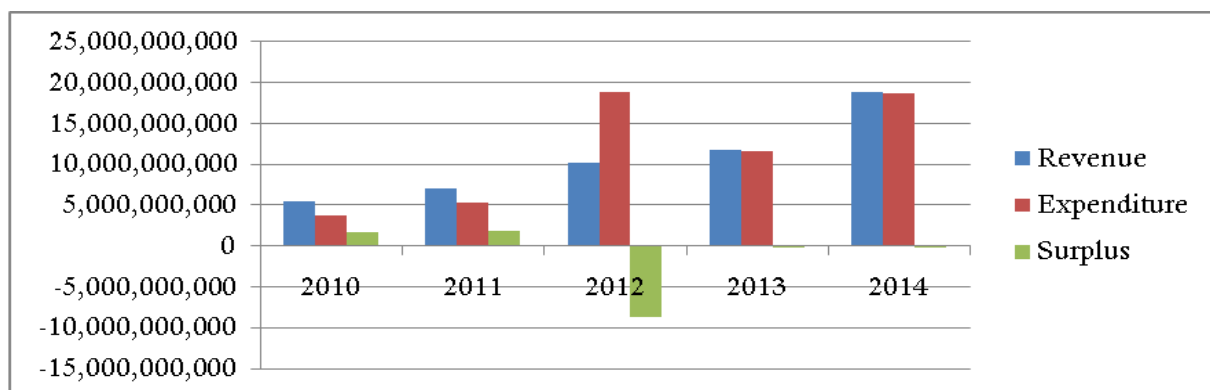


Table 22: Local government revenue and expenditure Boroma: 2010– 2014 (Sl.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/ Deficit
2010	2,557,503,744	2,377,503,744	180,000,000
2011	3,297,000,000	3,287,360,000	9,640,000
2012	2,728,963,269	2,480,891,732	248,071,537
2013	3,138,307,680	2,853,025,491	285,282,189
2014	8,270,160,506	8,267,866,793	2,293,713

Source: Local Government of Borama

Chart 14: Local Government Revenue and Expenditure Borama 2010-2014 (Sl.Sh)

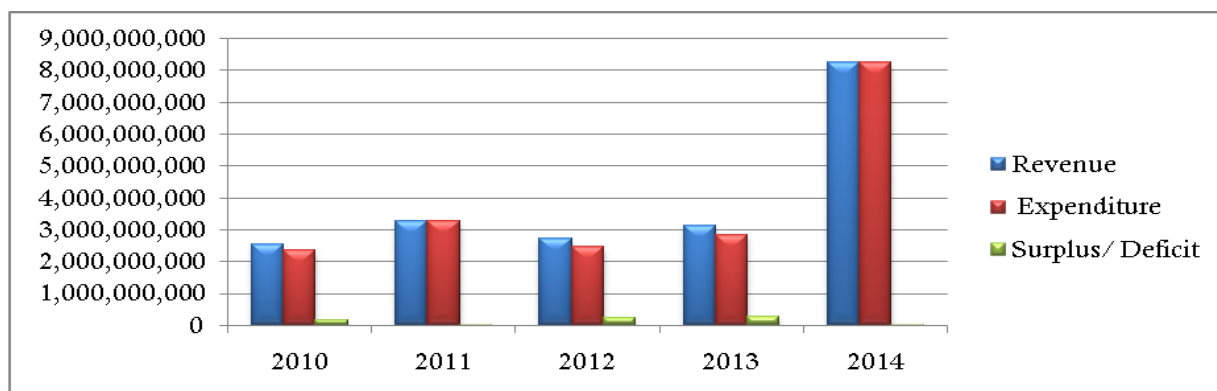


Table 23: Local government revenue and expenditure Burao: 2010– 2014 (Sl.Sh)

Years	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2010	5,248,878,338	6,230,200,000	-981,321,662
2011	7,464,200,000	6,806,200,000	658,000,000
2012	8,425,721,807	8,026,123,392	399,598,415
2013	8,632,246,240.7	8,536,451,920	95,794,320.7
2014	18,614,351,222.08	17,633,667,900.40	980,683,321.68

Source: Local Government Burao

Chart 15: Local government revenue and Expenditure Burao: 2010 – 2014 (Sl.Sh)

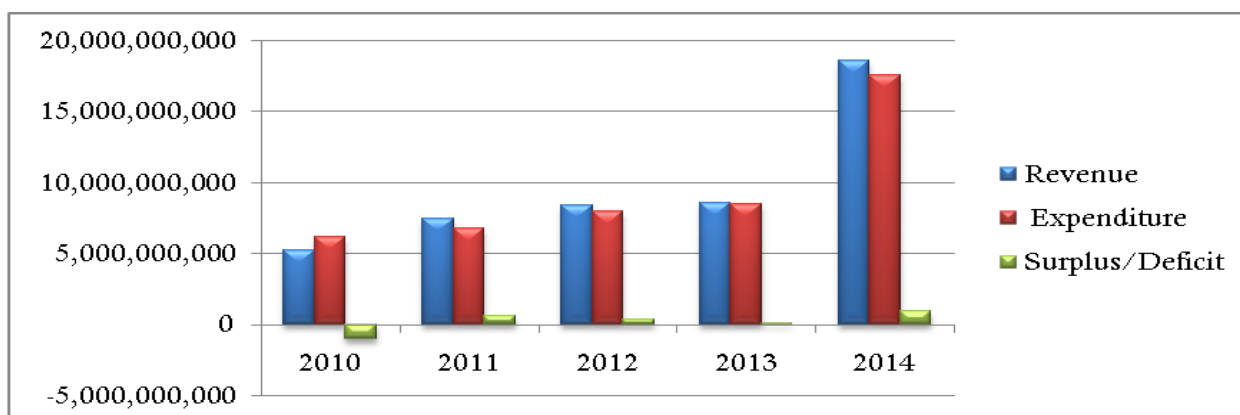


Table 24: Local government revenue and expenditure Berbera: 2010 – 2014 (Sl.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2010	18,405,400,000	17,049,458,022	1,355,941,978
2011	20,049,458,022	17,049,458,022	3,000,000,000
2012	2,728,963,269	2,480,891,732	248,071,537
2013	12,192,600,500	11,095,600,500	1,097,000,000
2014	37,034,876,310	37,644,813,341	-609,937,031

Source: Local Government Berbera & Ministry of Interior

Chart 16: Local government revenue and expenditure Berbera: 2010– 2014

(Sl.Sh)

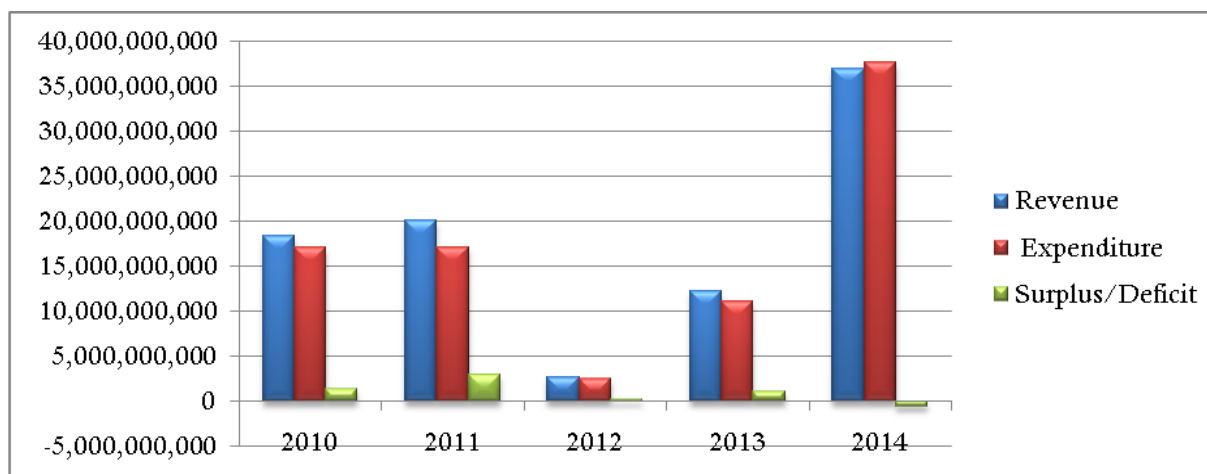


Table 25: Local government revenue and expenditure Lasanod: 2010 – 2011

(Sl.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2010	1,776,800,000	1,756,800,000	200,000,000
2011	2,169,000,000	2,188,000,000	19,000,000
2012	N/A	N/A	N/A
2013	2,396,725,400	2,311,715,000	85,010,400
2014	1,270,482,438	1,232,095,143	38,387,295

Sources: Ministry of Interior

Chart 17: Local government revenue and expenditure Lasanod: 2010 – 2014

(Sl.Sh)

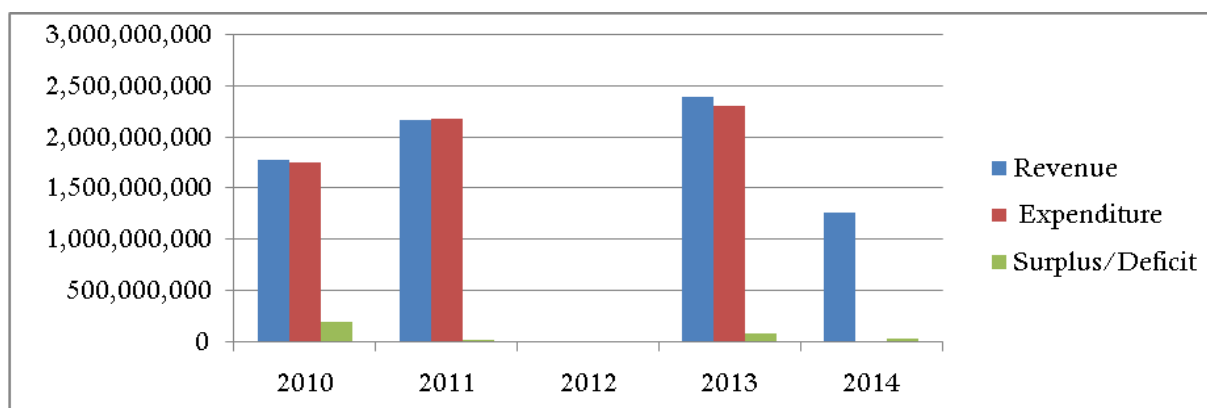


Table 26: Local government revenue and expenditure Erigavo: 2010 – 2014

(Sl.Sh)

Years	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2010	1,657,000,000	1,575,000,000	82,000,000
2011	1,785,000,000	1,685,000,000	100,000,000
2012	2,574,509,348	1112938691	1,461,570,657
2013	1,089,461,954.93	1,021,968,820.5	67,493,134.43
2014	2,230,012,295	2,188,621,260	41,391,035

Sources: Ministry of Interior

Chart 18: Local government revenue and expenditure Erigavo: 2010 – 2014

(Sl.Sh)

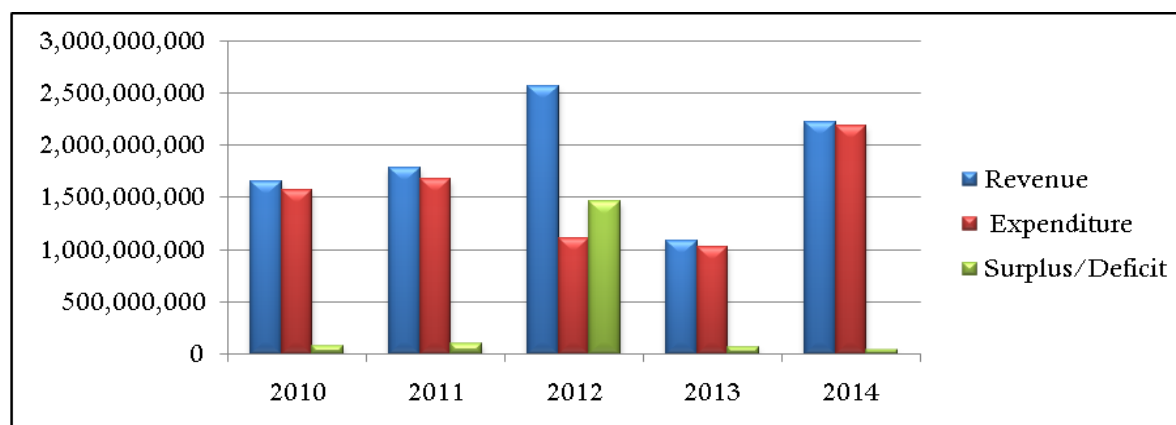


Table 27: Total Local government revenue and expenditure 2010-2014

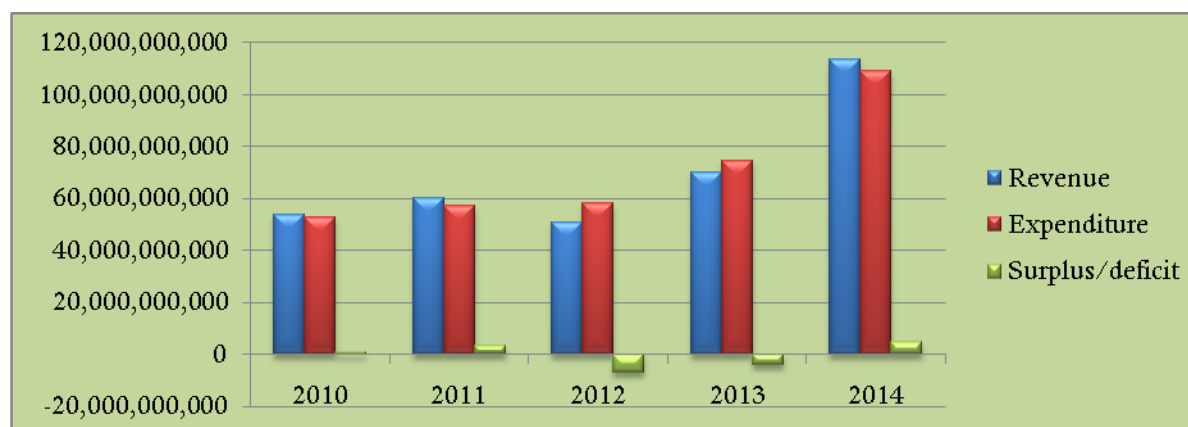
(Sl.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/deficit
2010	53,474,934,834	52,548,906,766	926,028,068
2011	60,292,718,930	56,944,955,022	3,347,763,908
2012	50,857,600,517	57,976,363,503	-7,118,762,986
2013	69,947,893,770	74,296,275,454	-4,348,381,684
2014	113,527,920,858	108,899,007,629	4,628,913,229

Source: Ministry of Interior

Chart 19: Total Local Government Expenditure and Revenue 2009-2013

(Sl.Sh)



6.8. IMPORT

Table 28: Yearly Import of Food Items through Berbera port: 2010-2014 (Tonnes)

	Sugar	Rice	W/Flour	Wheat	O/Beans	C/Oil	Pasta	Dates	Biscuit
2010	133,500	60,270	71,650	56,052	53,409	17,949	28,589	3,749	6,064
2011	94,956	86,827	71,511	20,500	4,506	17,656	34,998	6,570	6,887
2012	118,440	83,846	75,925	64,767	5,674	19,888	34,401	4,855	10,185
2013	115,929	79,822	82,519	11,656	1,997	13,125	28,717	6,851	9,370
2014	181,227	94,296	111,579	4,985	8,534	28,101	45,054	7,552	6,641

Sources: Berbera Authority

Chart 20: Yearly Import of Food Items through Berbera port: 2010-2014

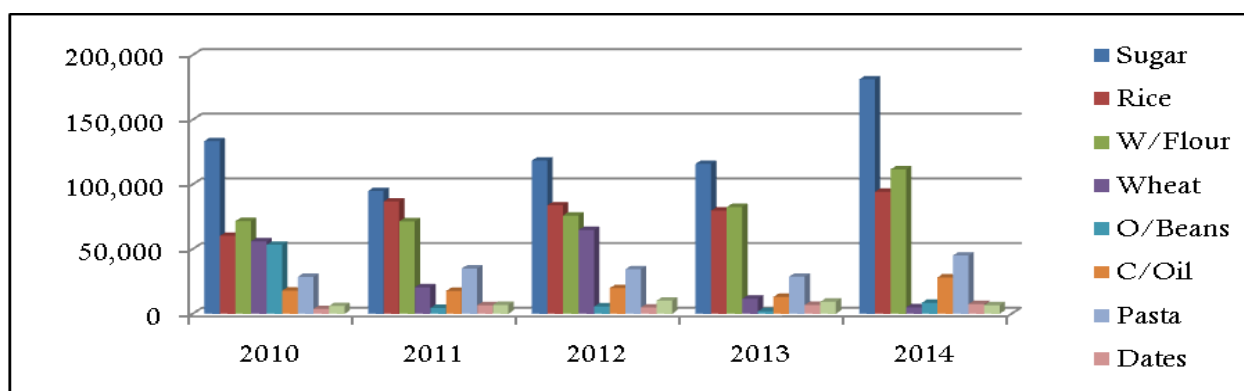


Table 29: Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Berbera port: 2010- 2014

(Tonnes & M³)

	Petrol	Diesel	E/Oil	Clothes	C/Truck	S/part	Cigart	Soap	O/building	Other	Total
2010	6,454	52,401	1,351	20,514	13,179	3,478	6,872	9,992	203,162	128,988	446,391
2011	7,168	56,392	967	10,183	10,774	2,294	7,124	9,581	45,313	147,199	296,995
2012	10,741	56,022	1,042	9,484	11,365	3,315	9,011	9,148	56,015	197,715	363,858
2013	16,162	69,408	1,299	10,684	15,077	5,232	7,528	10,925	49,751	191,828	378,071
2014	20,237	99,077	891	13,303	18,291	6,887	5,482	9,783	55,487	250,304	479,742

Sources: Berbera Authority

Chart 21: Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Berbera port: 2010- 2014

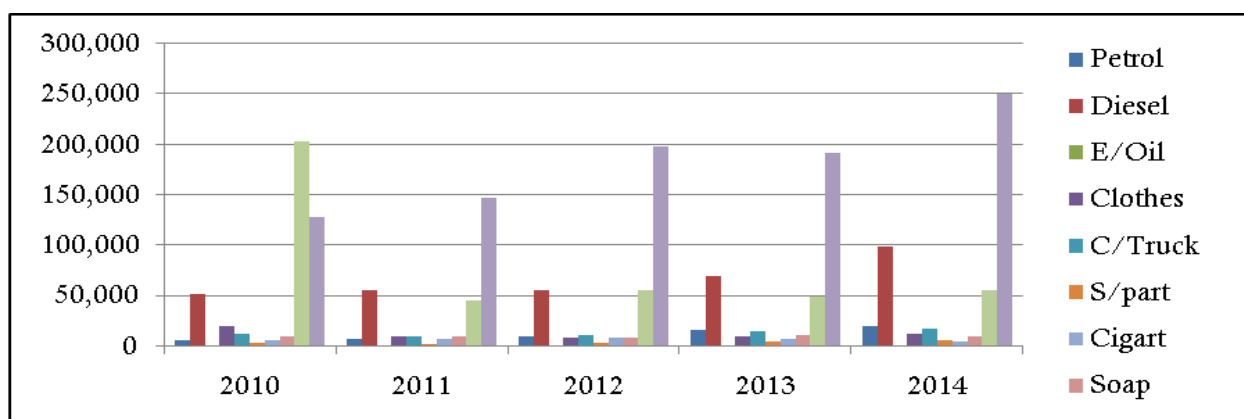


Table30: Yearly Import of Food Items through Wajale customs 2013

(Kg/sacks/Bgs/)

Month	Fresh Vegetables kg		Banana kg		Ground nuts		Buushi sacks		Beans BGS		Daafi sacks	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Jan	2,095.84	2,210,000	18,000	0	0	12,500	0	0	240	0	280	0
Feb	1,864,700	2,092,500	6,000	0	8,900	22,400	0	0	474	0	0	0
Mar	2,531,500	2,131,000	12,000	0	0	12,500	0	0	150	0	1,310	0
Apr	0	2,597,750	100	0	0	22,700	0	1,460	0	0	0	0
May	2,727,060	3,022,000	0	0	0	0	0	400	0	0	0	0
Jun	2,574,500	3,181,500	0	0	0	0	670	0	0	0	0	0
Jul	2,295,000	3,154,600	0	0	750	200	530	50	0	0	380	0
Aug	2,067,260	2,985,000	0	0	2,213	2,270	0	100	0	0	215	0
Sep	2,380,000	2,760,000	0	0	0	7,000	400	0	0	0	0	0
Oct	2,660,288	3,063,000	0	0	2,250	1,530	50	0	0	0	739	0
Nov	2,457,000	2,526,000	0	0	10,500	15,965	100	0	1,086	0	0	0
Dec	2,347,000	2,159,500	0	0	2500	0	537	0	1,082	0	0	0
Total	23,906,404	31,882,850	36,100	0	27,113	97,065	2,287	2,010	3,032	0	2,924	0

Source: Wajale customs

Chart22A: Yearly Import of Food Items through Wajale customs in 2013

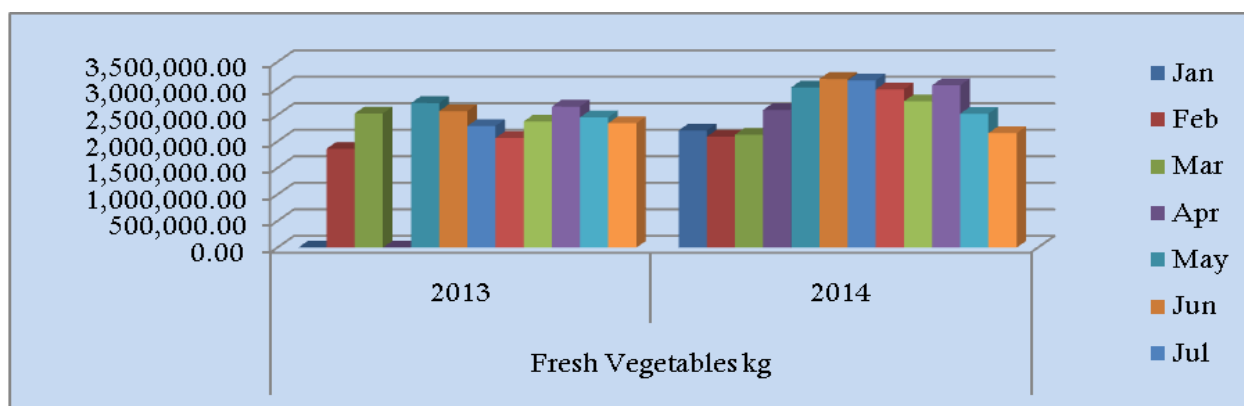


Chart22B: Yearly Import of Food Items through Wajale customs in 2013-2014

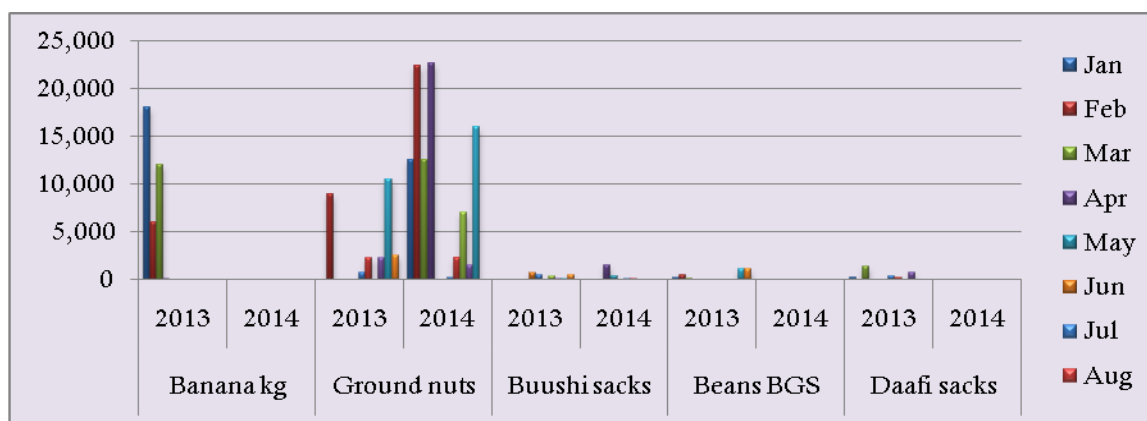


Table31: Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Wajale customs in 2013-2014 (Kg/sacks/Bgs/)

Month	Kat kg		Kerosene		Gas Oil M3		Cements sacks		Wooden Post		Shoes Doz	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Jan	2,087,282	21,673	67	32	28	0	150	54,700	2,400	2,800	0	0
Feb	1,969,095	17,764	57	57	117	0	0	73,920	950	140	0	0
Mar	2,199,924	21,362	94	81	244.5	0	0	91,680	650	900	0	0
Apr	2,569,249	21,046	0	76	0	0	0	64,800	0	2,000	0	0
May	2,665,049	18,963	106.5	55	0	0	12,320	80,720	820	4,700	60	0
Jun	2,669,638	17,930	64	60	0	0	1620	92,900	240	0	85	0
Jul	2,335,774	13,958	0	69	0	0	17600	73,000	0	0	345	267
Aug	2,984,295	19,009	96.5	46	0	0	36900	76,500	2200	2,280	15	75
Sep	3,130,325	21,314	39	55	0	0	0	59,000	4150	3,900	421	88
Oct	3,143,099	22,948	60	101	24	0	1350	89,740	2150	2,000	210	136
Nov	2,844,226	20,581	126	94	0	0	46,435	87,160	0	2,000	0	0
Dec	2,664,001	21,258	95	64	12	0	2523	55,120	2800	2,000	136	0
Total	31,261,957	237,806	805	790	426	0	118,898	899,240	16,360	22,720	1,272	566

Source: Wajale customs

Chart 23A: Import Kat through Wajale customs 2013

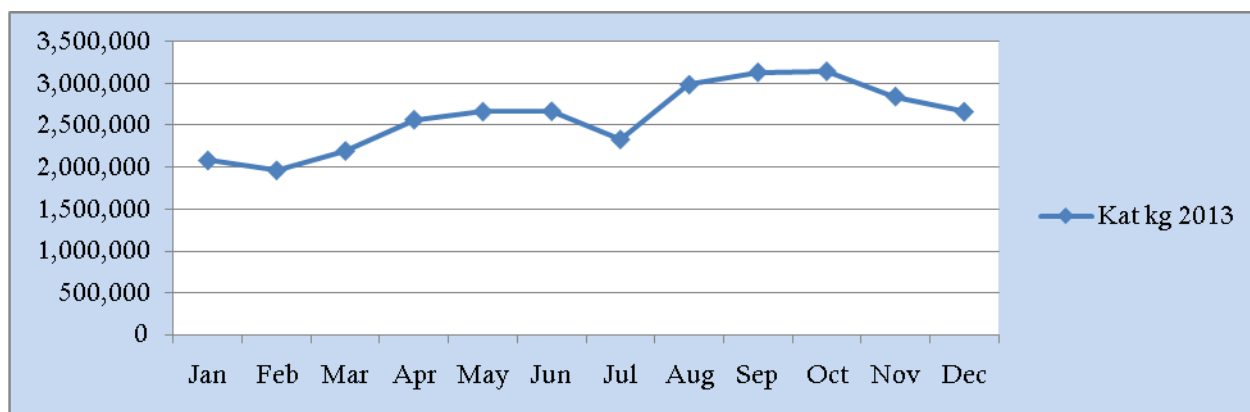


Chart 23B: Import Kat through Wajale customs 2014

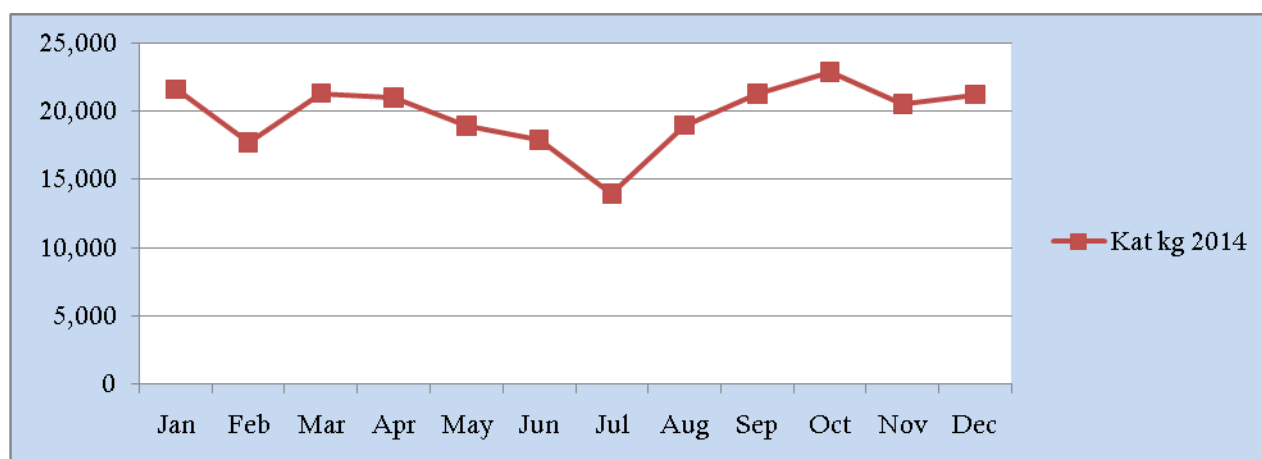


Chart 23C: Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Wajale customs 2013-2014

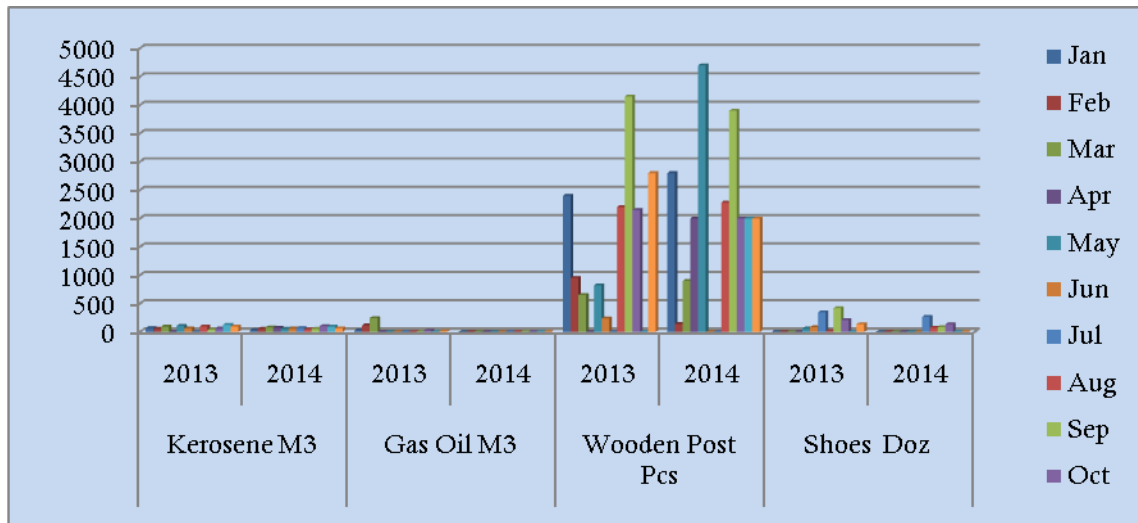


Table 32: Total Import of Fuel: 2010-2014

(M³)

Year	Mogas m ³	Jet A 1 M ³	Kerosene M ³
2010	58,855	14,700.89	1,019.70
2011	91,698	6,579.91	875
2012	22,989.7	6,945.412	843.750
2013	131,280	37597.154	1848
2014	112,209	7,468	89,365

Sources: Ministry of Finance (Mogas= Petrol & Diesel Combined)

Chart 24: Total Import of Fuel: 2010-2014

(M³)

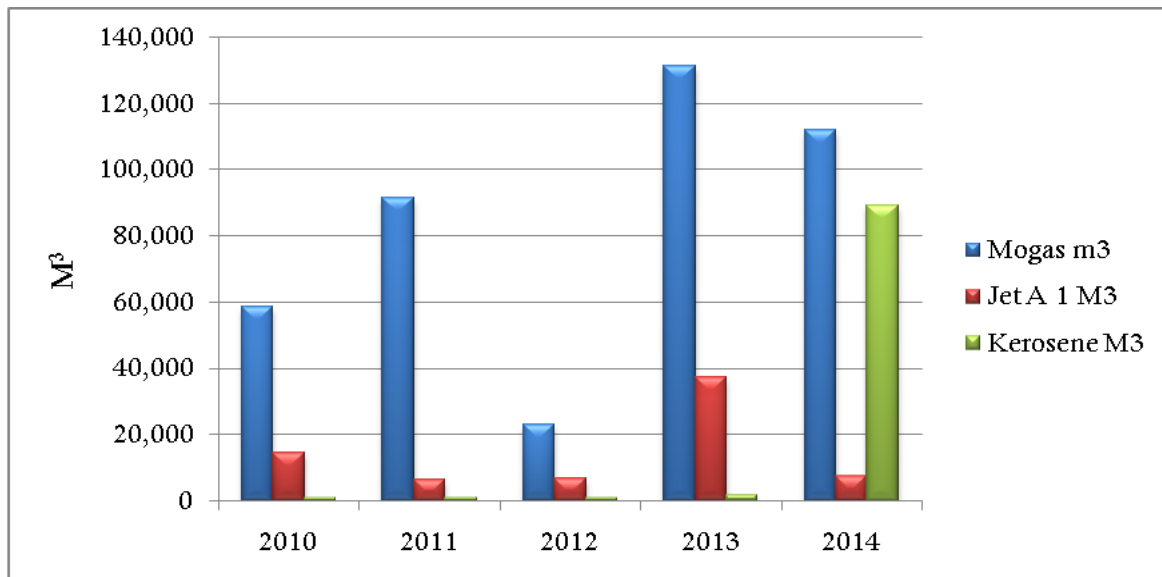


Table 33: Some of the Indicators Imported on Yearly Comparison 2010-2014 (Tonnes & M³)

Year	Sugar	Rice	W/ Flour	Bdg/Mats	Fuel
2010	133,500	60,270	71,650	203,160	58,855
2011	87,105	73,158	66,753	45,313	91,698
2012	118,440	83,846	75,925	56,015	30,777
2013	115,929	79,822	82,519	213,625	86,869
2014	181,227	94,296	111,579	250,304	85,570

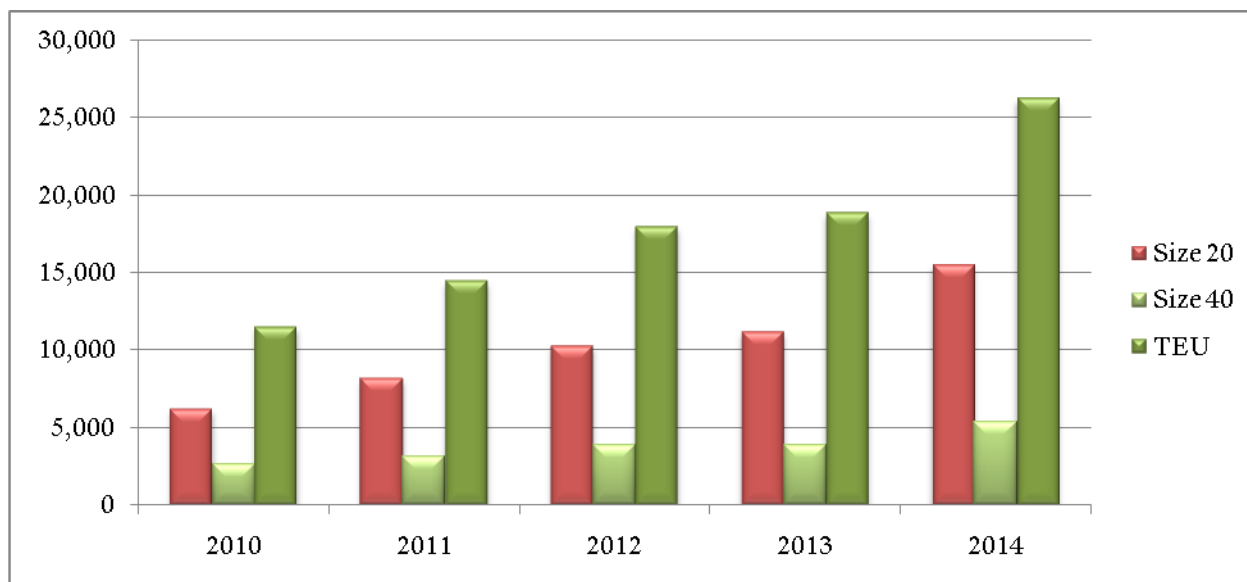
Source: Berbera Port Authority

Table 34: Import Containers through Berbera Port 2010—2014 (Size & Weight)

Year	Size 20	Size 40	TEU	Weight (Kg)
2010	6,176	2,663	11,502	192,590,848
2011	8,150	3,160	14,470	251,208,818
2012	10,261	3,846	17,980	329,821,714
2013	11,170	3,850	18,870	335,148,754
2014	15,482	5,389	26,260	475,912,033

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 25: Import Containers through Berbera Port 2010—2014 (Size & Weight)



6.9. EXPORT

6.9.1. LIVESTOCK EXPORT

The livestock sector makes a significant contribution to the national economy, and a majority of Somalilanders rely on this sector and related activities. Camels, cattle, and sheep/goats are the primary species in the pastoral and agro-pastoral livelihood areas. Most of the country's hard currency is generated through the export of livestock. A total of **3,089,592** livestock head were exported from January to December **2014** of these **98%** were sheep/ goats.

Table 35: Export of goats and sheep through Berbera Port 2010--2014 (HDS)

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	189,662	70,967	111,646	209,004	194,804
Feb	51,994	86,684	241,356	127,204	118,510
Mar	37,923	127,304	107,948	95,488	139,114
Apr	66,696	106,845	95,092	68,658	129,984
May	7,712	57,831	71,676	123,226	64,191
Jun	92,936	167,777	183,357	186,357	264,330
Jul	174,909	317,763	203,054	252,222	226,690
Aug	160,313	193,731	163,101	201,373	262,961
Sep	255,456	177,081	271,680	922,458	1,278,585
Oct	515,137	1,219,775	1,564,484	589,384	91,034
Nov	938,228	371,994	42,625	19,072	183,379
Dec	51,988	206,932	163,565	94,509	136,010
Total	2,542,954	3,104,684	3,219,584	2,888,955	3,089,592

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 26: Yearly Export of goats and sheep through Berbera Port 2010-2014 (HDS)

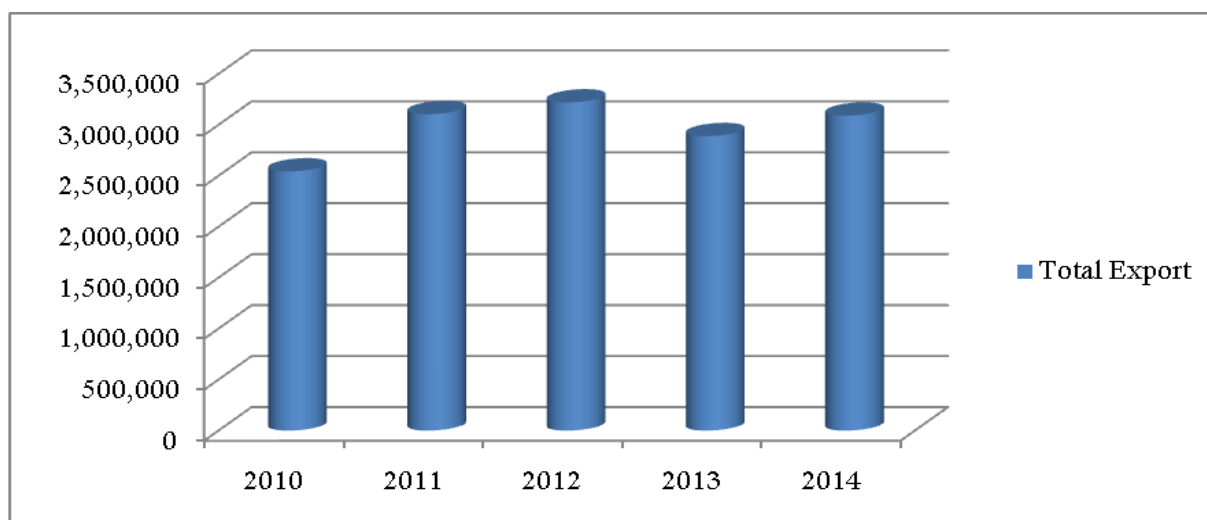


Table 36: Export of Cattle through Berbera Port: 2010-2014

(HDS)

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	11,990	13,532	18,917	16,594	21,457
Feb	8,623	11,337	19,592	14,239	16,732
Mar	4,320	7,449	14,696	15,486	20,836
Apr	7,487	6,568	10,413	8,940	15,710
May	49,568	8,653	9,766	11,156	14,577
Jun	8,576	4,643	11,539	13,643	19,071
Jul	9,535	14,164	13,970	15,817	24,111
Aug	10,264	13,920	13,904	16,636	24,144
Sep	13,387	13,532	16,158	26,101	43,521
Oct	24,842	27,972	27,486	27,071	13,479
Nov	17,067	13,008	17,249	16,501	15,981
Dec	9,218	16,156	16,664	19,692	22,778
Total	165,659	150,934	190,354	201,876	252,397

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 27: Yearly Export of Cattle through Berbera Port 2009----2013

(HDS)

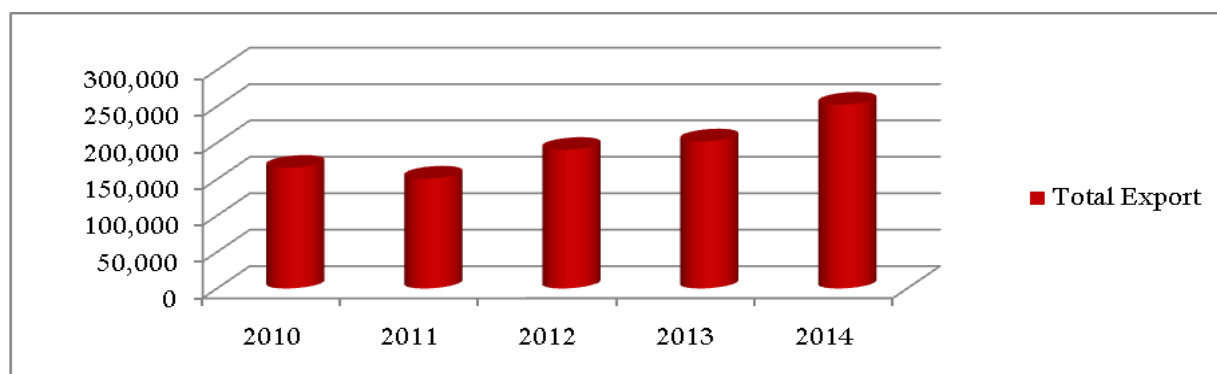


Table 37: Export of Camel through Berbera Port 2010--2014

(HDS)

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	10,187	10,503	10,740	9,424	12,058
Feb	10,049	11,626	10,934	8,307	11,491
Mar	4,323	9,374	8,506	7,169	18,766
Apr	9,194	6,245	10,598	6,241	10,644
May	3,340	5,829	6,160	9,481	2,660
Jun	1,912	8,779	14,872	12,906	1,082
Jul	6,157	14,042	15,776	4,133	1,946
Aug	8,657	8,801	5,226	2,984	438
Sep	6,281	12,381	6,174	4,925	482
Oct	12,600	6,889	2,166	529	134
Nov	11,397	2,901	4,512	2,140	950
Dec	8,554	9,911	7,000	7,489	3,927
Total	92,651	107,281	102,664	75,728	64,578

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 28: Yearly Export of Camel through Berbera Port 2010--2014

(HDS)

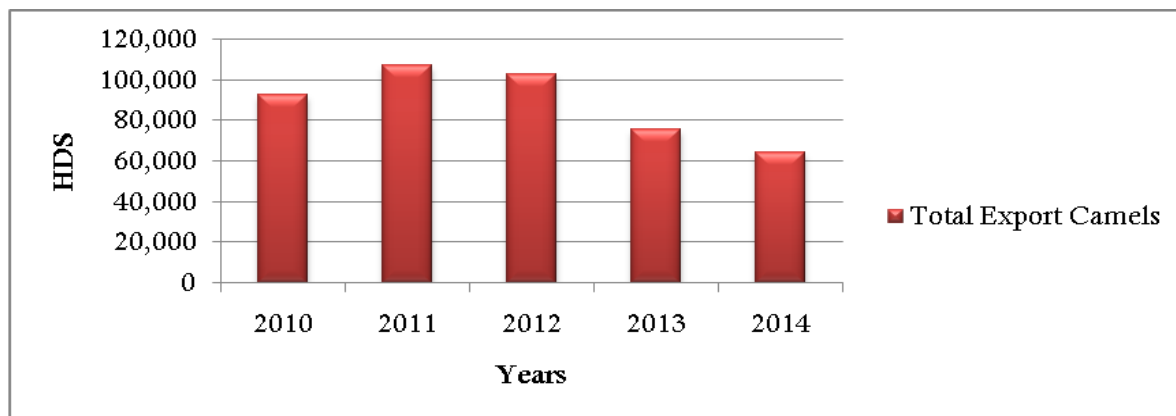


Table 38: Total Export of livestock through Berbera Port: 2010--2014

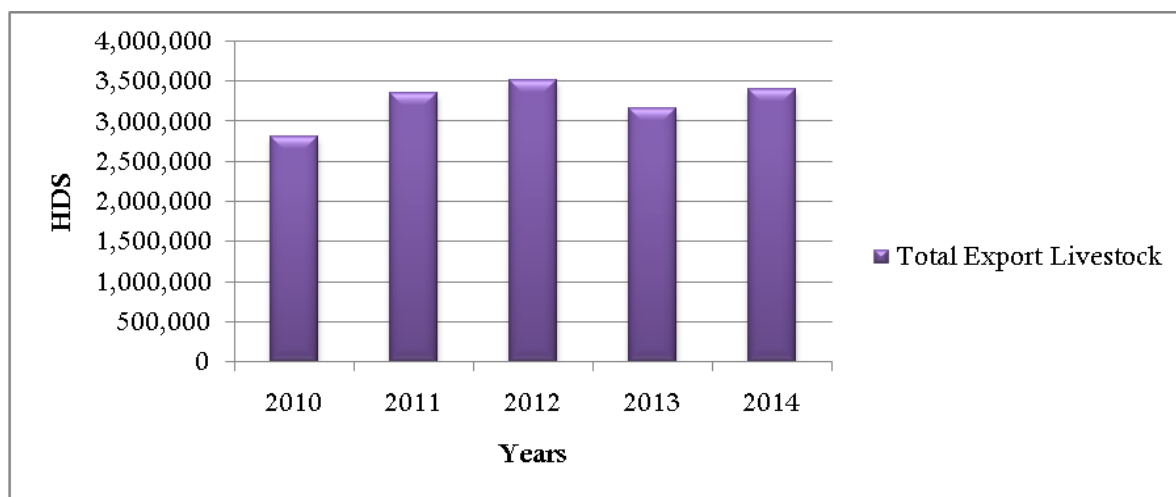
(HDS)

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Total
Jan	211,839	95,002	141,303	235,022	228,319	911,485
Feb	70,666	109,647	271,882	149,750	146,733	748,678
Mar	46,566	144,127	131,150	118,143	178,716	618,702
Apr	83,377	119,658	116,103	83,839	156,338	559,315
May	60,620	72,313	87,602	143,863	81,428	445,826
Jun	103,424	181,199	209,768	212,906	284,483	991,780
Jul	190,601	345,969	232,800	272,172	252,747	1,294,289
Aug	179,234	216,452	182,231	220,993	287,543	1,086,453
Sep	275,124	202,994	294,012	953,484	1,322,588	3,048,202
Oct	552,579	1,254,636	1,594,136	616,984	104,647	4,122,982
Nov	966,692	387,903	64,386	37,713	200,310	1,657,004
Dec	69,760	232,999	187,229	121,690	162,715	774,393
Total	2,810,482	3,362,899	3,512,602	3,166,559	3,406,567	16,259,109

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 29: Yearly Export of livestock through Berbera Port: 2010--2014

(HDS)



6.9.2. HIDE AND SKIN EXPORT

Table39: Export of hide and skin pieces through Berbera Port: 2010—2014

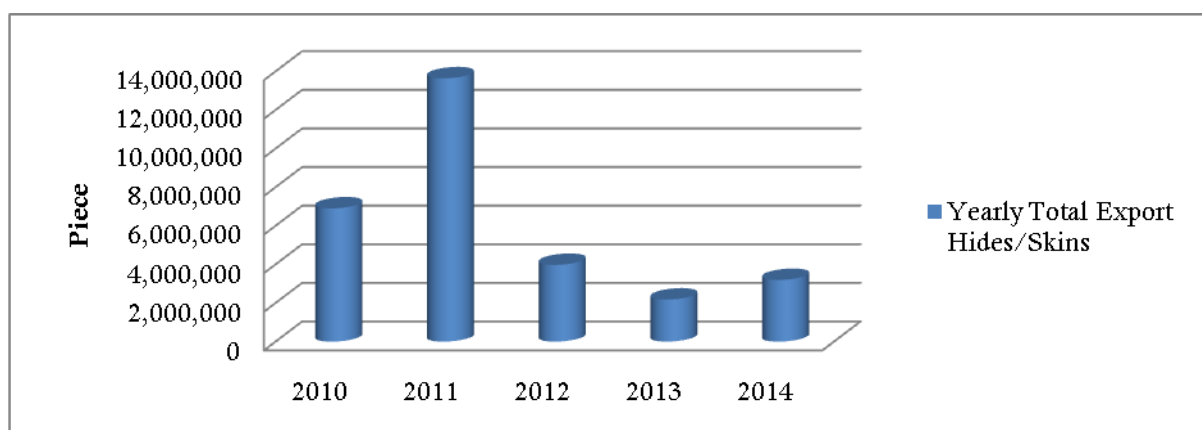
(Piece)

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	505,347	862,255	314,490	227,049	108,456
Feb	257,850	2,368,945	223,891	340,500	106,513
Mar	432,847	3,127,508	249,612	66,588	256,083
Apr	306,555	791,100	391,854	131,415	417,436
May	492,864	1,918,757	329,033	82,350	254,778
Jun	151,222	1,143,535	115,776	211,737	328,900
Jul	196,950	1,796,932	181,954	56,800	426,500
Aug	575,235	225,400	352,180	144,715	178,700
Sep	124,664	604,100	1,070,058	270,257	218,736
Oct	563,738	242,976	199,336	245,647	283,251
Nov	1,005,800	244,154	269,843	257,195	384,300
Dec	2,290,974	316,685	278,004	145,990	231,085
Total	6,904,046	13,642,346	3,976,031	2,180,243	3,194,738

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 30: Yearly Export of hide and skin pieces through Berbera Port: 2010—2014

(Piece)



6.9.3. FRANKINCENSE EXPORT

Table40: Export of Frankincense through Berbera Port 2010--2014

(Kg)

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	300	271,020	97,825	49,000	55,665
Feb	6,500	53,650	42,320	70,150	21,600
Mar	34,100	16,240	0	7,880	62,818
Apr	168,650	245,502	24,200	25,000	86,680
May	23,800	118,520	35,659	20,000	20,704
Jun	6,300	274,240	0	39,450	10,400
Jul	0	136,693	0	150,000	81,500
Aug	3,116,700	55,200	0	25,300	345,000
Sep	0	0	163,667	27,231	136,350
Oct	24,570	0	16,000	12,919	53,185
Nov	199,810	9,600	43,000	71,100	23,320
Dec	303,287	107,750	67,672	18,970	158,440
Total	3,884,017	1,288,515	490,343	517,000	1,055,662

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 31: Yearly Export of Frankincense through berbera Port:

2010-2014

(Kg)

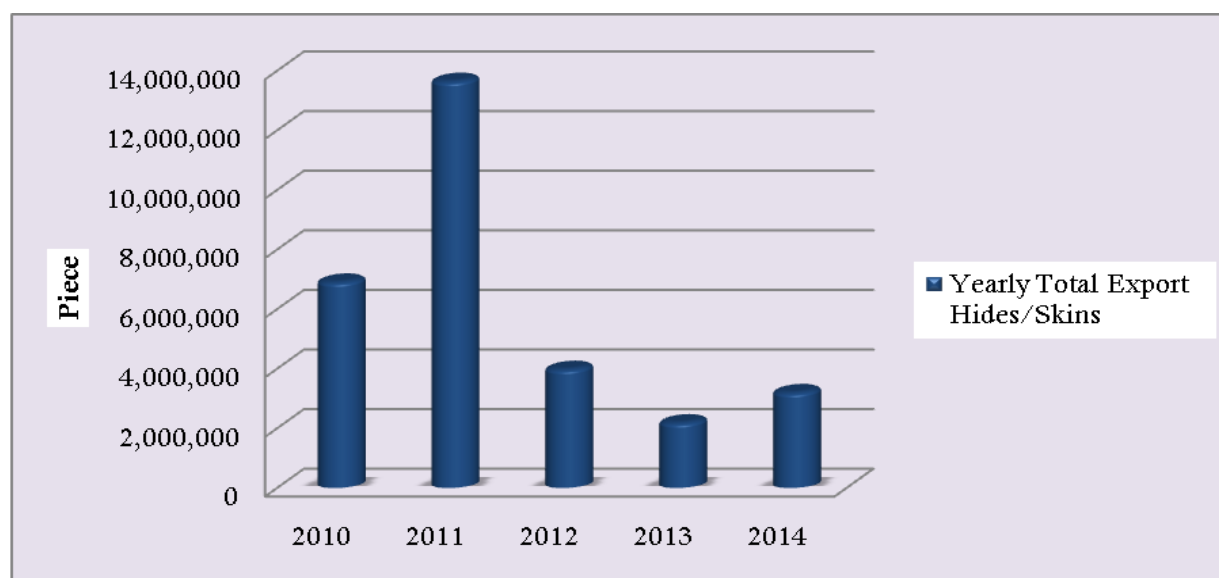


Table 41: Berbera Port Traffic: 2010-2014

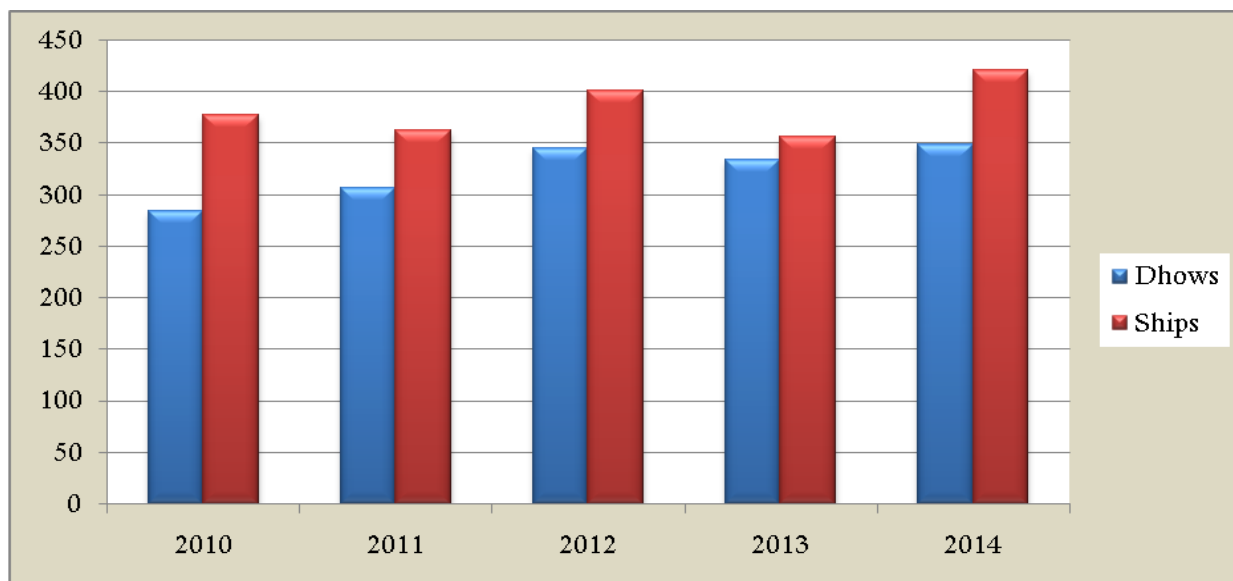
(NO)

Year	Dhows	Ships	Total
2010	285	378	663
2011	307	363	670
2012	345	401	746
2013	334	356	690
2014	349	421	770

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 32: Berbera Port Traffic: 2010-2014

(No)



6.10. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Table 42: passenger and cargo movement at Hargeisa and Berbera Airports 2010-2014 (No & Kg)

Year	Commercial Passenger Airport		Non-Commercial Passenger		Commercial Cargo	
	Passenger In	Passenger Out	Passenger In	Passenger Out	Cargo In (Kg)	Cargo Out(Kg)
2010	95,063	86,596	0	0	408,949 Kg	37,280 Kg
2011	81,578	78,770	0	0	481,688 Kg	2,562 Kg
2012	80,440	72,090	12,795	13,686	851,554 Kg	29,965 Kg
2013	83,112	80,860	480	390	438,479 Kg	10,100 Kg
2014	91,239	85,864	0	0	309516.76 kg	0

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Chart 33A: passenger movement at Hargeisa and Berbera Airports 2010-2014 and cargo

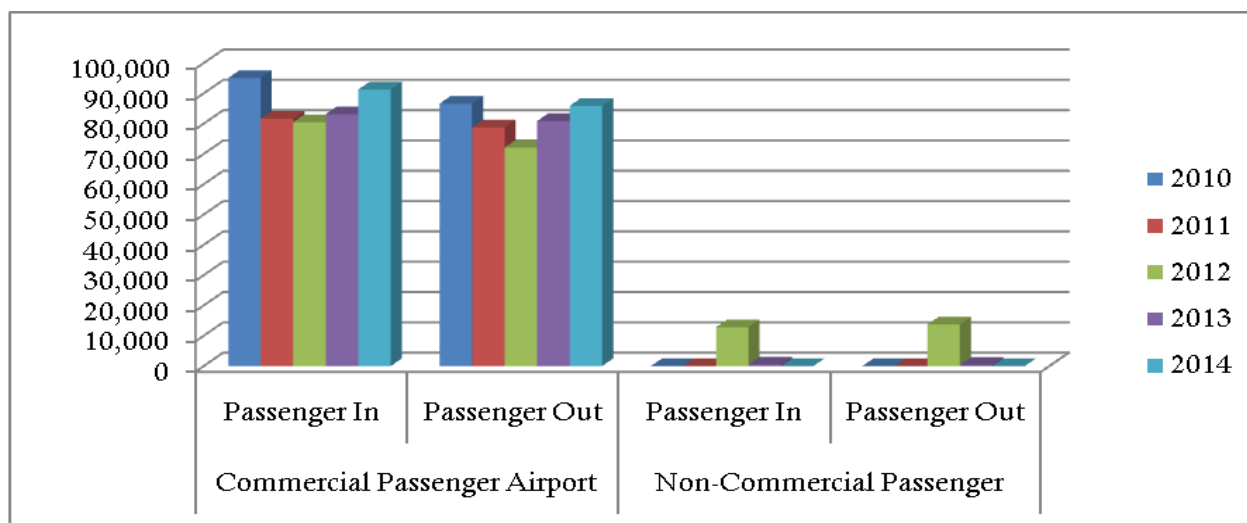


Chart 33B: cargo movement at Hargeisa and Berbera Airports 2010-2014

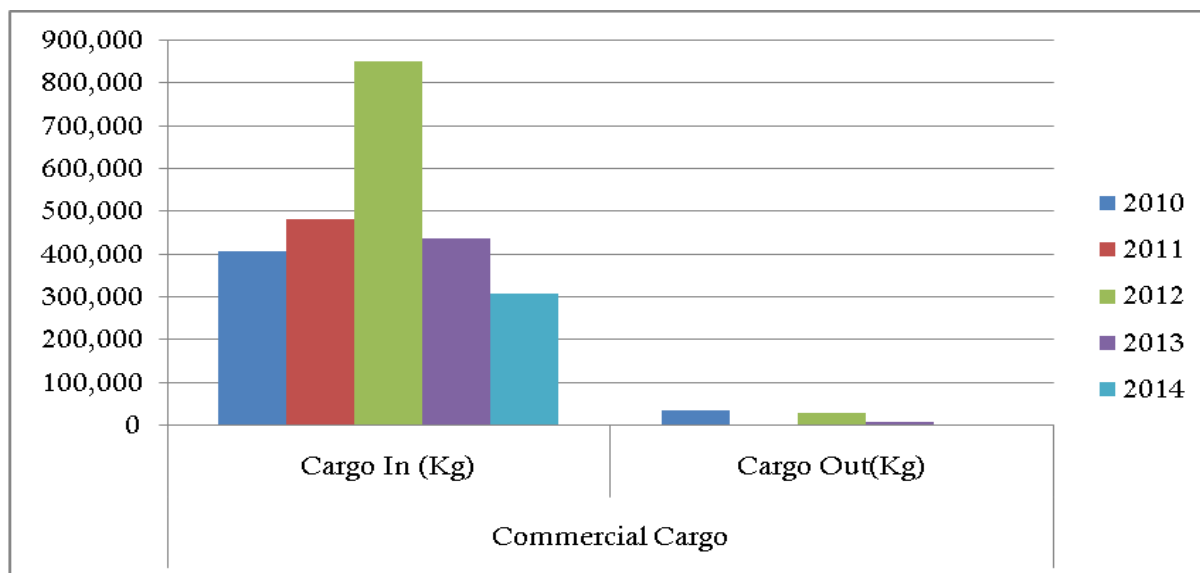


Table 43: Airports with Paved and unpaved runways 2014

Airports with paved Runways		Airports with unpaved Runways	
Airport	Length (M)	Airport	Length (m)
Hargeisa	2,440	Burao	1,100
Berbera	4,140	Borama	1,100
		Erigavo	1,200
		L/caanood	1,100
		Kalabeydh	1,100

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

Table 44: Aircrafts Movements through Somaliland Airports 2013-2014

Aircrafts Movement	Hargeisa Airport		Berbera Airport	
	2013	2014	2013	2014
No. of Flights	1,130	2,416	2,037	278
No. of Passengers	29,063	87,025	54,529	4,214
No. of Passengers	28,690	80,646	52,560	5,218
No. of Arrived Cargo	2,450Kg	224,876.76	436,029Kg	84,640
No. of Departure Cargo	0	0	10,100 Kg	0

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

7. SOCIAL SECTOR

7.1 EDUCATION

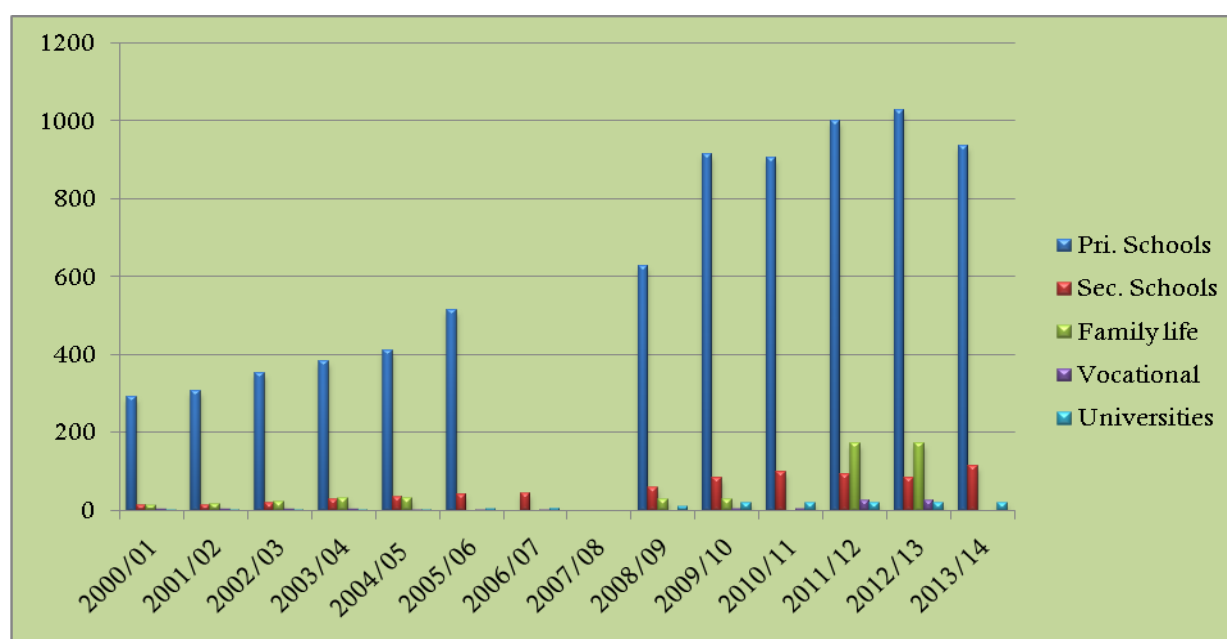
The current educational system consists of a primary level with eight grades, followed by a secondary level with four grades. Overall, the number of students enrolled in primary schools, secondary schools and universities in Somaliland continues to grow rapidly.

Table 45 : Growth of Public and Private Education during 2000/2001-20013/2014

Year	Pri. Schools	Sec. Schools	Family life	Vocational	Universities
2000/01	294	15	13	4	2
2001/02	307	16	17	4	2
2002/03	353	20	24	4	2
2003/04	385	29	33	4	2
2004/05	412	35	33	2	3
2005/06	516	43	N/B	2	5
2006/07	N/A	44	N/A	2	6
2007/08	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2008/09	627	59	30	N/A	10
2009/10	917	84	30	5	20
2010/11	907	99		5	22
2011/12	1,000	94	174	27	22
2012/13	1,030	86	174	27	22
2013/14	936	114	N/A	N/A	22

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 34: Growth of Public and Private Education during 2000/2001-20013/20134



7.1.1 PRIMARY EDUCATION

Primary schools have increased students enrolment from 35,997 in 1998/99 to 213,369 . Likely gender enrolment estimates in **2013/14** indicate that there are 10 girls out of 22 students. Most of the schools were constructed with the help of aid assistance from the international community.

Table 46: Growth of Primary Education (Public and Private) during 1998/99-2013/2014

Year	Schools	Classes	Male	Female	Total	Teachers
1998/99	144	887	26,356	9,641	35,997	960
1999/00	174	1,106	32,720	12,503	45,223	1,167
2000/01	222	1,893	38,106	14,819	52,925	1,921
2001/02	307	2,078	56,951	27,723	84,674	2,062
2002/03	354	2,386	63,912	32,294	96,206	2,346
2003/04	385	2,65	70,617	35,863	106,480	2,590
2004/05	412	2586	79,878	38,438	118,316	2,801
2005/06	516	3,277	85,665	51,091	136,756	3,941
2006/07	N/A	N/A	94,627	56,873	151,500	N/A
2007/08	590	3,746	75,985	42,730	159,042	3,937
2008/09	627	N\A	108,322	62,608	170,930	4,969
2009/10	917	4,043	138,137	94,862	232,999	4,969
2010/11	907		98,359	71,988	170,347	5,668
2011/12	1,000		105,986	78,696	184,682	5,960
2012/13	1,030	N/A	114,861	91,683	206,544	5,567
2013/14	936	4,046	118,130	95,239	213,369	7,905

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 35A: Growth of Primary Education (Public and Private) 1998/99-2013/2014

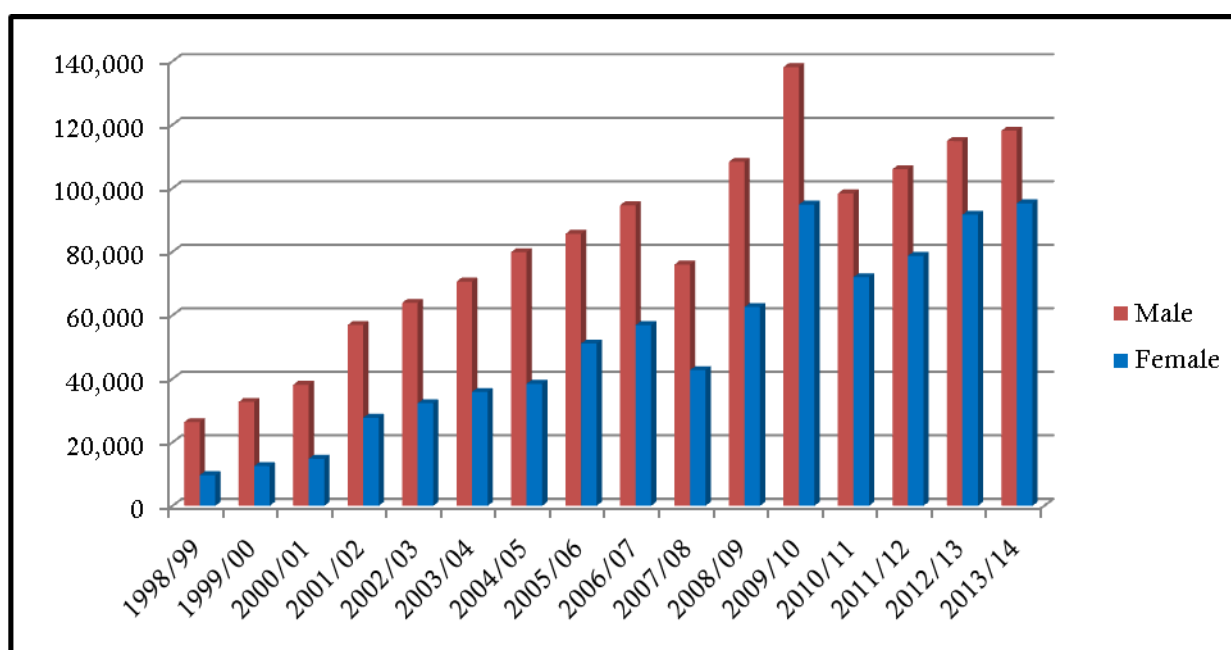


Chart 35B: Growth of Primary Education (Public and Private) 1998/99-2013/2014

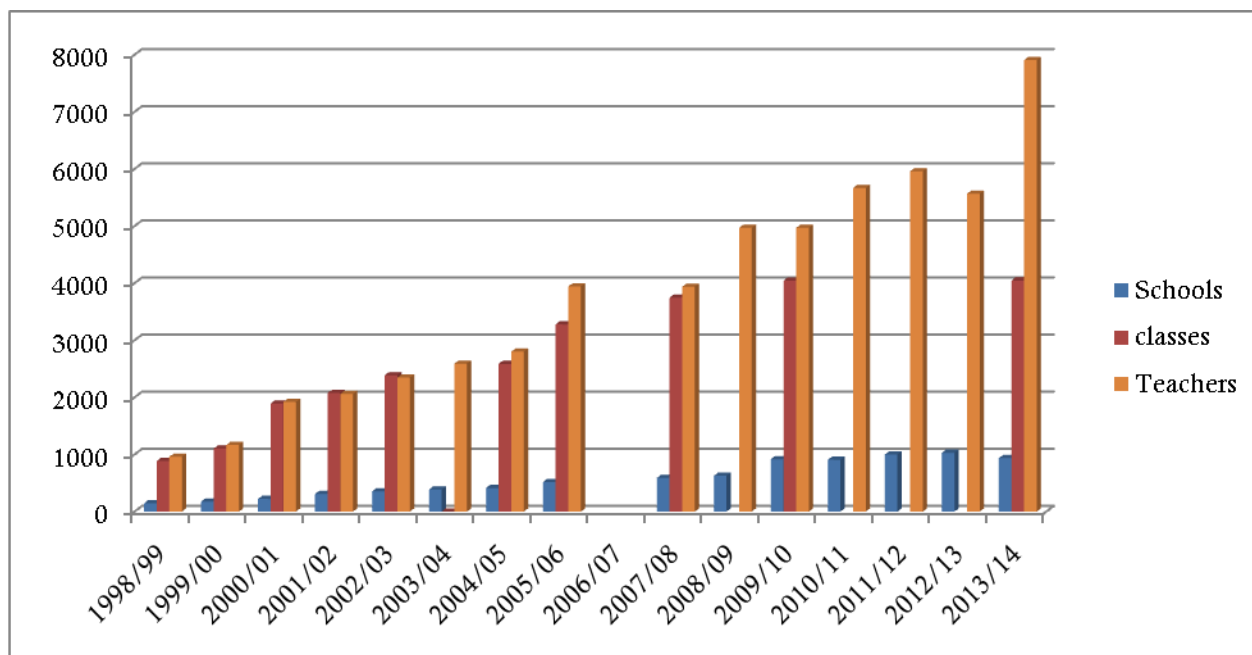


Table 47: Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2011/2012

Region	Schools	Classes	Student Enrolment		
			Male	Female	M/F Total
Awdal	96		12,490	10,691	23,181
M.Jeex	241		42,501	28,819	71,320
Sahil	75		5,139	3,881	9,020
Togdheer	135		22,134	16,478	39,387
Sanag	184		12,134	10,051	22,185
Sool	108		10,813	8,776	19,589
Total	839		105,986	78,696	184,682

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart36. Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2011/2012

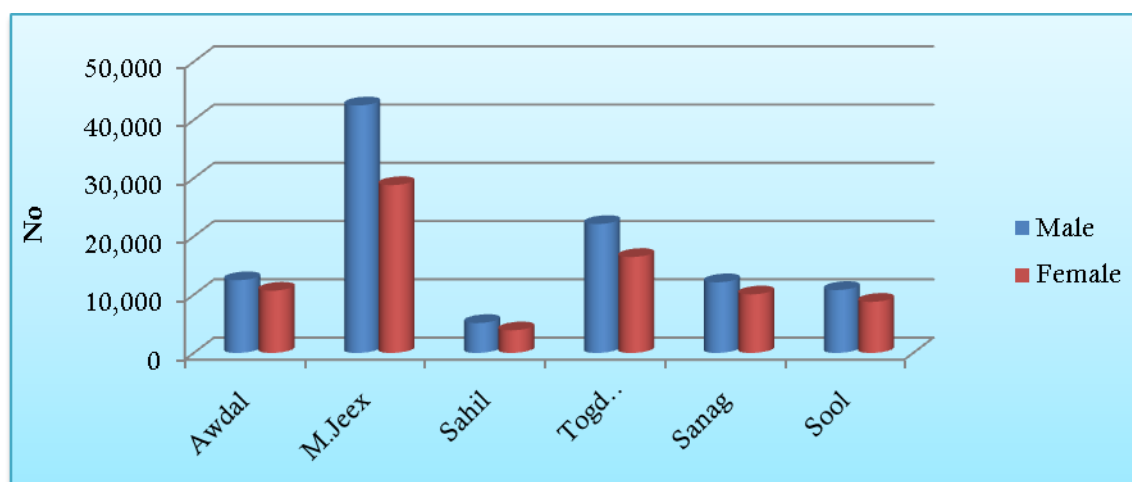


Table 48: Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2012/2013-2013/2014

Region	Student Enrolment					
	Male		Female		M/F Total	
	2012/2013	2013/2014	2012/2013	2013/2014	2012/2013	2013/2014
Awdal	11,943	13,156	10,763	11,590	22,706	24,746
M.Jeex	34,899	37,808	28,137	30,027	63,036	67,835
Sahil	5,872	4,942	4,657	4,914	10,529	9,856
Togdheer	17,952	16,345	12,431	12,131	30,383	28,476
Sanag	11,303	10,973	10,041	9,556	21,344	20,529
Sool	9,281	9,123	7,256	7,578	16,537	16,701
Saraar	2,763	2,650	2,956	2,354	5,719	5,004
Buhoodle	3,819	4,350	2,887	3,222	6,706	7,572
Hawd	1,279	1,172	1,029	905	2,308	2,077
Gabiley	7,717	8,902	5,643	6,319	13,360	15,221
Odwayne	1,534	1,605	972	999	2,506	2,604
Badhan	4,686	5,078	3,370	3,962	8,056	9,040
Salal	1,816	2,026	1,541	1,682	3,357	3,708
Total	114,864	118,130	91,683	95,239	206,547	213,369

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart37. Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2012/2013-2013/2014 (No)

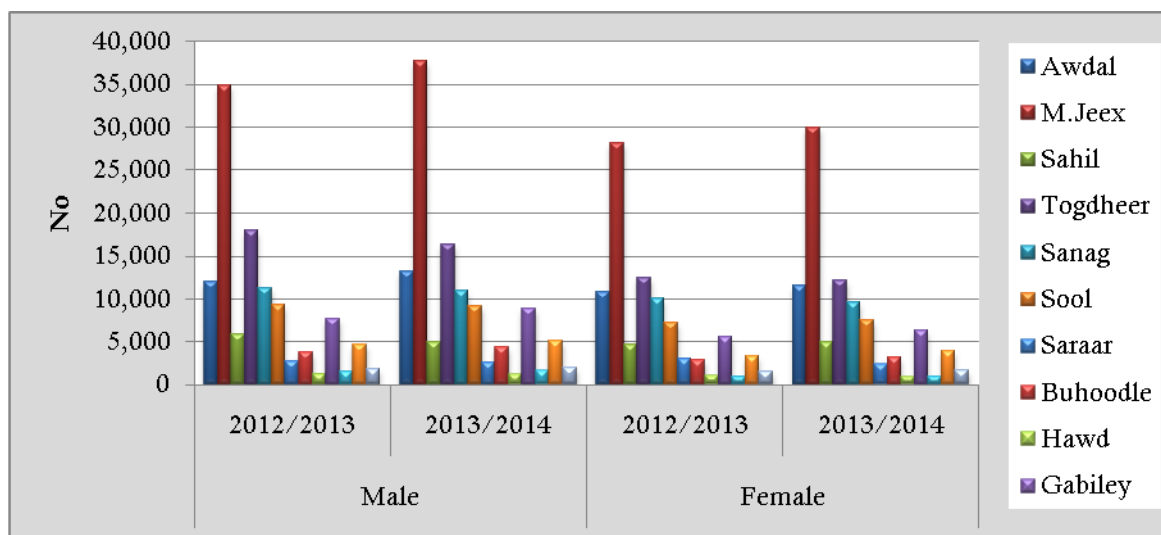


Table49: Primary Education—Distribution of Students by Gender during 12/13-13/14

Area	Student Enrolment					
	Male		Female		TMF	
	2012/2013	2013/2014	2012/2013	2013/2014	2012/2013	2013/2014
Urban	74,116	82,798	55,598	67,291	129,714	118,130
Rural	30,863	35,332	22,371	27,948	53,234	95,239

Source: Ministry of Education

Chart 38: Primary Education—Distribution of Students by Gender during 12/13-13/14

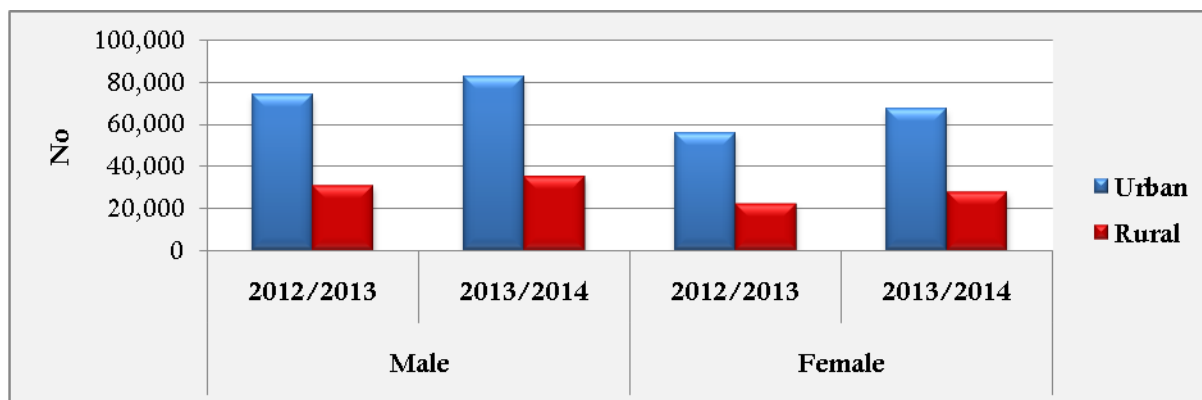
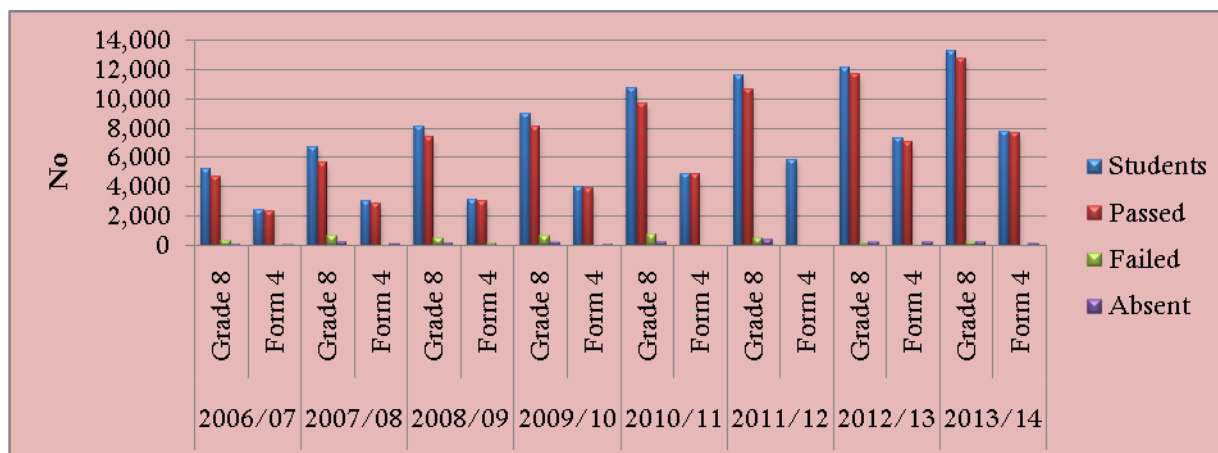


Table 50: Primary and Secondary Examination Results (National) during 06/07-13/14

Year	Type	Schools	Students	Passed	Failed	Absent
2006/07	Grade 8	88	5,231	4,751	369	101
	Form 4	27	2,468	2,370	16	82
2007/08	Grade 8	117	6,702	5,683	707	244
	Form 4	36	3,027	2,905	9	113
2008/09	Grade 8	132	8,142	7,402	541	195
	Form 4	37	3,174	3,000	165	0
2009/10	Grade 8	149	8,968	8,104	659	204
	Form 4	49	3,980	3,881	2	97
2010/11	Grade 8	183	10,710	9,665	799	246
	Form 4	51	4,911	4,911	0	0
2011/12	Grade 8	218	11,626	10,688	531	407
	Form 4	63	5,851	0	0	0
2012/13	Grade 8	253	12,142	11,684	187	271
	Form 4	61	7,302	7,049	0	253
2013/14	Grade 8	289	13,266	12,744	276	246
	Form 4	81	7,799	7,632	16	147
Total			115,299	102,489	4,261	2,606

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 39: Primary and Secondary Examination Results (National) during 06/07--13/14



7.1.2 SECONDARY EDUCATION

The total number of students enrolled in secondary schools grew during 2012/013 from 19,146 to 43,503 2013/014 which translates to an annual growth rate of 9%, but gender disparity in enrolment stands at 1:2 in school year Of 013/014 in favour of boys.

Table 51: Growth of Secondary Education (Public and Private) during 1996/97-2013/2014

Year	No. of Schools	No. of Classes	Student enrolment			Teacher
			Male	Female	Total	
1996/97	3	7	278	51	329	29
1997/98	3	19	778	139	917	37
1998/99	5	28	1,065	178	1,243	59
1999/00	13	69	2,246	526	2,772	127
2000/01	15	98	3,548	832	4,380	174
2001/02	16	123	4,700	1,052	5,752	232
2002/03	24	178	7,502	1,664	9,166	294
2003/04	30	225	8,458	2,315	10,773	358
2004/05	35	233	9,254	2,590	11,844	300
2005/06	43	243	10,565	3,204	13,769	315
2006/07	44	253	11,681	3,732	15,413	325
2007/08	59	442	13,737	5,409	19,146	871
2008/09	68	N/A	14,843	5,646	20,460	546
2009/10	84	N/A	19,164	7,854	27,018	528
2010/11	99	677	24,516	11,614	36,130	1,202
2011/12	94	N/A	21,229	10,135	31,384	1,124
2012/13	110	N/A	25,814	13,642	39,456	1,087
2013/14	114	786	27,368	16,135	43,503	1,755

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 40A: Growth of Secondary Education (Public and Private) during 1996/97-2013/14

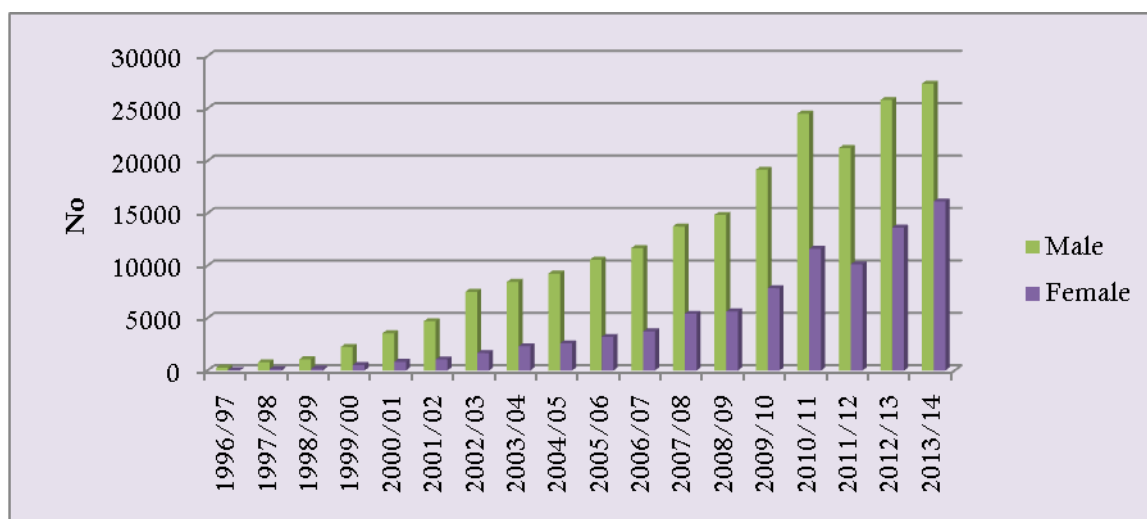


Chart 40B: Growth of Secondary Education (Public and Private) during 1996/97-2013/14

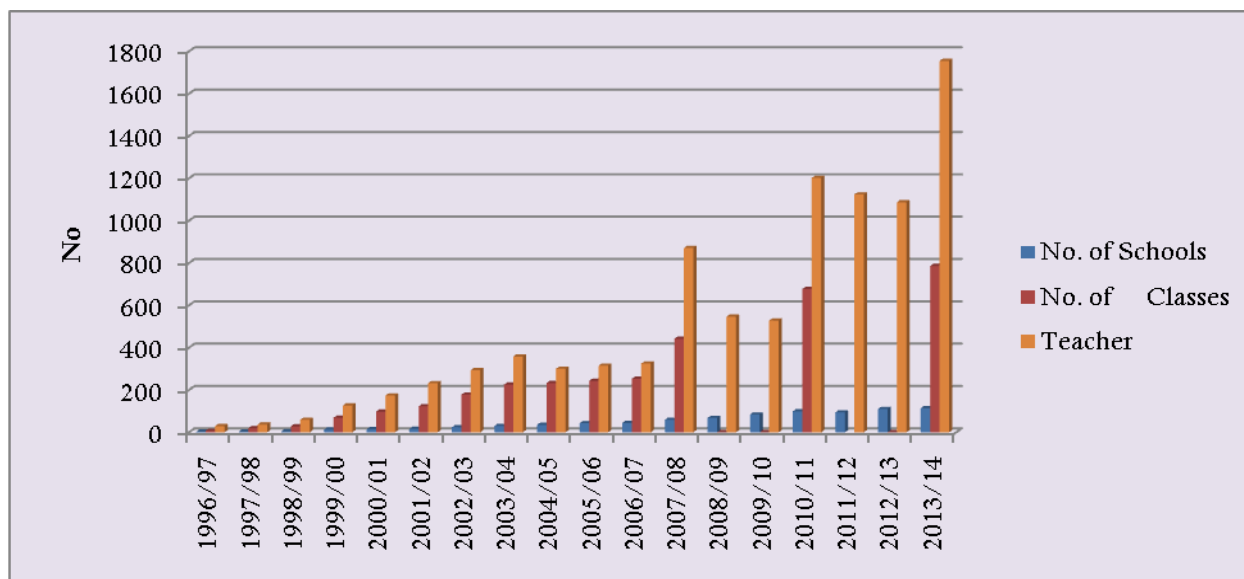


Table 52: Distribution of Secondary Education by Region during 2012/2013

Region	Schools	Student Enrolment		
		Male	Female	M/F Total
Awdal	15	3,104	1,862	4,981
M/jeex	45	13,707	6,703	20,455
Saxil	6	1,022	680	1,708
Togdheer	17	4,432	2,338	6,787
Sanaag	15	1,565	850	2,430
Sool	12	1,984	1,209	3,205
Total	110	25,814	13,642	39,456

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 41: Public and Private Secondary Schools Distribution by Region during 12/13

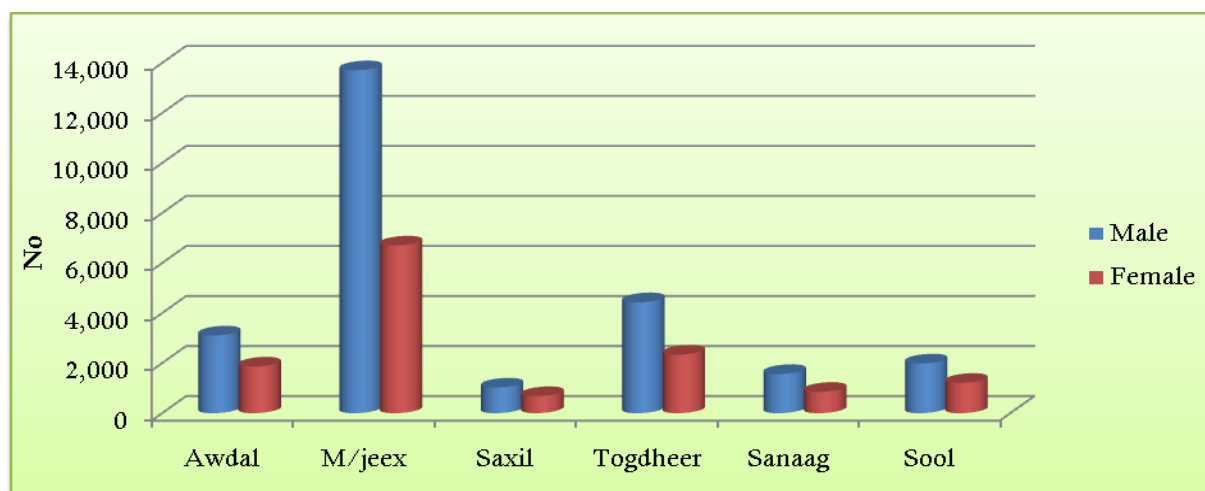
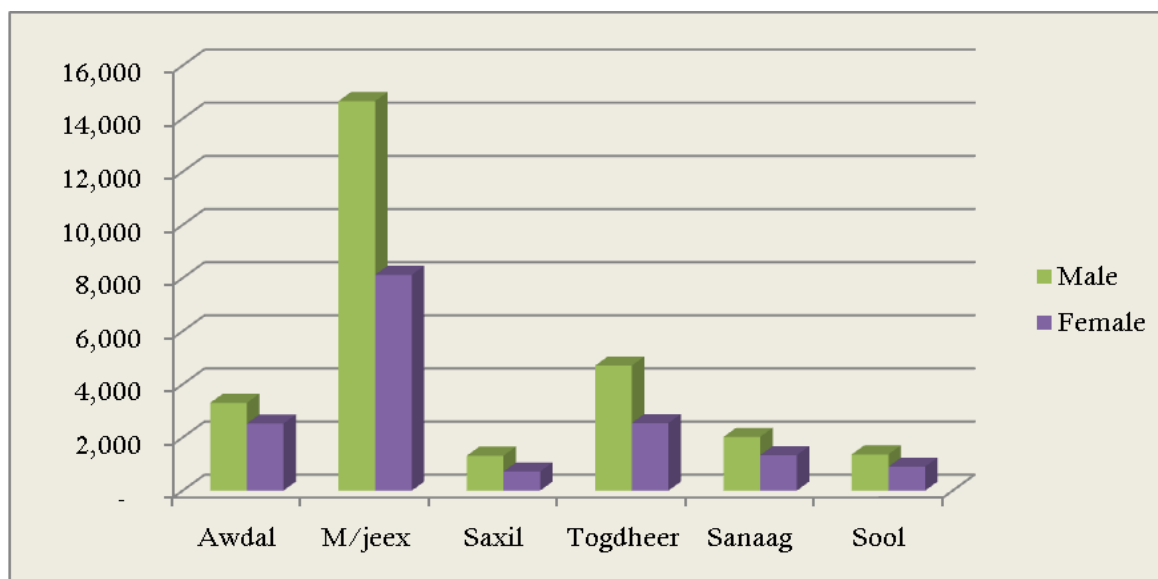


Table 53: Distribution of Secondary Education by Region during 2013/2014

Region	Schools	Student Enrolment		
		Male	Female	M/F Total
Awdal	19	3,303	2,523	5,826
M/jeex	36	14,661	8,122	22,783
Saxil	8	1,315	716	2,031
Togdheer	24	4,704	2,540	7,244
Sanaag	18	2,020	1,331	3,351
Sool	9	1,365	899	2,264
Total	114	27,368	16,131	43,499

Source: Ministry of Education.

Chart 42: Public and Private Secondary Schools Distribution by Region during 2013/2014



7.1.3. HIGHER EDUCATION

Table 54: Number of Students Enrolled at the beginning of the academic year in Universities 2010-2014

City		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Borama	Amoud	2,684	3508	2,895	4,031	3,822
	EELO	710	659	654	714	925
Gebiley	Tima Cadde	184	227		80	-
Hargeisa	U. Hargeisa	2521	3126	4,005	4,941	6,040
	U. Golis	1589	2223	2102	2,948	3,405
	N. generation				170	866
	U.HOPE			183	1,698	69
	CSI				788	767
	U. Admas	1526	1472	1,472	187	1363
	U. Alpha			1,504	-	722
	Adis Ababa				240	189
	Beder				-	553
	IHU	425	422	-	346	-
Berbera	Golis			195	760	192
	Academy			84	84	126
	Alpha					266
Burao	Burao	618	321	658	348	794
	Adis Ababa					342
Total		10,257	11,958	13,752	17,335	20,441

Source: Universities.

Chart 43: Number of Students Enrolled at the beginning of the academic year in Universities 2010-2014

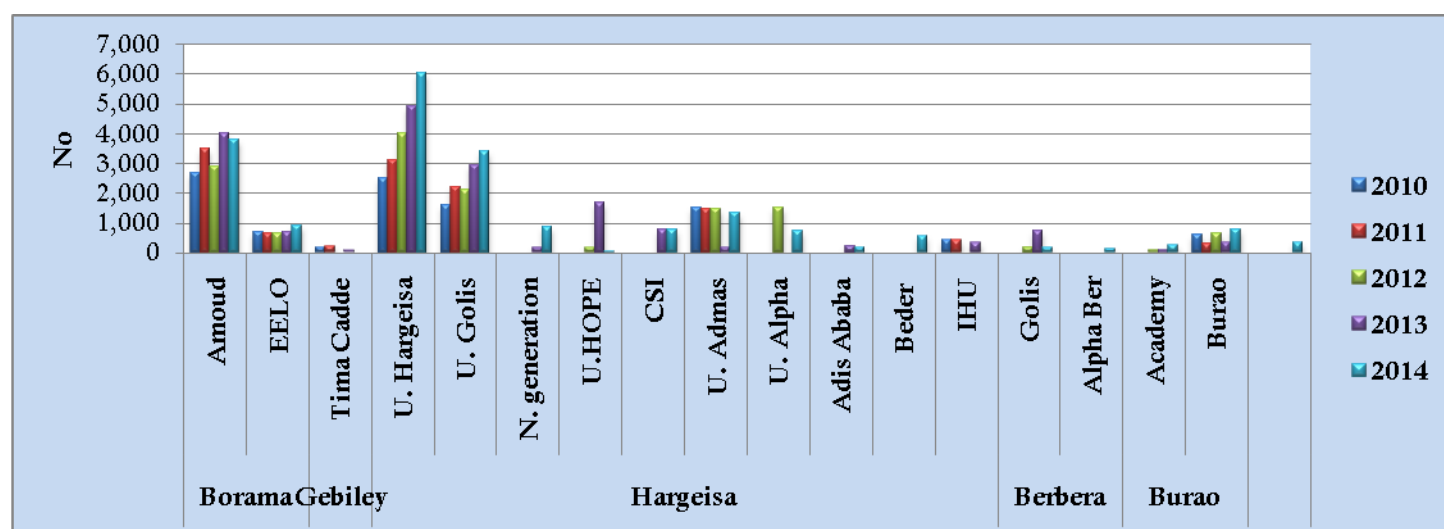


Table 55: Total Students Enrolled in all universities by faculty during the 2010-2014

Faculties	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
All freshs	841	1,018	828	1,083	1,247
Business	1,293	1,391	2,135	1,730	2,136
Education	678	460	369	836	718
Agriculture	312	413	277	745	933
Medicine	409	635	567	691	660
Shar & Law	531	590	489	458	684
Human resource				165	297
Nursing	95	112	110	311	219
Development management				220	197
Comp. ICT	1,157	1,267	2,648	1,644	1,886
Global and international studies				64	142
Public administration				284	242
Dental	45	75	56	81	68
Engineering	915	1,480	1,201	1,523	1,854
Lab. Tech	28	56	68	131	68
urban management				37	93
Pharmacy	26	50	62	62	55
Dip.in Bus	91	101	-	-	-
Dip. in Proj	57	77	-	-	-
Dip. in Edu	254	225	-	-	-
Scott	185	-	-	-	-
Islamic Stu.	123	214	317	291	215
Science	251	589	801	1,021	1,476
Economics	595	636	981	1,165	1,161
Management	278	233	233	132	120
Accounting	318	315	315	453	600
Com. Science	247	197	195	68	288
Mgt. Science	572	792	177	1,024	-
Eco. Manag Science	88	65	-	-	183
Teleco Eng.	-	-	391	674	858
Qoran Science	129	153	-	-	-
MSM	102	150	142	120	144
Institute of Peace	50	30	-	-	27
Veterinary	48	-	37	36	-
Languages`	137	27	39	-	-
Office Admin	118	20	20	-	-
Dev't Studies	185	221	263	625	590
Continuous Study	27	266	-	-	-
MBA	33	46	-	-	-
Business & IT (BIT)	39	54	-	148	-
International relations and political science				67	226
Computer Engineering			46	86	79
Geology			102	165	209
Public Health			127	557	891
Social Work			42	125	265
Health and Science			110	-	-
Social Science			78	-	-
Post gradute studies			122	301	-
MBBS			50	39	-

CLS			35	-	-
Marine Engineering			35	26	-
Science foundation			63	-	-
Community development			98	-	132
Animal science and agriculture			74	89	154
Nautical Science			49	58	-
Clinical Laboratory Science Degree					36
Clinical Laboratory Science Diploma					33
Midwifery					41
Islamic Economic					92
Teacher Training					115
Post graduate Diploma					123
Optometry					37
Project Management					80
G & Leadership					61
Architecture					35
Education Phy/math					9
Education Bio/chemistry					16
Education Geo/history					12
Education Arabic/religion					19
Nutrition					31
Fishery					68
Diploma Accounting					26
Diploma Computer					18
Total	10,257	11,958	13,752	17,335	20,441

Source: Universities.

Table 56: Students graduated by University 2010-2014

City		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Borama	Amoud University	288	253	416	421	613
	EELO University		155	122	665	624
Gebiley	Tima Cadde University	-	-	-	-	
Hargeisa	University Of Hargeisa	401	538	649	744	793
	Gollis University	445	262	358	372	701
	New generation University Collage				58	479
	HOPE University			42	85	83
	Civil Servant Institute (CSI)				-	353
	Admas University Collage	235	289	433	379	1363
	Alpha University Collage			429	368	237
	Adis Ababa Medical University Collage				108	100
	Beder International University					63
	IHU	30	37		-	
Berbera	Gollis University			88	58	44
	Academy					72
	Alpha					28
Burao	Burao University	101	12	62	-	483
	Adis Ababa Buroa					28
Total		1,500	1,546	2,599	3,150	5,920

Source: Universities.

Chart 44: Students graduated by University 2010-2014

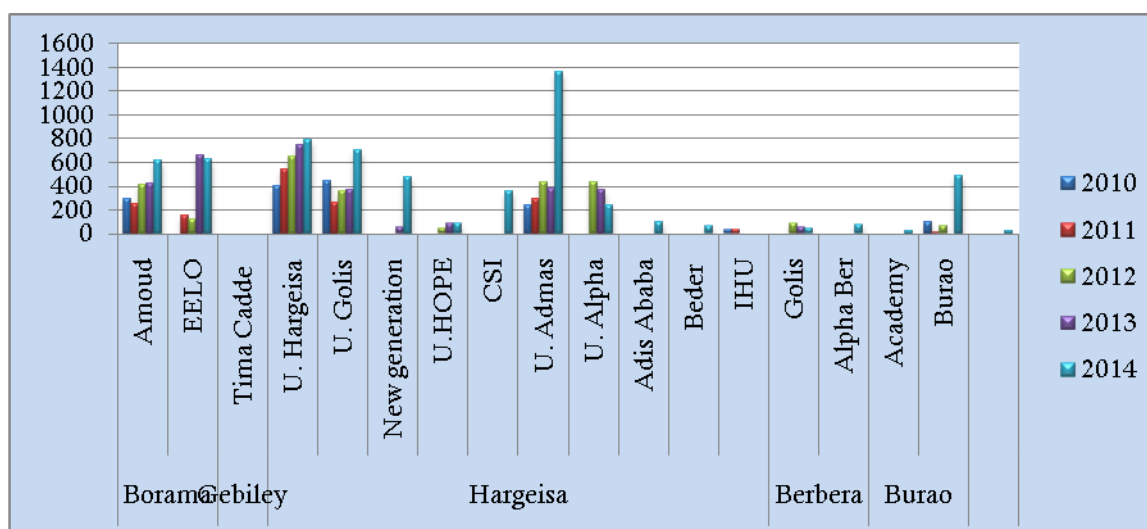


Table 57: Students graduating nationwide from universities by specialty 2010-2014

Faculty	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
MS-IT	51	22	130	57	448	145	111	55	705	226
Telecom Eng.	0	0	0	0	83	10	173	20	136	18
Civil Eng.	43	2	71	2	143	4	242	23	237	24
Medicine	12	5	13	4	20	13	20	8	27	12
Global studies							18	6	62	28
Public health							72	40	87	119
Anes Thesia	0	0	0	0	11	2	11	2	0	0
Law	60	34	59	15	75	50	58	29	35	25
Public admin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	115	23
Computer Science	9	4	29	16	165	36	408	131	112	22
Acc.and Finance	44	21	28	30	134	62	113	66	264	144
Business	213	70	149	91	202	109	207	89	364	182
Economics	90	20	154	33	186	54	224	45	327	102
BPA	0	0	0	0	21	4			0	0
Mgt science	28	21	92	57	34	24	154	94	73	23
Islamic	0	0	24	21	30	11	29	23	42	26
Human resource							16	7	149	59
Geology							38	12	0	0
Science	12	4	8	5	43	21	49	36	0	0
Social work							4	3	29	32
MSM	0	0	28	1	38	4	20	1	11	1
Education	331	139	131	51	29	5	79	13	179	39
IPCS	30	3	21	2	28	6	38	10	10	9
Midwifery	0	0	0	0	21	0			0	0
Medical Laboratory	0	0	0	0	13	4	24	12	14	4

Agriculture	30	9	28	5	32	3	54	12	94	16
Nursing	7	11	9	17	7	24	31	43	8	18
Dentists	0	0	0	0	10	2	14	2	0	0
Sharia & Law	21	19	36	11	25	11	25	11	105	52
Diploma Education	40	7	69	13	46	3			2	7
Diploma in Bus.	0	0	0	0	25	6	10	30	0	0
Diploma in Dental	0	0	0	0	1	1			0	0
MDG	0	0	0	0	34	46			0	0
D.s	0	0	0	0	20	6	50	21	0	0
Crim. & Justice	0	0	23	4	8	1			0	0
Distance Prog	0	0	0	0	0	0			0	0
Veterinary	11	2	0	0	0	0	9	5	19	0
Journalism	14	1	0	0	0	0			0	0
Continuous Study	0	0	8	1	0	0			0	0
Dev't Studies									213	253
Clinical Laboratory Science Degree									6	9
Clinical Laboratory Science Diploma									33	9
Biomedical Science									14	14
Enviromental Science									9	0
Nutrition									35	50
English Course 6 months									7	3
Arabic Course 6 months									4	2
Development Management									107	7
Architecture									26	6
Management									188	86
International relations and political science									6	1
Medicine and nursing									56	6
Community development									24	8
Animal science and agriculture									11	2
Pharmacy									14	2
Diploma IT									120	18
English									73	34
Post gradute Diploma									44	3
Diploma of Accounting									10	16
Diploma English									12	16
Port Management									18	10
Total	1,046	394	1,110	436	1,932	667	2,301	849	4,282	1,782

Source: Universities.

Chart 45A: Students graduating nationwide from universities by Gender 2010-2014

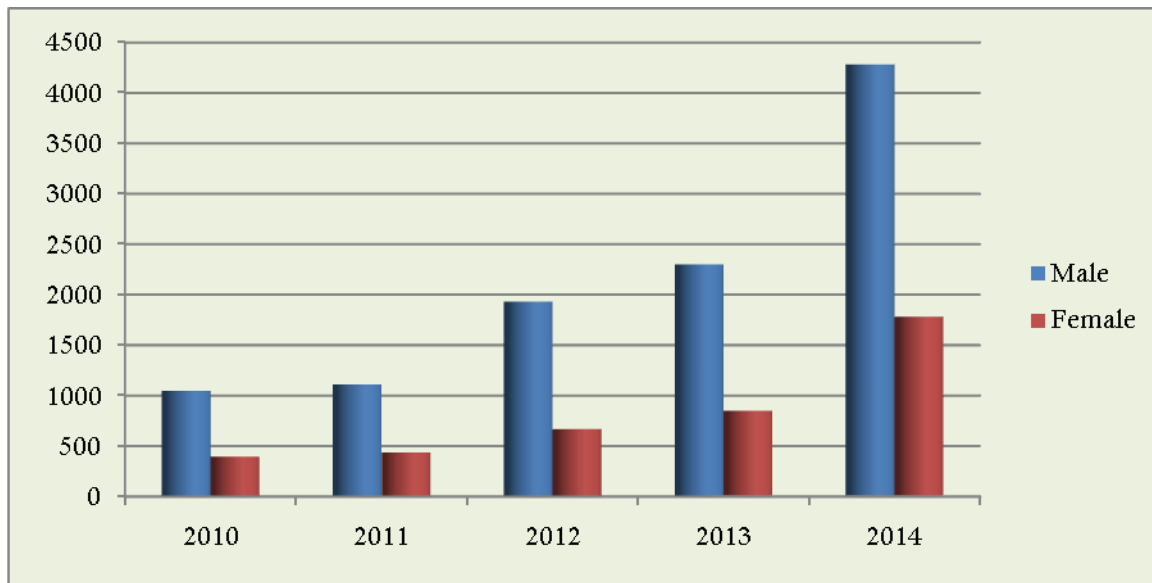
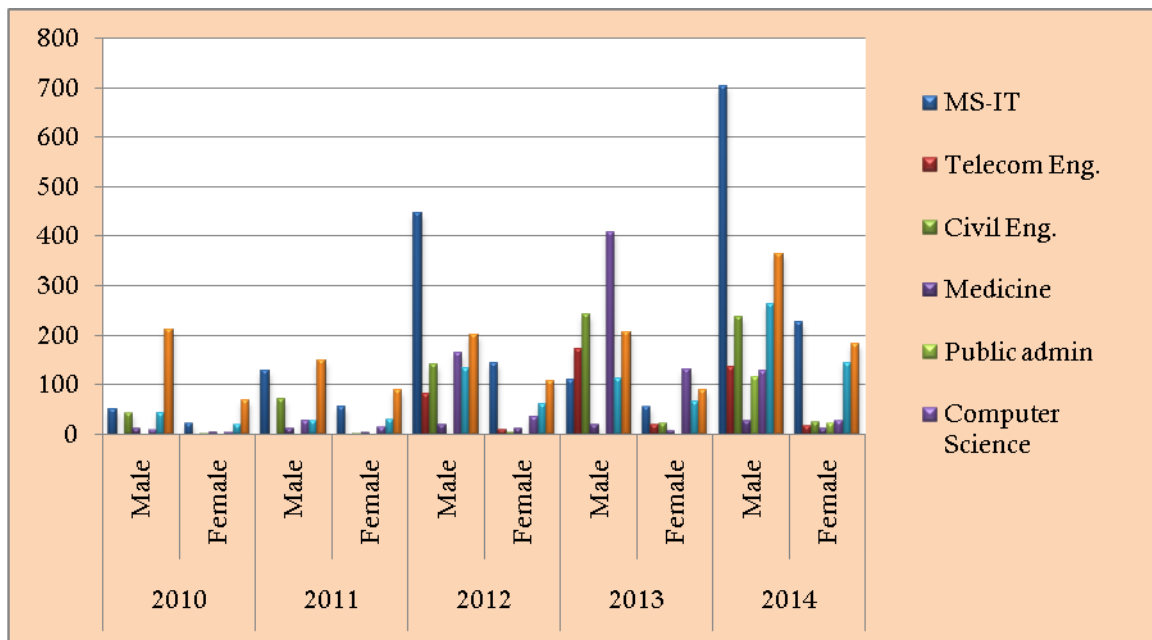


Chart 45B: Students graduating nationwide from universities by specialty 2010-2014



7.2. HEALTH

The approximately 3.5 million population of Somaliland is served 2014 by 24 hospitals, 97 health centres, and 162 health posts. The health sector receives large amounts of assistance from international organizations.

7.2.1 PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 58: Available Health services facilities 2010---2011

Selected Region	Doctors		Nurses		Midwives		X-Ray Technicians		Beds		Laboratory nologists	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Awdal	11	17	37	64	13	13	1	1	384	390	2	4
M/Jeeh	47	60	216	269	39	47	2	3	565	571	16	21
Sahil	3	5	10	11	9	9	0	1	258	263	1	1
T/Dheer	15	17	78	83	14	23	1	1	273	282	3	5
Sanaag	4	5	24	27	9	9	0	1	140	142	1	1
Sool	6	6	4	5	5	5	0	1	150	153	1	2
Total	86	110	369	459	89	106	4	8	1770	1801	21	34

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 46A: Available Health Staff Distribution by Region during 2010-2011

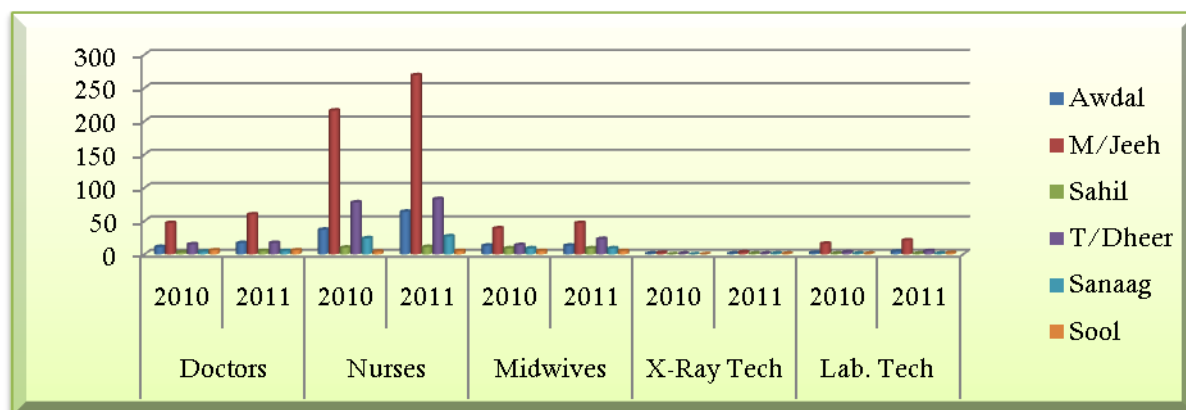


Chart 46B: Available Health Bed Distribution by Region 2010-2011

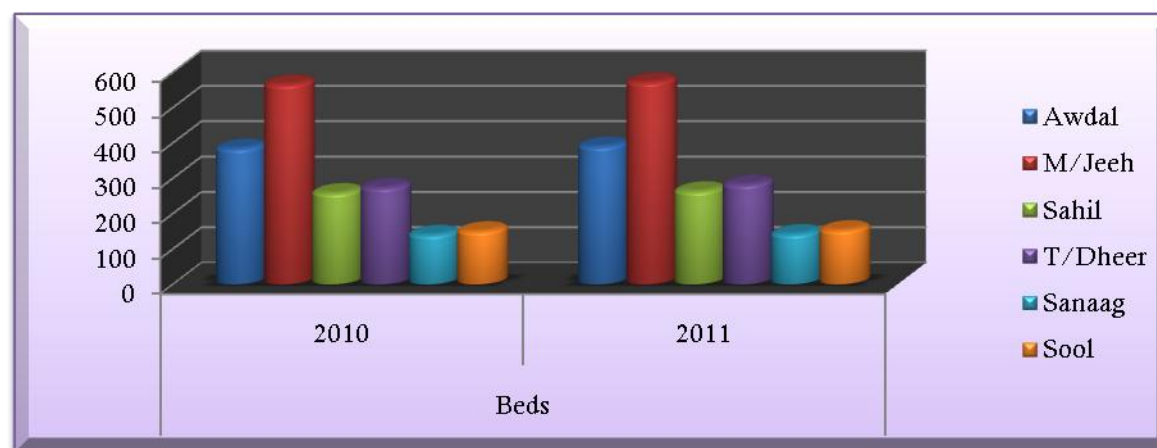


Table59. Available Health services facilities 2012-2013

Selected Region	Doctors		Nurses		Midwives		Auxiliary		X-Ray Technicians		Laboratory Technologists	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Awdal	52	34	30	150		11	45	98		0	2	3
M/Jeeh	79	37	430	288	26	17	27	193		3	28	22
Sahil	4	7	12	53	1	11		41		0	1	8
T/Dheer	11	20	61	143		5	36	113		1		1
Sanaag	3	6	12	54	4	1	28	68	1	0	1	0
Sool	2	2	37	83		0	37	38		0	3	1
Total	151	106	582	771	31	45	173	551	1	4	35	35

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 47: Available Health services facilities 2012

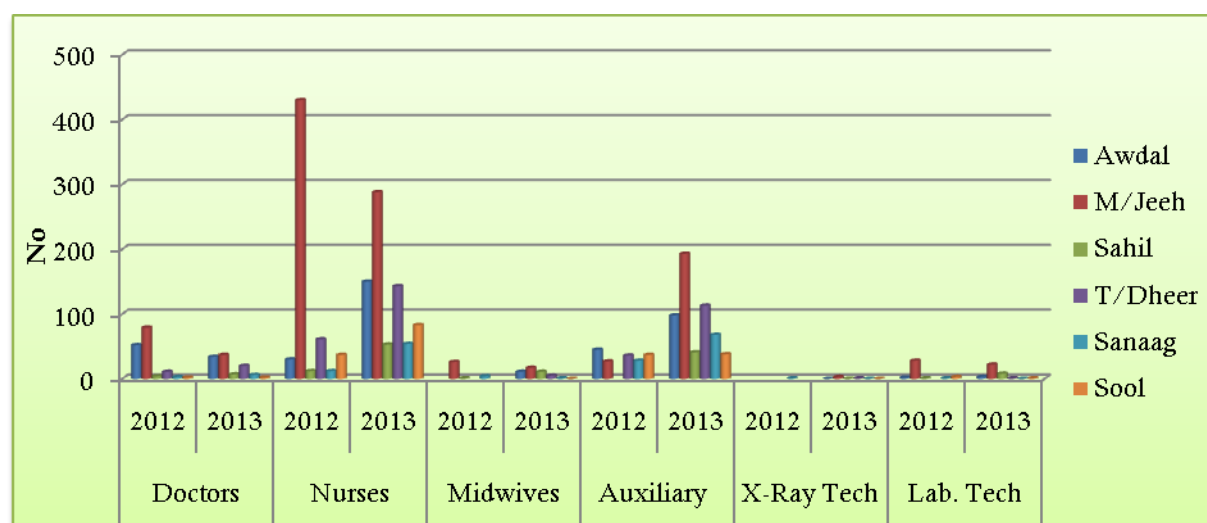


Table 60. Available Health services facilities 2014

Region	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	Auxiliary	X-Ray Technicians	Laboratory Technologists
Awdal	33	131	71	113	2	14
M/Jeeh		123	72	185	5	
Sahil	8	47	11	46	2	
T/Dheer	18	145	34	118	1	12
Sanaag	8	60	12	87	2	6
Sool	5	97		43		
Total	72	603	200	592	12	32

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 48: Available Health services facilities 2014

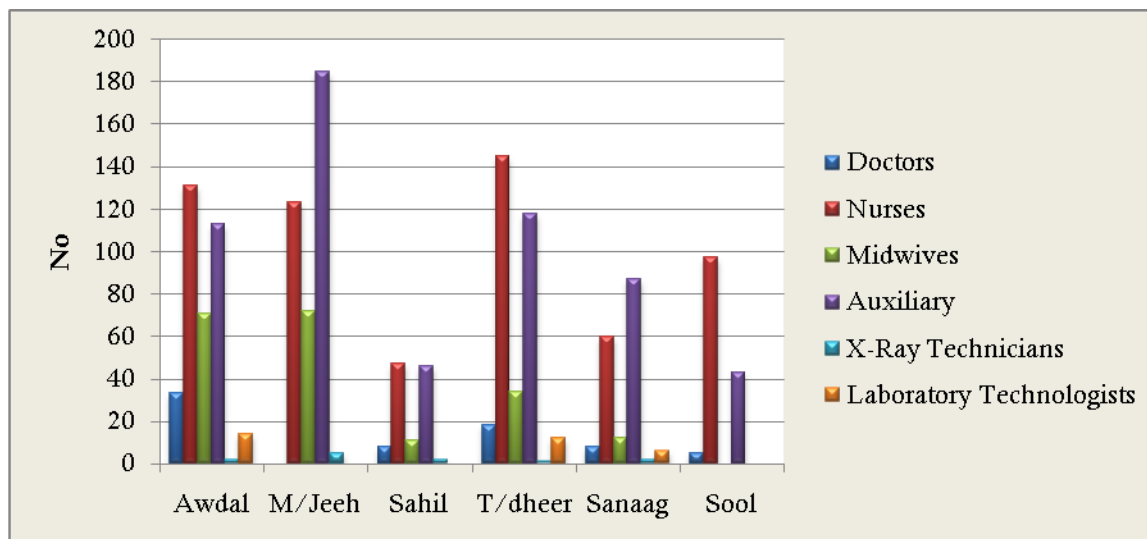


Table 61: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2010---2011

Selected Region	BCG		DPT1-2-3		OPV1-2-3		Measles		TT for pregnant woman*		TT for non pregnant woman*	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Awdal	6508	9287	6132	8804	6127	8888	4720	6205	6194	11190	4790	9875
M.Jeih	14665	14554	12024	11064	12136	11086	11464	10415	13157	17625	6819	10301
Sahil	2175	2936	2178	2461	2150	2455	2495	2566	4341	4196	2896	4512
T/Dheer	3198	5377	2342	2792	2365	3045	2931	3807	3231	4469	1115	3516
Sanaag	3319	4798	2176	2764	2181	3016	1938	2637	4063	4419	5765	8920
Sool	2976	4148	8281	3691	8379	3711	5709	2542	8615	6620	7043	9525
Total	32,841	41,100	33,133	31,576	33,338	32,201	29,25	28,172	39,60	48,519	28,428	46,649

Sources: Ministry of Health.

*1st + 2nd Dose

Chart 49A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2010-2011

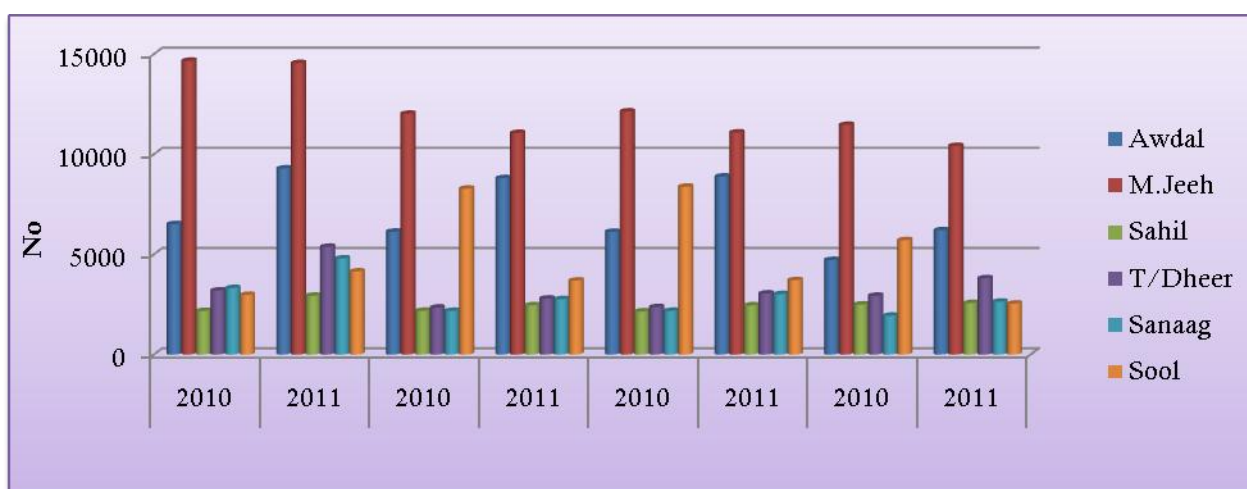


Chart 49B: Regional Imm. Routing Data TT for Pregnant & Non-Pregnant women during 2010-2011

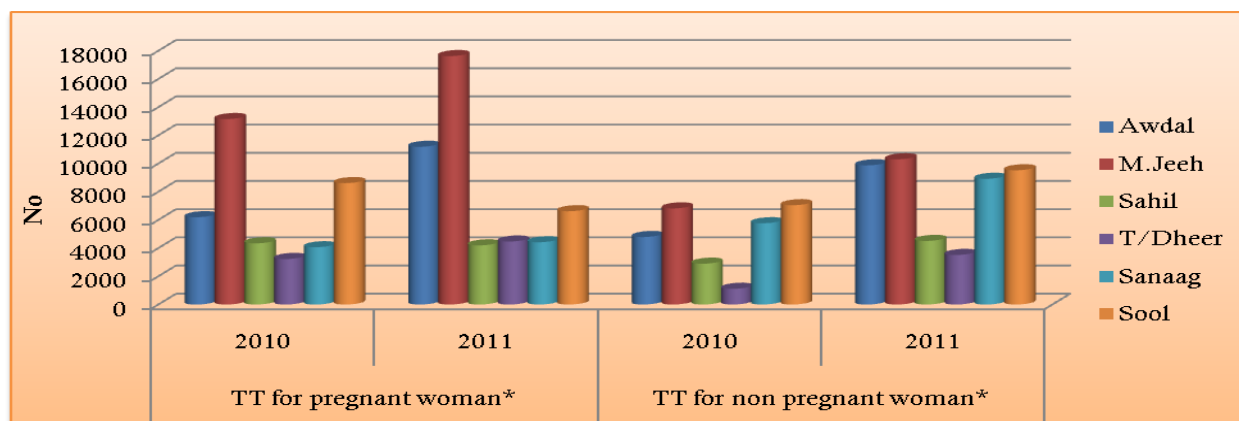


Table 62: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2012

2012		Awdal	M. Jeex	Sahil	Togdher	Sanag	Sool	Total
EPI: CHILDREN								
BCG	Under 1yr	10,213	17,610	7,223	3,889	7,950	5,027	51,912
Polio-0	Under 1yr	3,637	6,066	1,277	661	2,645	2,671	16,957
OPV1	Under 1yr	18,745	22,171	9,945	10,033	9,589	6,946	77,429
OPV3	Under 1yr	16,580	19,001	8,540	17,381	11,204	6,542	79,248
DPT1	Under 1yr	18,622	21,424	9,872	9,393	9,330	7,469	76,110
DPT3	Under 1yr	16,495	18,383	7,926	7,534	10,518	7,005	67,861
Measles	Under 1yr	13,906	18,540	9,639	9,558	8,785	5,326	65,754
EPI: WOMEN								
TT2+	Pregnant Women	24,603	29,103	16,877	12,900	16,334	12,562	112,379
	WCBA	14,330	16,813	12,770	5,624	20,569	12,954	83,060

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 50A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2012

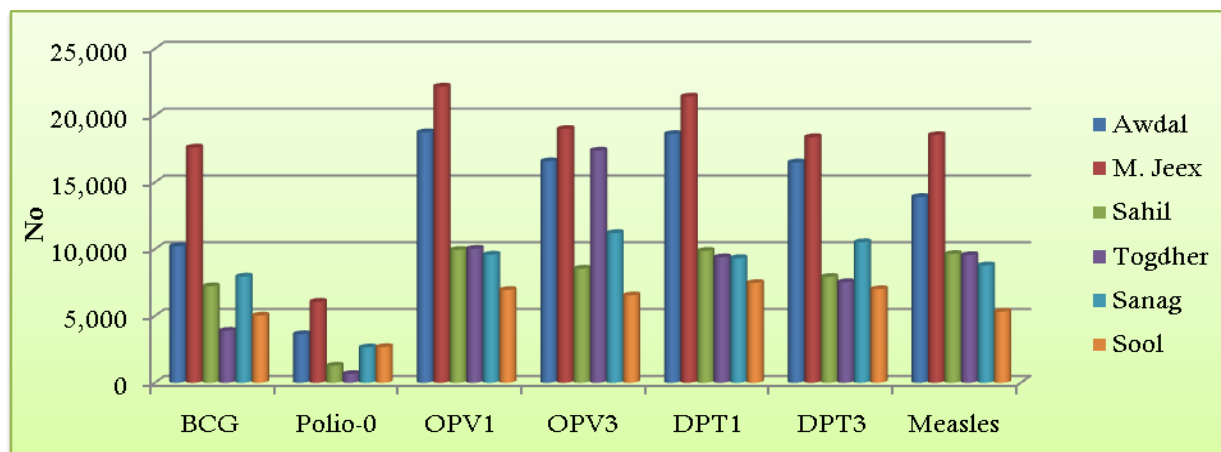


Chart 50B: Regional Immunization Routing Data TT for Pregnant & Non-Pregnant women in 2012

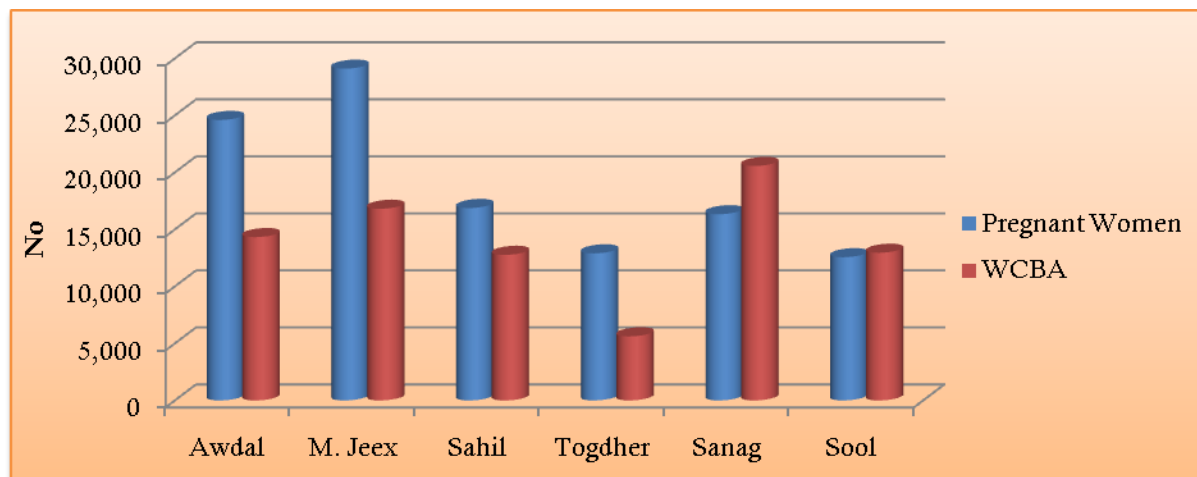


Table63: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2013

EPI: CHILDREN		Awdal	Marodi	Sahil	Togdher	Sanag	Sool	Total
BCG	Under 1yr	16,842	19,572	5,119	7,413	5,845	5,299	60,090
Polio-0	Under 1yr	8,244	6,214	2,374	2,628	1,186	2,556	23,202
OPV1	Under 1yr	19,288	25,689	7,364	10,285	5,681	6,581	74,888
OPV3	Under 1yr	17,106	21,755	6,632	8,115	6,240	5,874	65,722
PENTA	Under 1yr	19,476	26,030	7,666	10,370	5,296	6,520	75,358
PENTA	Under 1yr	17,231	21,362	6,881	7,981	6,275	5,762	65,492
Measle	Under 1yr	12,540	25,825	7,300	6,693	4,077	4,250	60,685
EPI: WOMEN								
TT2+	Pregnant Women	25,880	28,555	13,249	14,074	6,996	6,569	95,323
	WCBA	13,345	13,677	9,917	6,375	8,532	8,398	60,244

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 51A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2013

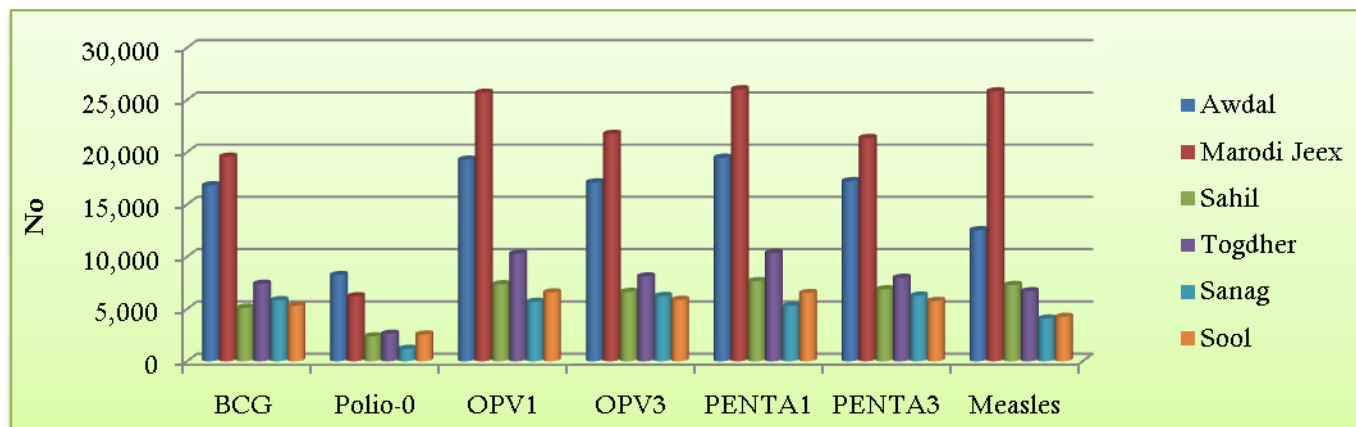


Chart 51B: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2013

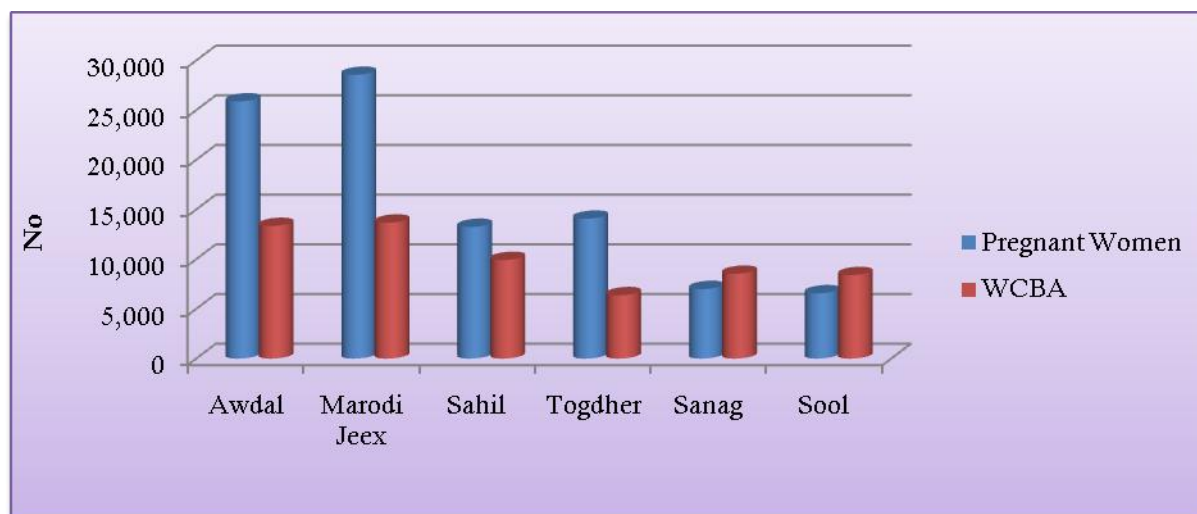


Table 64: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2014

		Awdal	Marodi Jeex	Sahil	Togdher	Sanag	Sool	Total
EPI: CHILDREN								
BCG	Under 1yr	11,587	14,835	6,323	15,781	5,354	3,264	57,144
Polio-0	Under 1yr	8,449	8,931	4,209	7,120	1,863	2,936	33,508
OPV1	Under 1yr	20,283	24,145	8,130	22,306	5,711	5,732	86,307
OPV3	Under 1yr	18,685	20,680	7,902	19,972	5,906	5,190	78,335
DPT1	Under 1yr	20,505	24,008	8,410	21,855	5,604	5,650	86,032
DPT3	Under 1yr	18,679	20,704	7,909	19,535	5,743	5,108	77,678
Measles	Under 1yr	15,091	16,727	7,589	16,374	5,121	5,035	65,937
EPI: WOMEN								
TT2+	Pregnant Women	25,993	28,539	14,348	34,415	8,645	7,984	119,924
	WCBA	14,045	9,818	14,060	34,415	9,750	8,636	90,724

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 52A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2014

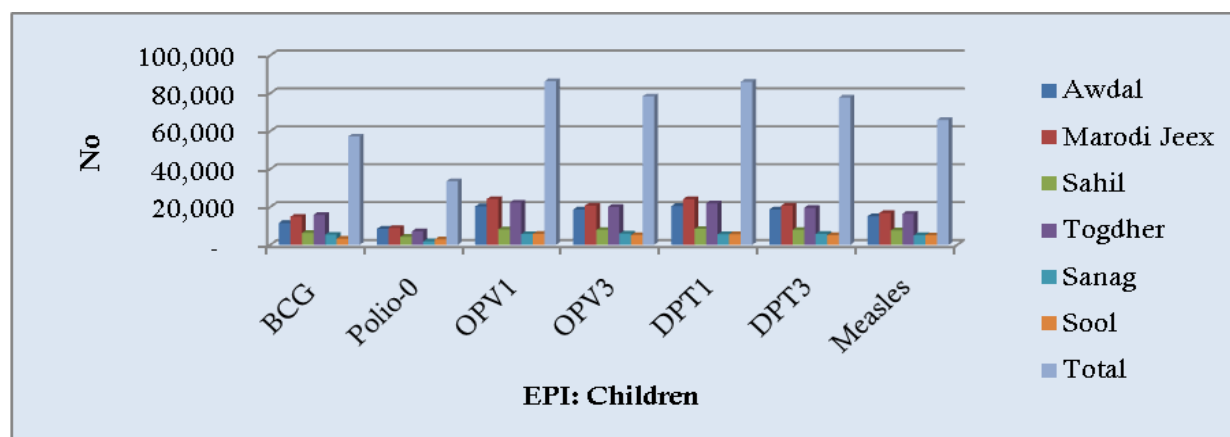


Chart 52B: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2014

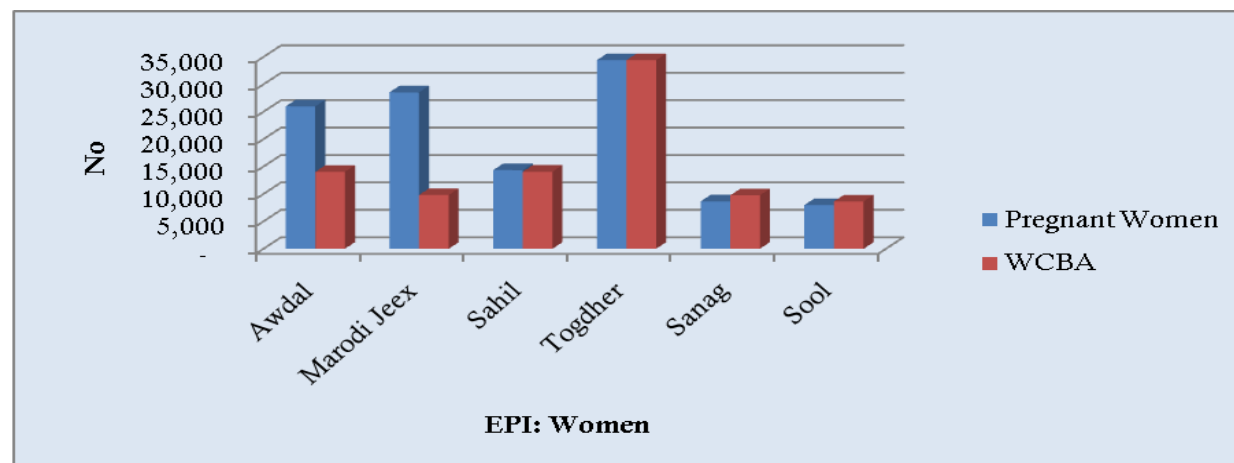


Table 65: TB Case detection in 14 TB Centres in Somaliland during 2012

TB Centre	Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy positive				New pulmonary sputum smear microscopy negative			Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy not done / not available			New extra-pulmonary			Other previously treated ³	TOTAL All cases	Transfer In
	New cases	Previously treated			0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs			
		Relapses	After failure	After default												
Borama	86	11	0	0	2	21	97	20	12	1	8	19	88	26	391	38
Gabilay	60	9	5	0	1	14	59	7	3	0	1	0	37	11	207	21
Finsoma	80	12	0	0	0	1	31	34	16	8	2	10	68	0	262	20
Harg. TB H	531	55	26	1	23	53	157	193	54	51	14	49	420	65	1692	77
Berbera	48	4	1	0	0	0	33	34	8	1	3	9	23	0	164	19
Burao	222	24	7	0	1	6	171	137	26	1	11	36	224	0	866	32
Buhodle	52	2	3	1	1	0	9	1	0	0	3	3	12	0	87	20
Erigavo	78	4	1	0	0	2	20	5	0	0	3	11	33	3	160	10
Lasanod	59	9	1	0	0	3	65	9	4	2	3	6	38	2	201	13
Odweine	49	1	0	2	0	6	11	0	3	0	0	0	13	0	85	7
B/Gubadle	18	0	0	0	0	4	25	11	3	0	0	0	16	0	77	1
Sheik	84	9	1	0	0	0	3	5	1	0	1	1	3	0	108	5
Badhan	42	0	0	0	0	1	23	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	67	7
Odweine	49	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	7	0	60	0
G/Total	1458	142	45	4	28	111	704	457	131	64	49	144	983	107	4427	270

Sources: Ministry of Health

Table 66: TB Case detection in 10 TB Centres in Somaliland during 2013

TB centre	Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy positive				New pulmonary sputum smear microscopy negative			Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy not done / not available			New extra-pulmonary			Other previously treated ³	Total all cases	Transfer In
	New cases	Previously treated			0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs			
		Relapses	After failure	After default												
Hargeisa	364	58	7	3	0	44	147	261	53	7	6	51	338	62	1401	53
Berbera	23	3	0	0	0	0	18	34	6	2	1	3	20	0	110	14
Borama	86	9	0	0	3	7	73	10	5	0	2	12	66	7	280	57
Finsom	74	8	1	0	0	11	20	34	10	1	1	3	43	1	207	38
Buhoodle	53	2	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	5	14	0	81	20
Buroa	149	12	10	1	0	7	136	112	36	2	9	18	131	0	634	49
El afwayn	48	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	57	5
Erigavo	78	8	2	0	0	11	38	14	4	1	2	5	17	7	188	5
Las anod	68	5	1	0	0	12	46	15	0	0	5	9	34	2	197	11
Sheikh	72	6	0	0	0	1	5	3	2	0	0	0	5	1	95	11
Total	1,015	114	21	4	3	93	491	484	116	13	26	106	670	80	3,250	263

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Table 67: TB Case detection in 10 TB Centres in Somaliland during 2014

TB centre	Pulmonary, bacteriological confirmed				Pulmonary, clinically diagnosed				Extra pulmonary, bacteriological confirmed or clinically diagnosed				All new and relapse cases (bacteriological confirmed or clinically diagnosed) registered during the quarter by age group and sex					TOTAL All cases
	New cases	Relapse	Previously treated (excluding relapse)	Previous treatment history unknown	New cases	Relapse	Previously treated (excluding relapse)	Previous treatment history unknown	New cases	Relapse	Previously treated (excluding relapse)	Previous treatment history unknown	Male and Female					
													0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	15-24 yrs	25-34 yrs	> 65 yrs	
Borame	97	5	5	0	150	0	14	6	124	0	3	1	19	19	76	56	126	701
Harirad	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	3	3	3	1	0	4	2	12	49
Hargeisa	410	48	2	0	685	0	34	29	590	0	18	5	302	105	289	200	454	3171
Gabilay	51	8	3	0	64	2	1	0	28	1	0	0	10	8	35	30	61	302
Bali-Gubadle	30	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	7	2	11	12	17	132
Finisom	80	6	1	0	90	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	69	20	71	27	49	471
Berbera	46	3	1	0	60	8	8	8	27	1	0	0	25	11	20	19	54	291
Sheikh	35	7	0	0	13	2	0	0	5	4	0	0	5	4	11	21	24	131
Burao	187	28	0	0	333	0	14	0	236	0	3	0	71	56	110	88	176	1302
Oodweyne	95	3	0	0	5	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	1	9	42	36	57	288
Buhodle	60	2	3	0	19	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	10	5	27	24	28	203
Erigavo	72	6	0	0	99	1	0	0	22	0	0	0	7	26	54	38	82	407
Celafweyn	77	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	6	22	17	82	214
Lasanod	83	2	0	0	100	3	5	0	62	0	0	0	23	22	48	50	112	510
Hudun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1334	124	15	0	1653	16	76	43	1248	9	27	9	551	408	820	620	1334	8287

Sources: Ministry of Health.

7.2.2 PRIVATE HEALTH SERVICES

Table 68 : Availability of Private Health Services 2011

Selected Towns	Name of Hospitals	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	X-Ray Tech.	Beds	Lab. Technologists
Hargeisa	Manhal Hosp.	14	9	0	2	83	2
	Red Sea Hosp.	1	5	0	0	8	2
	Gargaar Hosp.	8	26	4	0	88	10
	B.kal-kaal Hosp.	4	2	0	0	15	2
	Edna M. Hosp.	5	12	8	0	69	6
Borama	Allale Hospital	5	3	2	1	75	4
	AmoudF. Hospital	11	21	3	2	100	2
Total		48	78	17	5	448	28

Source: Private Health Sector.

Chart 53A: Availability of Private Health Services 2011

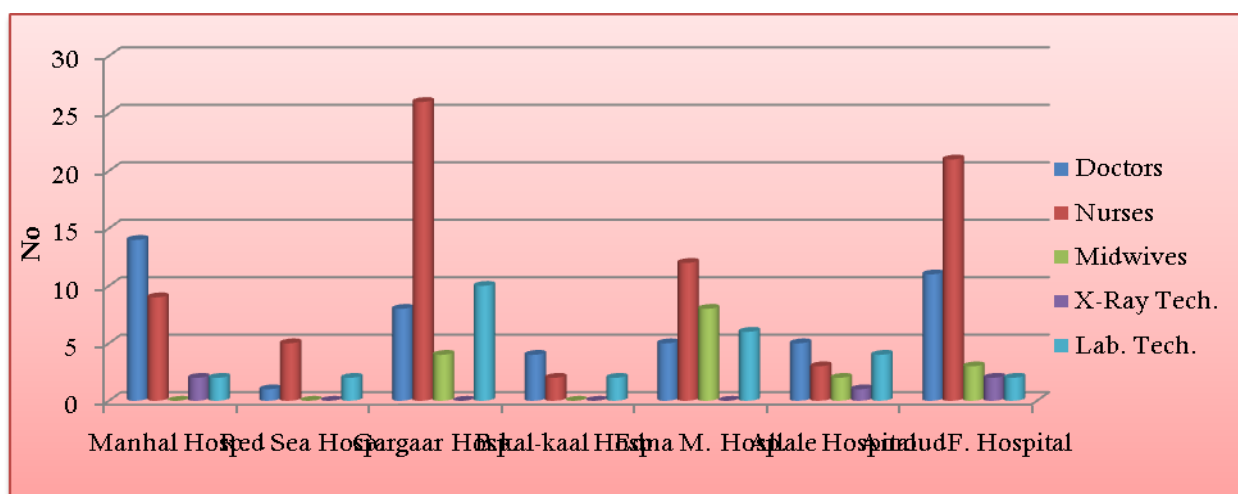


Chart 53B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by 2011

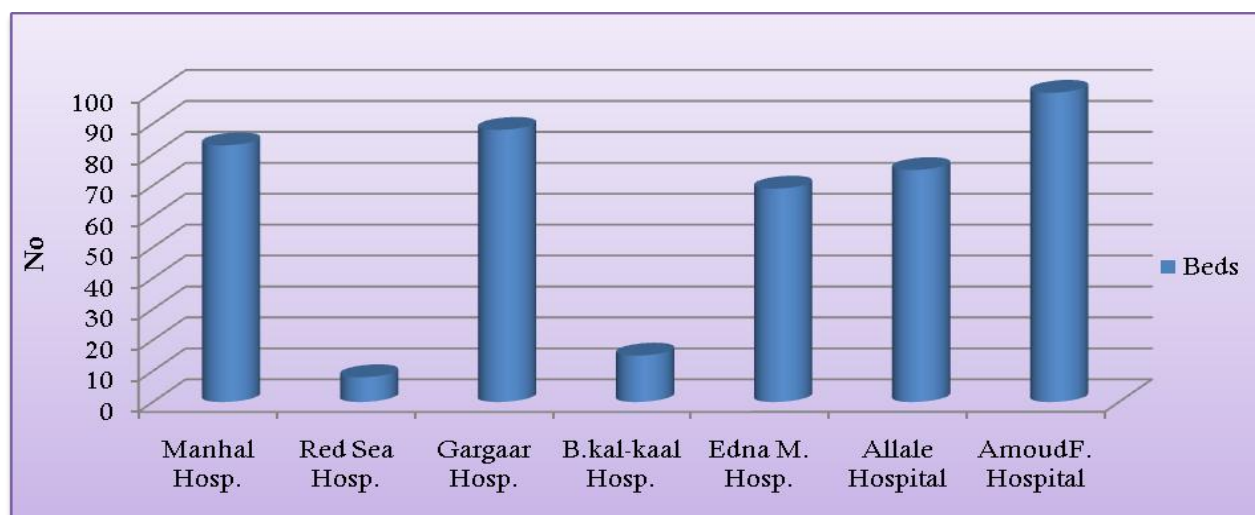


Table 69: Availability of Private Health Services 2012

City	Hospital name	# of Doctors	# of Nurses	# of Midwives	# of X-ray Technicians	# of Beds	# of Lab. technicians	TBA	Pharmalogists
Hargeisa	Herer	3	2	0	0	10	2	0	0
	Gargaar	10	23	9	0	90	10	0	0
	Harg. Neuro	3	4	0	0	5	2	0	0
	Bukan Kalkaal	1	2	0	0	15	1	0	0
	Qudus	4	7	1	1	30	4	0	0
	Manhal	16	14	2	1	84	5	0	0
	NewHargeisa	9	12	0	0	40	4	0	0
	Edna	5	14	14	1	72	5	0	0
Togdheer	Manhal	9	15	0	1	40	2	0	0
Borama	Al- Hayad	16	26	0	2	70	6	0	3
	Alaale	5		3	1	93	3	2	4

Source: Private Health Sector.

Chart 54A: Availability of Private Health Services 2012

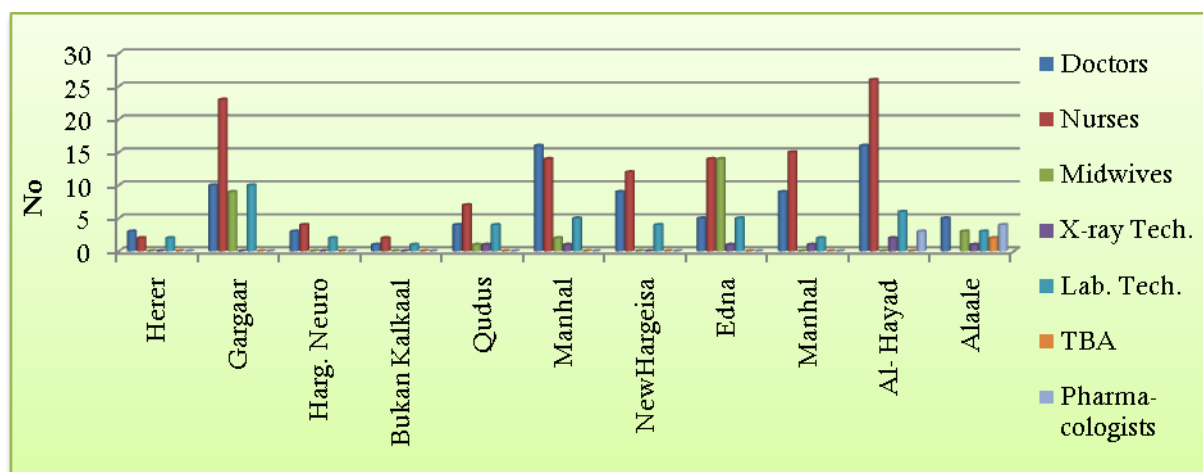


Chart 54B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by 2012

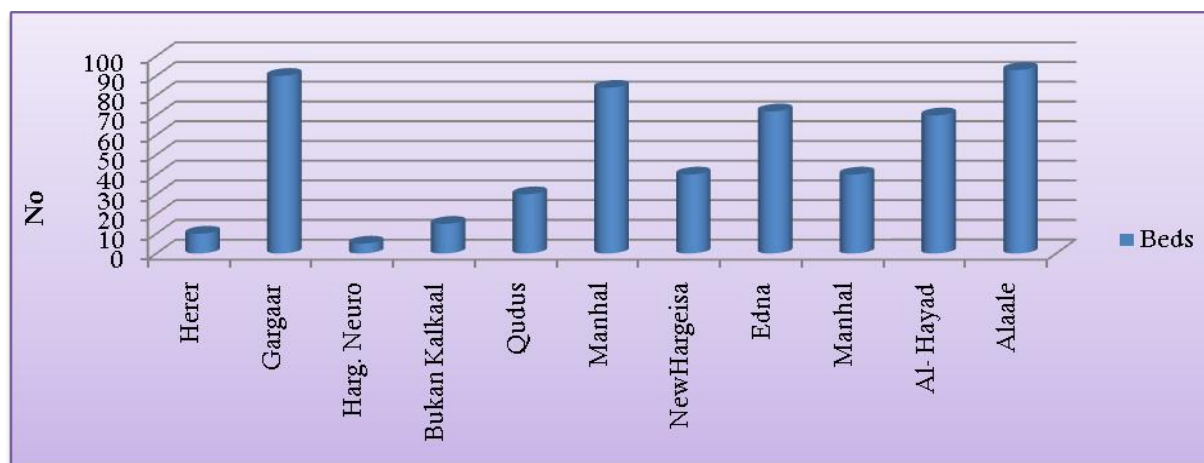


Table 70: Availability of Private Health Services 2013

City	Hospital name	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	X-ray Tech.	Beds	Lab. tech.	Pharma-cologists
Hargeisa	Herer	3	2	0	0	10		0
	Gargaar	8	26	10	2	86	7	5
	Kaah	3	4	4		16	3	2
	Harg. Neuro	3	4	0	0	5	2	0
	B.Kalkaal	1	2	0	0	15	1	0
	Qudus	4	7	1	1	30	4	0
	Manhal	16	14	2	1	84	5	0
	New Hargeisa	7	9			40	5	5
	Edna	5	8	14	1	72	4	4
	Lama huraan	4	8			30	1	1
Togdheer	Manhal	9	15	0	1	40	2	0
Borama	Al- Hayad	16	25	5	1	100	6	0
	Alaale	5	17	6	1	130	1	1
Erigavo	Sanaag	5	40	0	1	0	5	1

Source: Private Health Sector.

Chart 55A: Availability of Private Health Services 2013

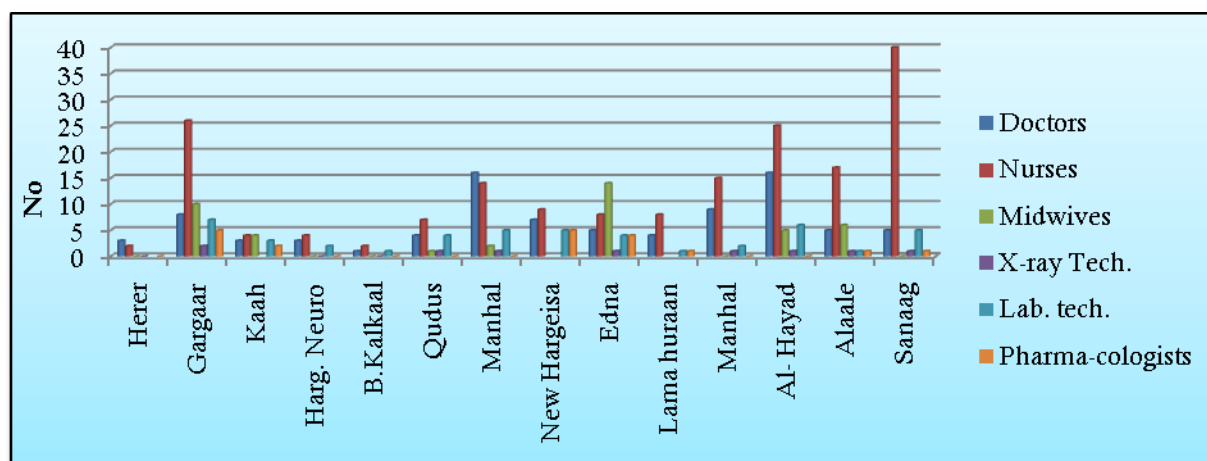


Chart 55B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by 2013

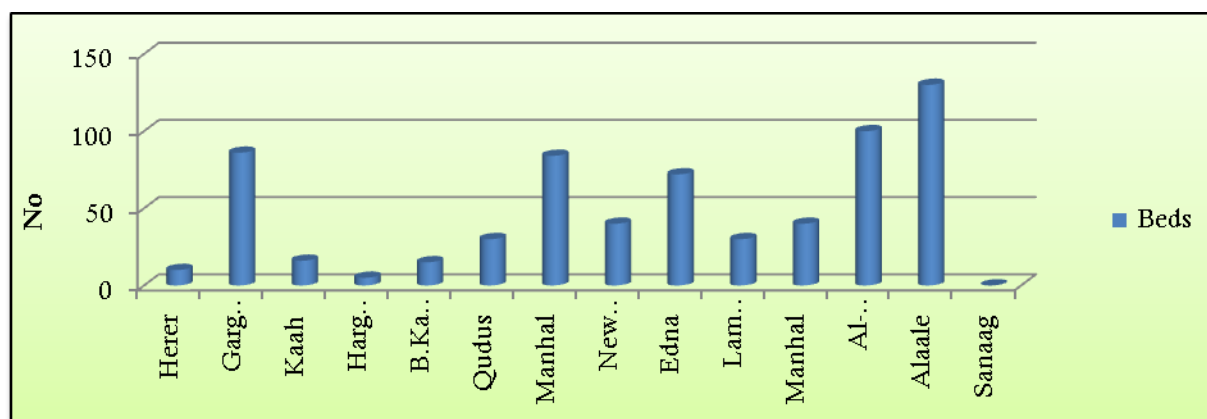


Table 71: Availability of Private Health Services 2014

City	Hospital name	# of Doctors	# of Nurses	# of Midwives	# of X-Ray Technicians	# of Beds	# of Laboratory Technologists	# of Pharmacologists
Hargeisa	Gargaar	9	26	7	2	93	7	2
	Kaah	3	4	4	1	14	2	2
	Harg. Neuro	2	5	0	1	10	2	2
	Manhal	13	10	0	1	66	5	5
	New Hargeisa	3	5	0	0	22	2	3
	Edna	6	13	17	1	72	5	6
	International	23	20	6	2	25	5	6
Borama	Al- Hayad	23	25	6	1	150	8	1
	Caafi	1	6	4	0	9	1	1
	Alaale	4	6	3	1	91	3	2
Togdheer	Manhal	6	9	3	3	64	3	0
	Daaru Xanaan	4	9	4	1	20	2	0
Erigavo	Manhal	1	11	4	2	42	2	2

Source: Private Health Centres.

Chart 56A: Availability of Private Health Services 2014

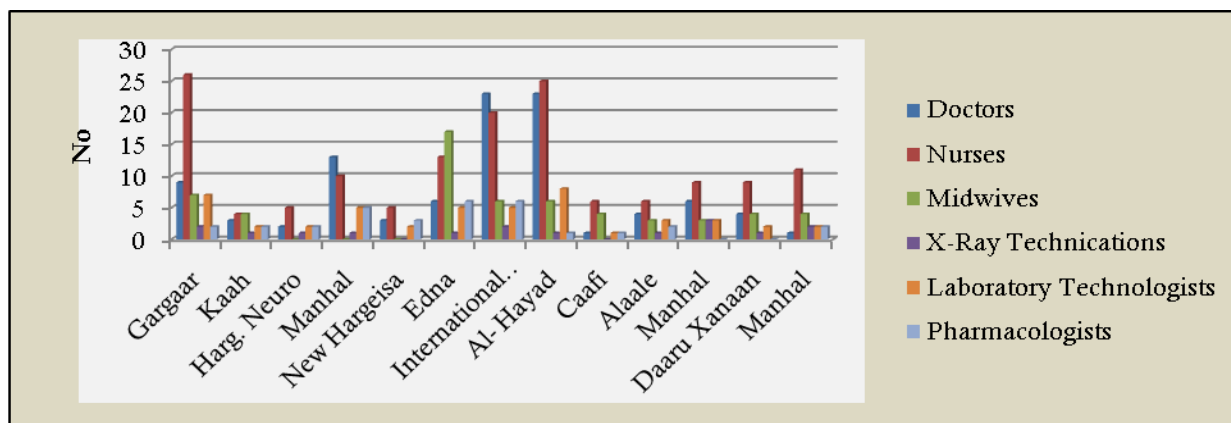


Chart 56B: Availability of private Health Services 2014

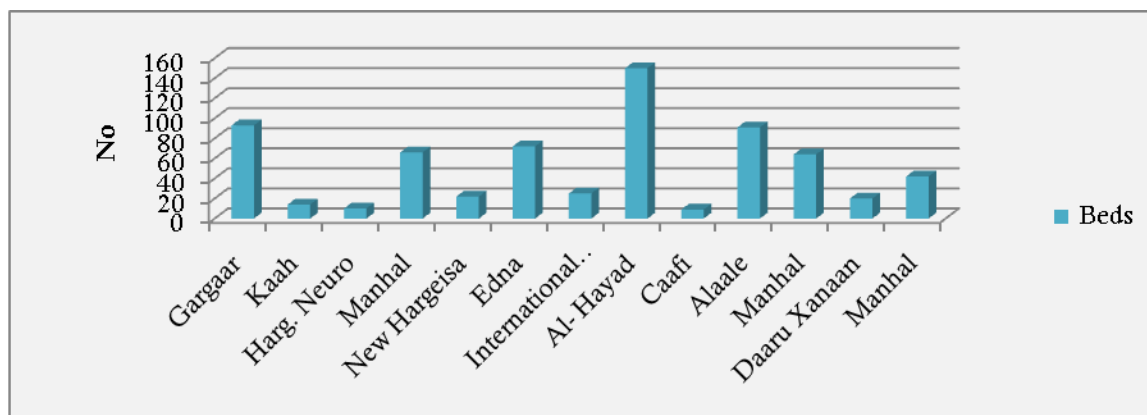


Table 72: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2010-2011

Health facility	M/jeeh		Awdal		Sahil		Togdheer		Sool		Sanaag	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Public hospitals	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
MCH	24	24	20	20	8	8	14	14	9	9	12	12
Health Posts	30	30	30	30	15	15	30	30	35	35	35	35
Public mental health	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Private hospitals	3	3	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	62	62	55	55	26	26	48	48	47	47	50	50

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 57A: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2010-2011

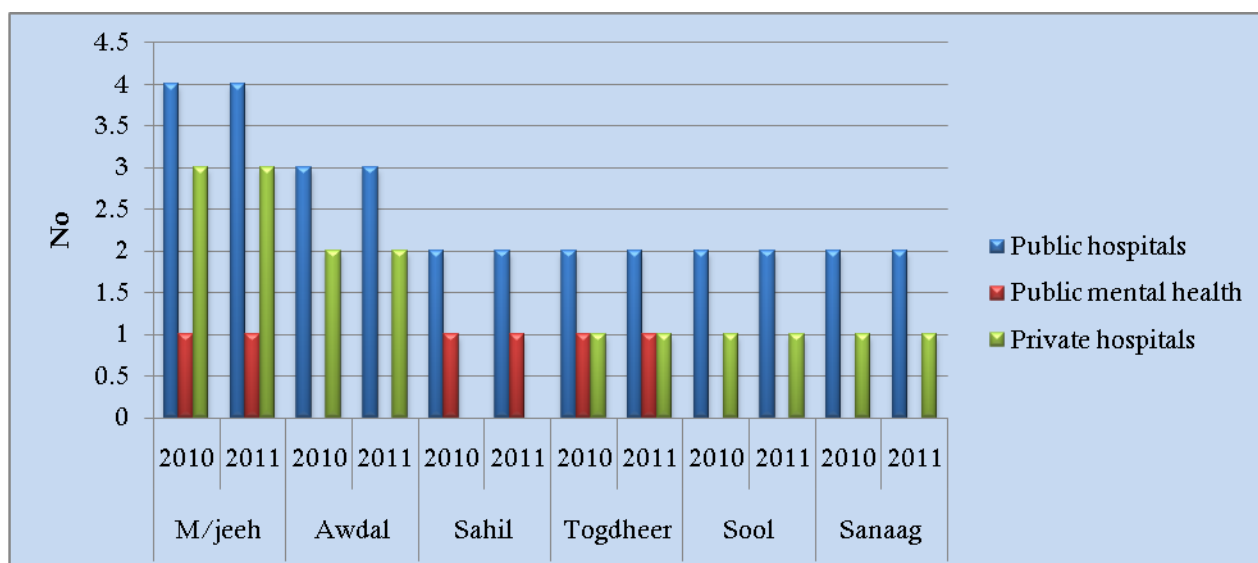


Chart 57B: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2010-2011

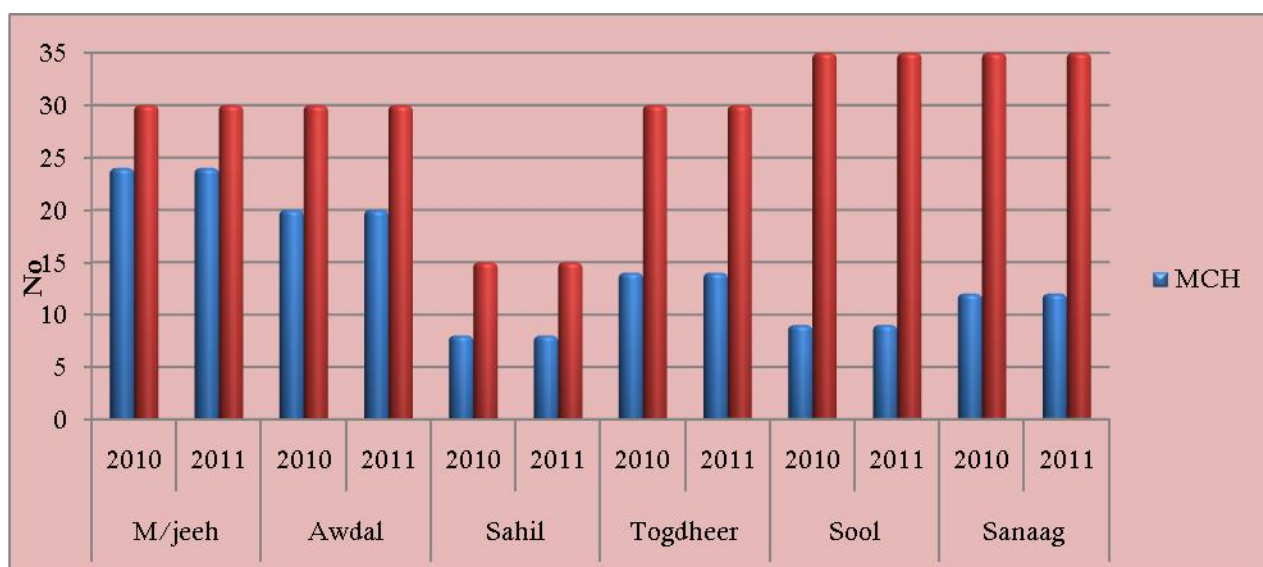


Table 73: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2012

Health facility	M/jeeh	Awdal	Sahil	Togdheer	Sool	Sanaag	Total
Public hospitals	3	3	2	4	2	2	16
MCH	26	21	8	14	10	12	91
Health Posts	30	30	14	30	30	30	164
Mobile Clinics	2	1	1	1	2	2	9
Public mental health	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
Private hospitals	4	2	0	1	1	1	9

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 58A: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2012

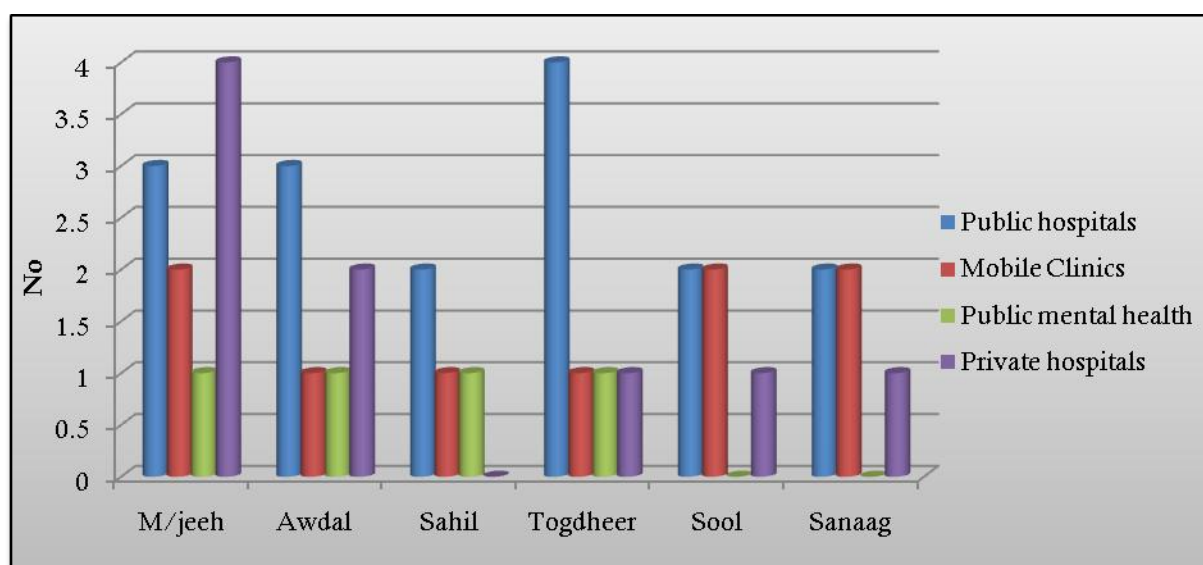


Chart 58B: Health facilities (MCH and Health posts) by region 2012

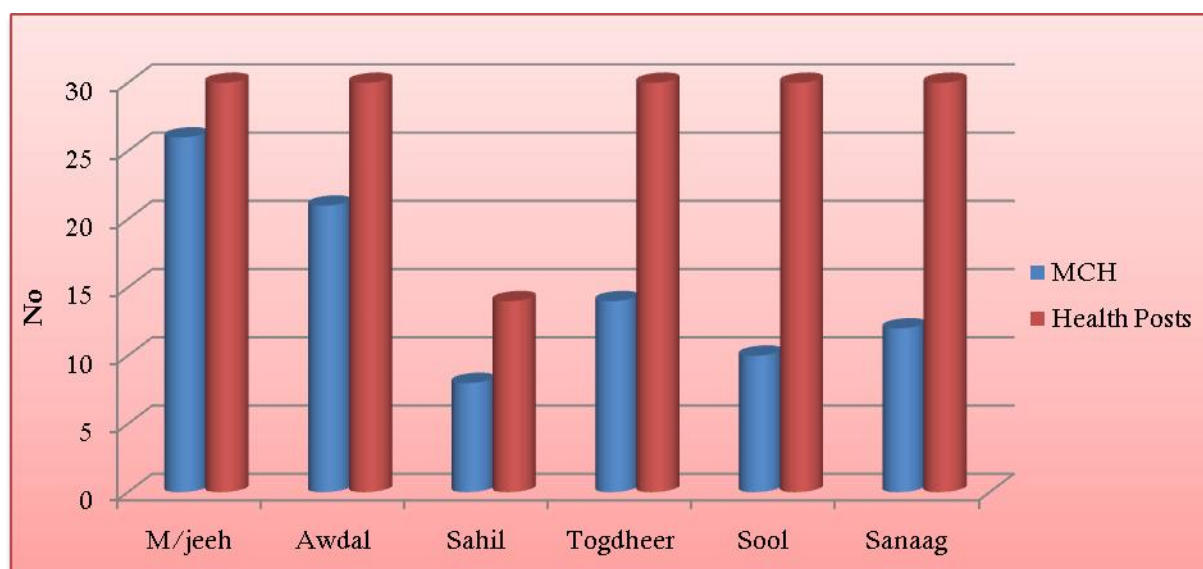


Table 74: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2013-2014

Health facilities	Awdal		M/jeex		Sahil		Togdher		Sanag		Sool	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Public Hospital	2	3	5	6	2	3	5	5	3	4	3	3
MCHs	22	23	23	33	11	12	17	20	12	12	12	12
Health Posts	30	32	30	26	11	16	30	32	30	26	30	30
Mobile Clinic	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Public Mental Health	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Private Hospitals	1	2	5	8	0	0	3	5	1	1	1	1
Total	56	62	66	77	26	33	57	64	48	45	48	48

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 59A: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2013-2014

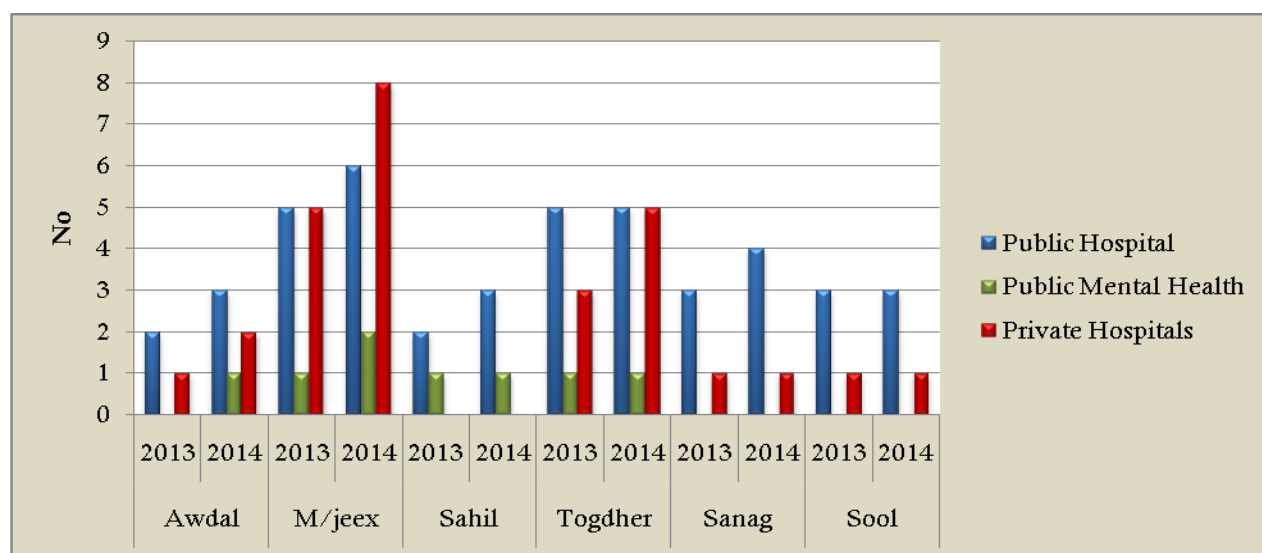
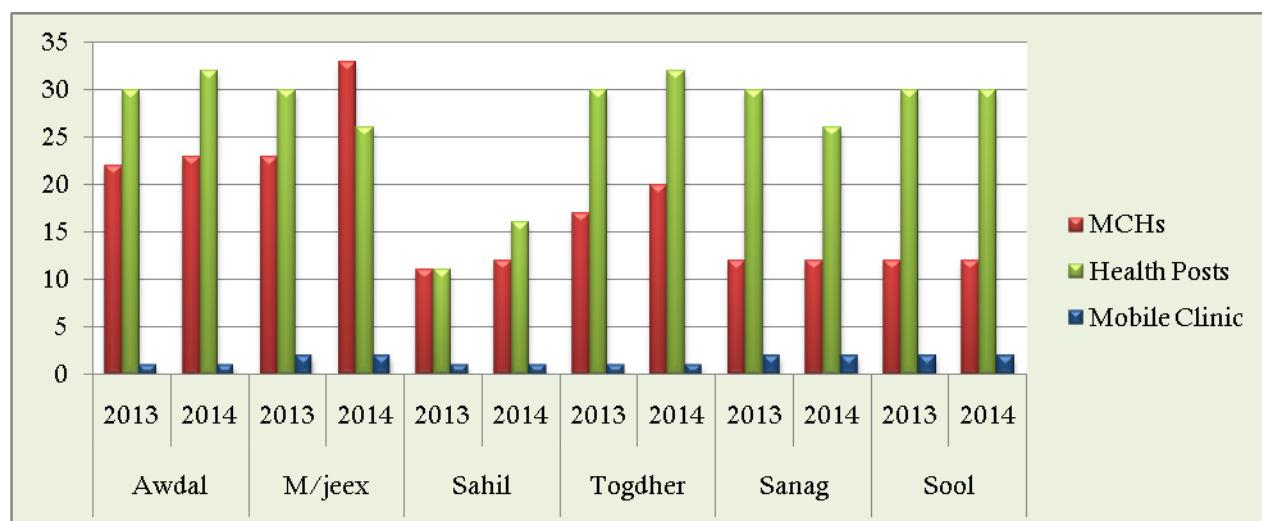


Chart 59B: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2013-2014



7.3 JUSTICES

7.3.1 CRIMINAL STATISTICS:

Table 75: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2010-2011

Regions	Completed cases				Pending Cases				Total of Civil & Criminal Cases	
	Civil		Criminal		Civil		Criminal		2010	2011
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011		
M/jeeh	1,430	1,725	774	2,463	445	440	515	270	3,164	4,898
Awdal	361	486	352	358	37	44	27	37	777	925
Sahil	118	255	494	492	13	28	22	22	647	797
T/Dheer	381	557	525	729	48	76	26	118	980	1,480
Sanaag	178	217	177	281	31	31	27	18	413	547
Sool	106		77		17		0		200	
Total	2,777	3,281	2,441	4,344	670	869	632	483	6,181	8,647

Source: Supreme Court of Somaliland

Chart 60: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2010-2011

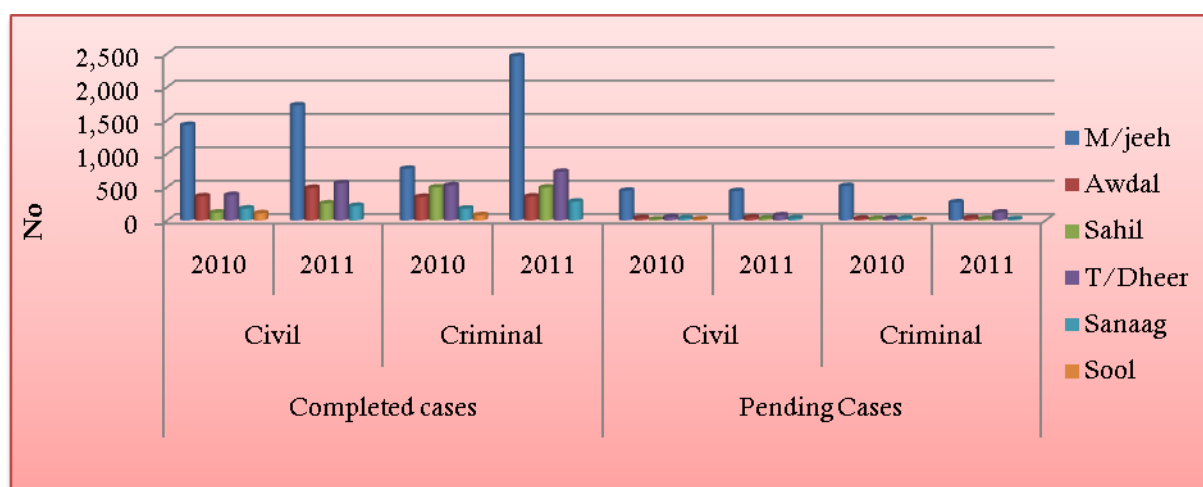


Table 76: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2012

Regions	cases registered	Civil Cases	Criminal Cases	cases continued			cases completed		
				2012	Civil	Criminal	2012	Civil	Criminal
Years	2012	2012	2012	2012			2012		
M/jeh	1,441	479	962	397	205	192	1,056	286	770
Sahil	583	135	428	38	22	16	595	113	482
Togdheer	1,083	588	495	186	146	40	967	514	486
Sanaag	302	143	159	54	29	25	146	51	95
Awdal	999	659	340	142	84	58	857	575	282
Total	4,408	2004	2384	817	486	331	3621	1539	2115

Source: Supreme Court of Somaliland

Chart 61A: Civil & Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2012

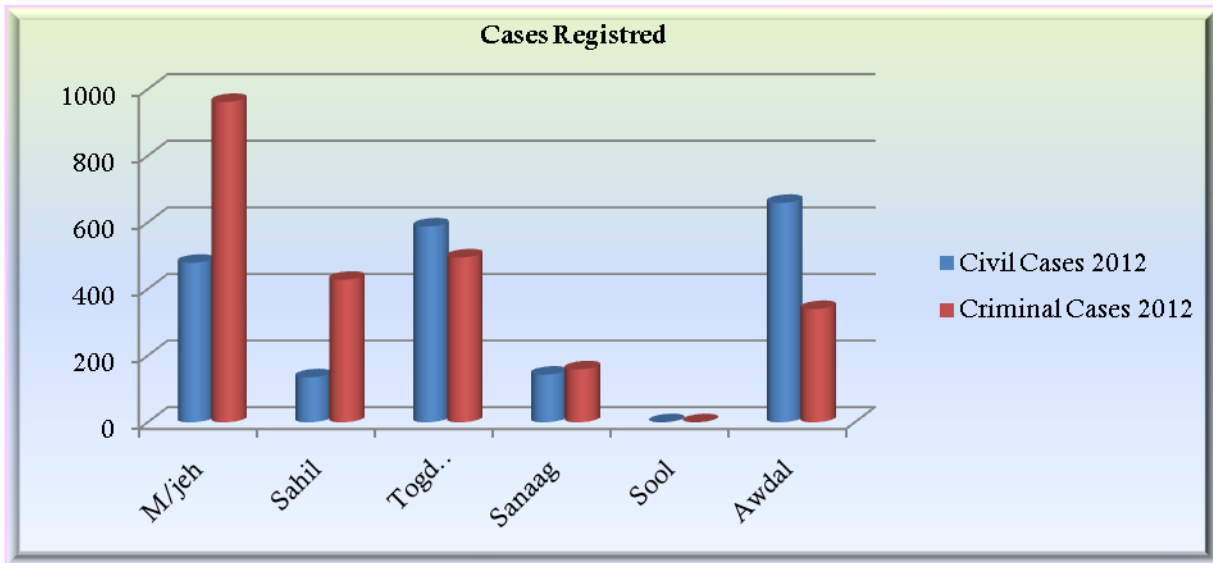


Chart 61B: Civil & Criminal Statistics Cases in Somaliland during 2012 (Continued and Completed)

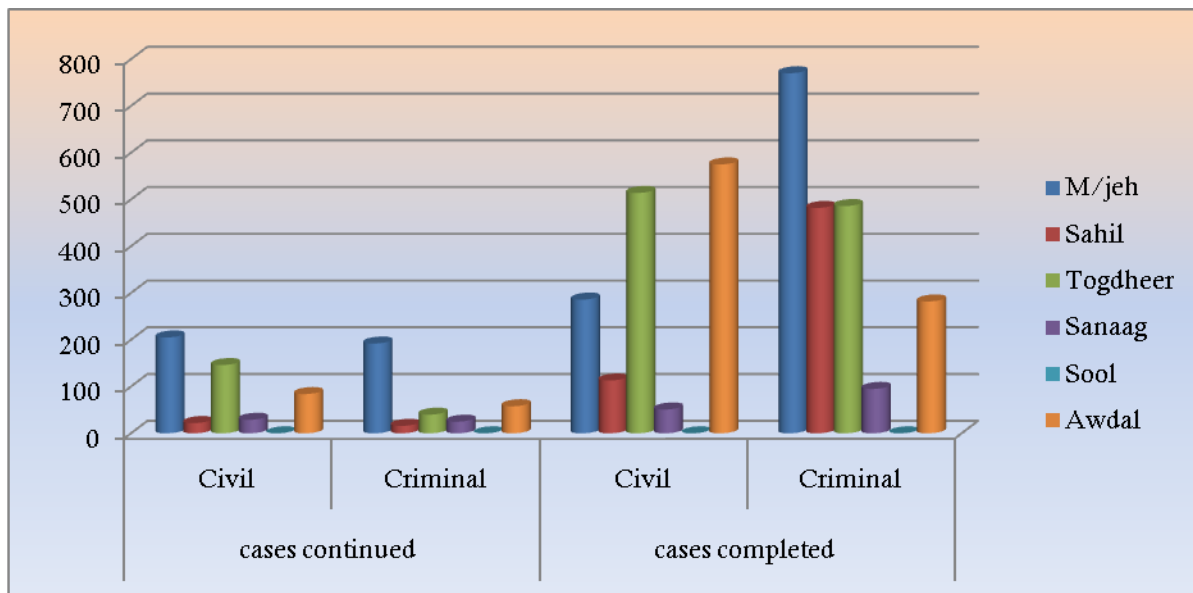


Table 77: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2013

Regions	cases registered	Civil Cases	Criminal Cases	cases continued			cases completed		
				2013	Civil	Criminal	2013	Civil	Criminal
Years	2013	2013	2013	2013	Civil	Criminal	2013	Civil	Criminal
M/jeh	5860	2872	2988	760	555	205	5100	2313	2785
Sahil	678	339	349	129	67	62	562	75	287
Togdheer	1398	894	604	101	85	16	1297	709	588
Sool	739	339	400	132	84	47	593	241	352
Sanaag	292	155	137	123	56	57	169	96	73
Awdal	1020	420	600	126	50	76	630	106	524
Total	9,987	5,019	5,078	1,371	897	463	8351	3,540	4,609

Source: Supreme Court of Somaliland

Chart 62A: Civil & Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2013

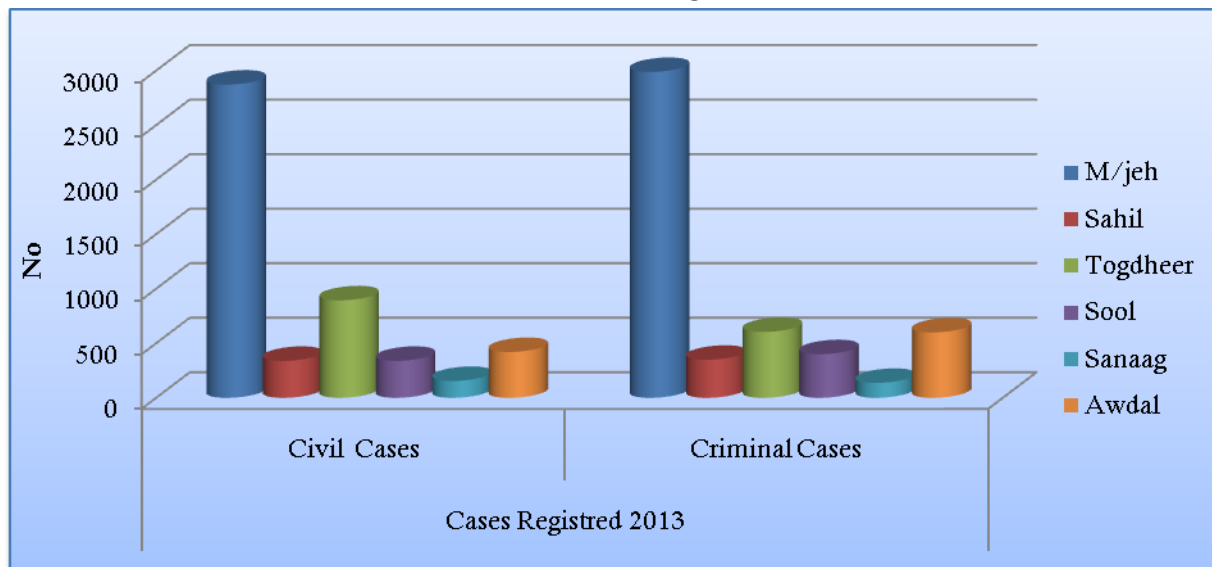


Chart 62B: Civil & Criminal Statistics Cases in Somaliland during 2013 (Continued and Completed)

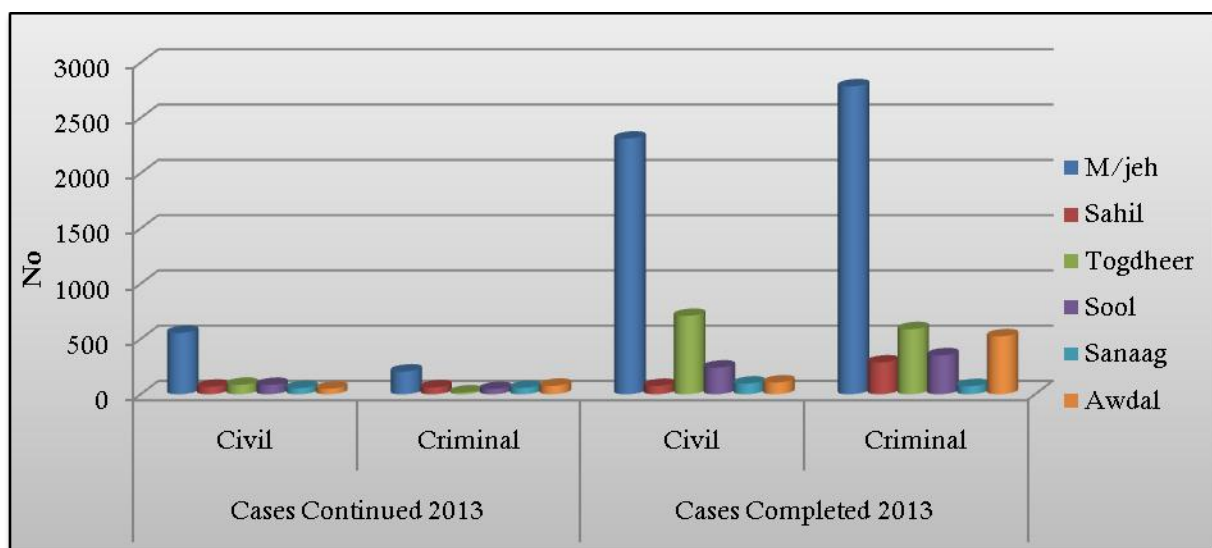


Table 78: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2014

Regions	cases registered	CivilCases	Criminal Cases	cases continued			cases completed		
Years	2014	2014	2014	2014	Civil	Criminal	2014	Civil	Criminal
M/jeh	5838	2945	2893	1025	805	220	4891	2203	2688
Sahil	674	340	334	91	55	36	574	299	275
Togdheer	1566	659	907	286	168	118	1300	719	581
Sool	765	354	411	118	72	46	548	182	366
Sanaag	543	311	252	174	109	66	447	208	194
Awdal	1472	1151	295	114	88	27	1358	1089	269
Total	10858	5760	5092	1808	1297	513	9118	4700	4373

Source: Supreme Court of Somaliland

Chart 63A: Civil & Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2014

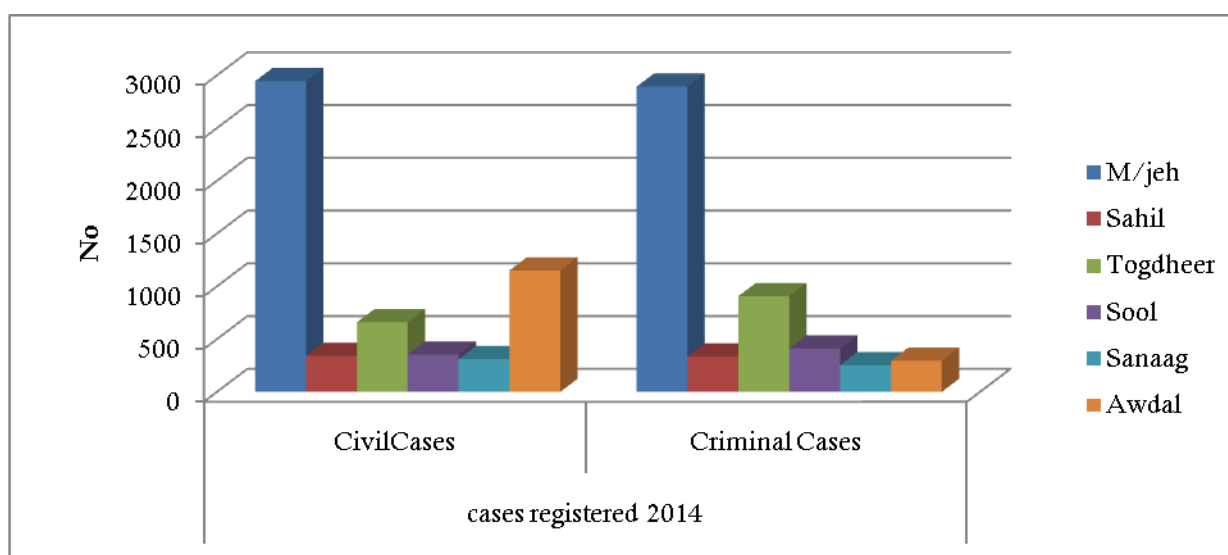


Chart 63B: Cases Continued and Completed Cases in Somaliland during 2014

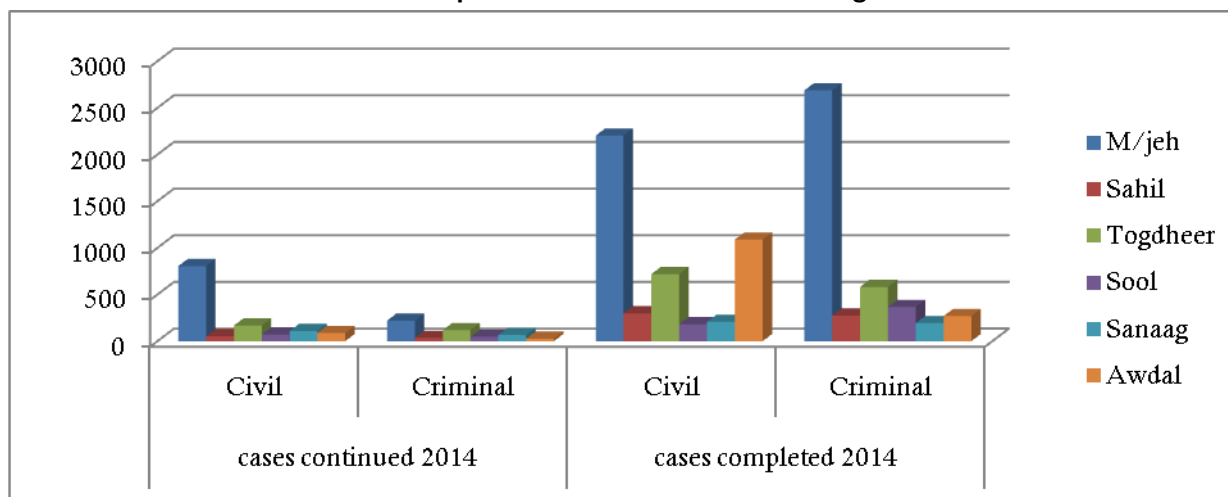


Table 79: Yearly statistics on Legal aid Providers 2013-2014

Name of Legal aid Provider	Total number of Criminal Cases		Total number of Civil cases		Total Number of Cases	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
SOLLA	1433	0	356	0	1789	0
SWLA	1369	108	257	216	1626	324
HARGEISA	284	176	267	250	551	426
AMOUD LEGAL CLINIC	428	349	180	186	608	535
TOTAL	3514	633	1060	652	4574	1285

Source: Ministry of justice

Chart 64: Yearly statistics on Legal aid Providers 2013

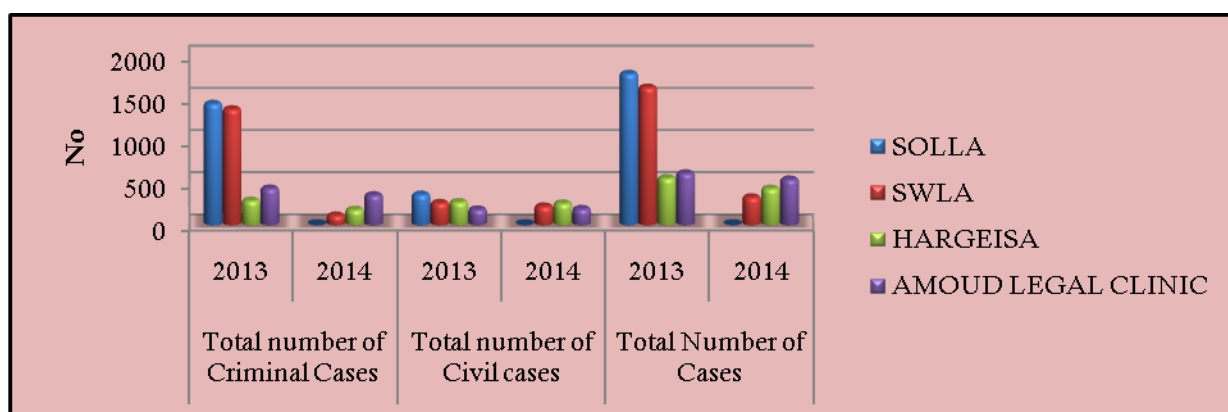
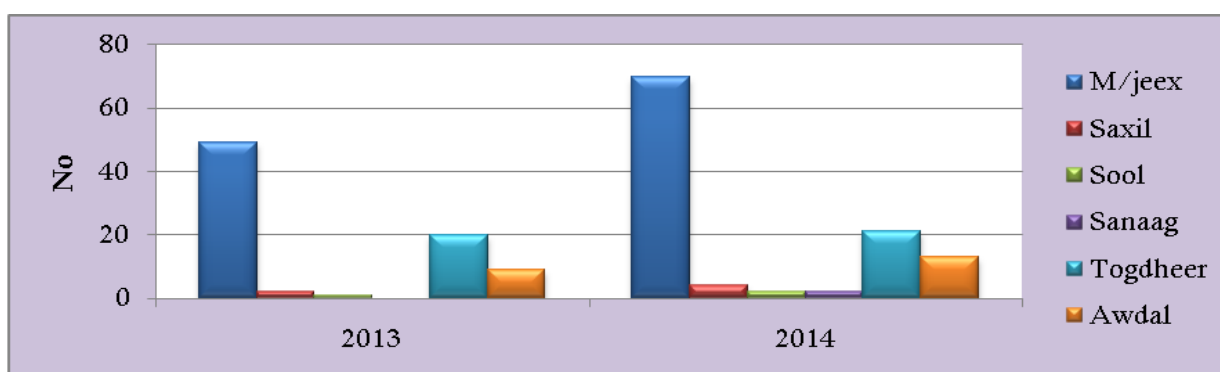


Table 80: Registered Notaries in Somaliland by Region 2013 -2014

Regions	Number of Registered Notaries in Somaliland	
	2013	2014
M/jeex	49	70
Saxil	2	4
Sool	1	2
Sanaag	N/A	2
Togdheer	20	21
Awdal	9	13
Total	81	112

Source: Ministry of justice

Chart 65: Registered Notaries in Somaliland by Region 2013-2014



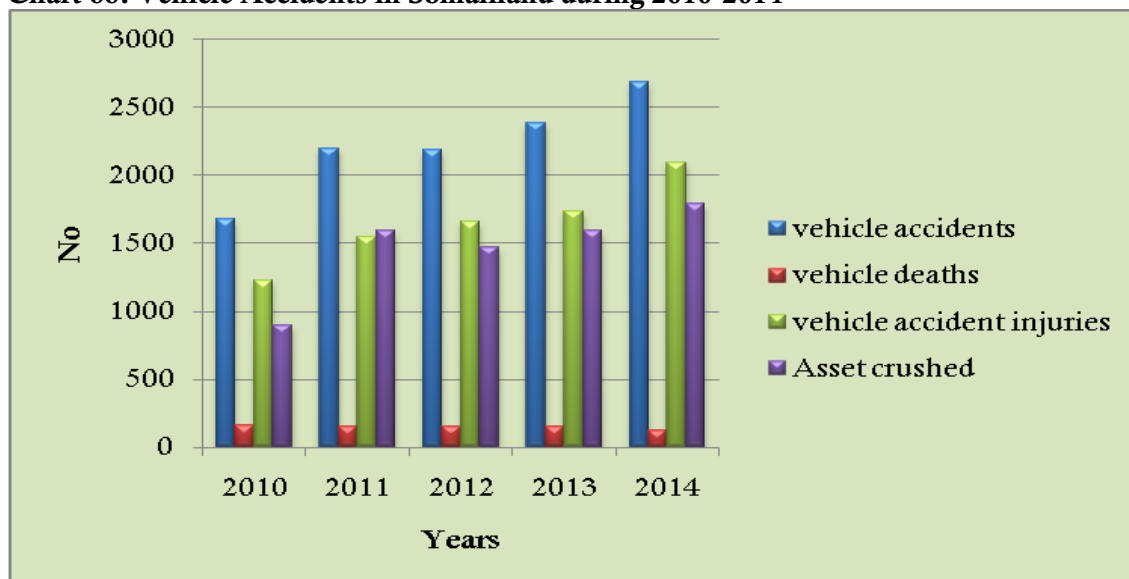
7.3.3 VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

Table 81: Vehicle Accidents during 2010-2014

Year	vehicle accidents	vehicle deaths	vehicle accident injuries	Asset crushed
2010	1680	162	1225	901
2011	2199	152	1546	1595
2012	2191	156	1658	1469
2013	2385	155	1733	1596
2014	2687	130	2096	1789

Sources: Police Commander in Chief of Somaliland

Chart 66: Vehicle Accidents in Somaliland during 2010-2014



7.4 WATER

7.4.1 AVAILABLE WATER FACILITIES

Table 82: Number of Available Water Facilities by Region 2013-2014

	M.Jeex		Awdal		Sanaag		Sool		Sahil		Togdheer	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Rehabilitation of boreholes	10	5	6	4	8	4	2	6	3	2	5	4
Drilling of new boreholes	14	6	5	5	4	6	3	7	4	3	8	4
Shallow Wells	60	25	34	20	27	14	18	12	15	8	10	6
Communal Dams(Ballys)	10	10	8	7	2	5	3	8	7	2	4	7
Springs	15	3	13	4	17	3	12	2	10	4	8	2
Sub surface dams	16	7	10	5	8	1	4	3	3	4	16	1
Water system	18	40	8	36	10	28	12	15	7	27	8	18

Source: Ministry of Water.

Chart 67: Number of Available Water Facilities by Region 2013-2014

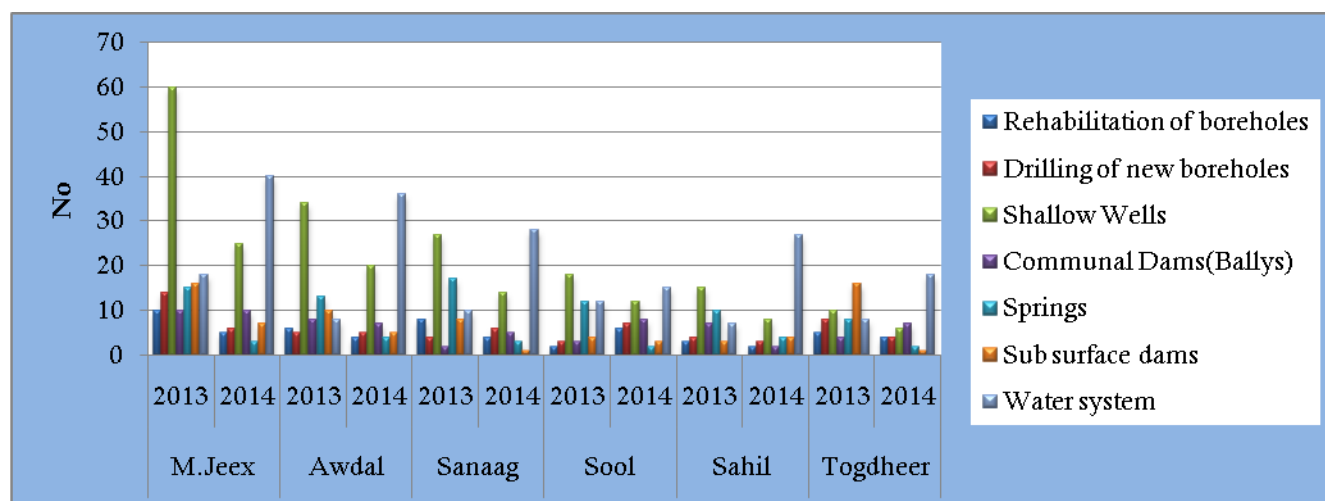
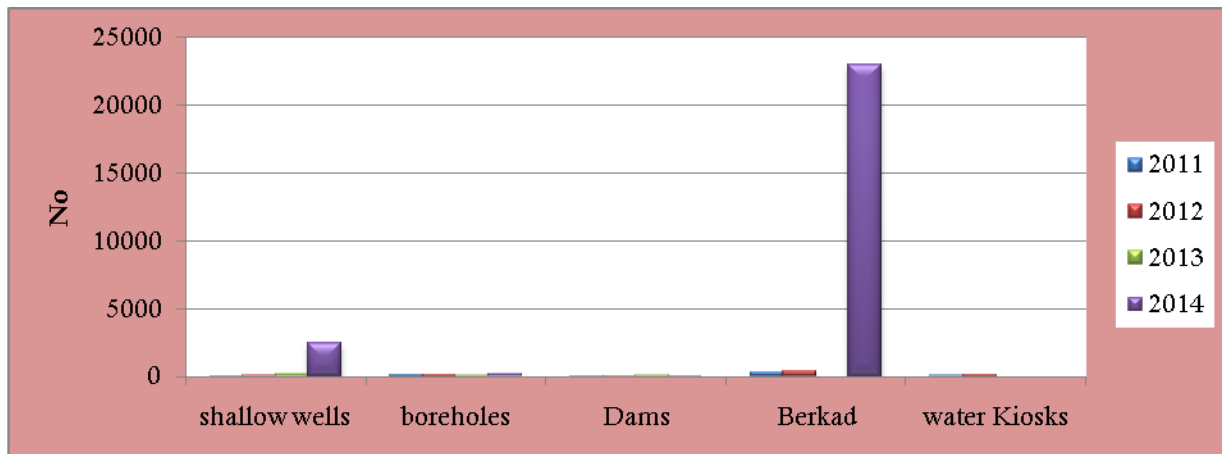


Table 83: Number of Available Water Facilities during 2011-2014

Years	shallow wells	boreholes	Dams	Berkad	water Kiosks
2011	48	123	32	318	80
2012	78	133	42	378	120
2013	164	72	91	-	-
2014	2500	174	60	23000	-

Source: Ministry of Water.

Chart 68: Number of Available Water Facilities 2011-2014



7.4.2 STATUS OF BOREHOLES

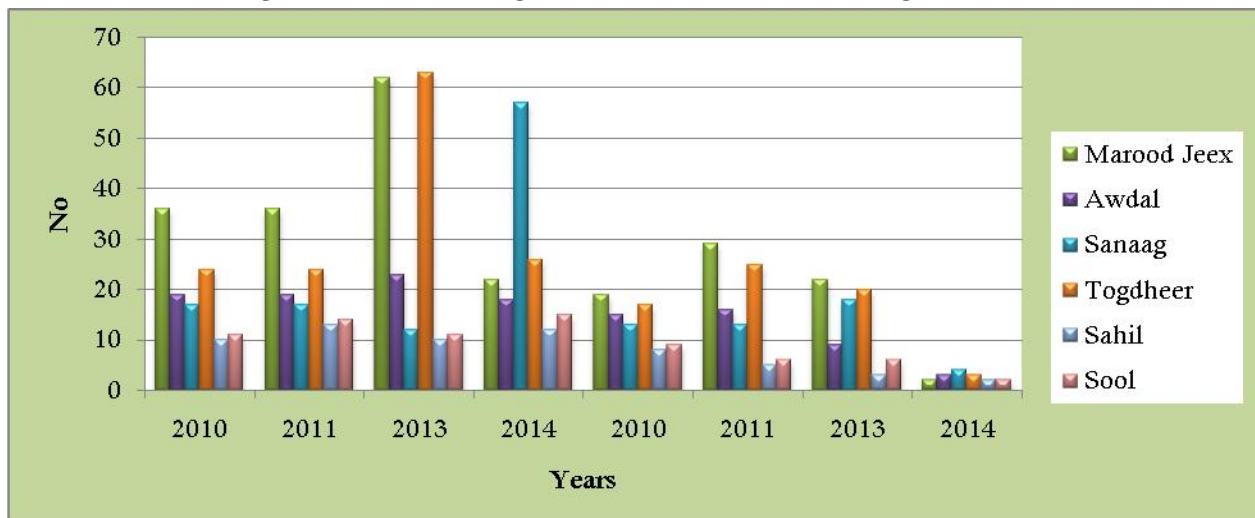
Table84: Boreholes and their Functional Status during 2010-2014

Regions	Functioning				Not Functioning			
	2010	2011	2013	2014	2010	2011	2013	2014
Maroodi Jeex	36	36	62	22	19	29	22	2
Awdal	19	19	23	18	15	16	9	3
Sanaag	17	17	12	57	13	13	18	4
Togdheer	24	24	63	26	17	25	20	3
Sahil	10	13	10	12	8	5	3	2
Sool	11	14	11	15	9	6	6	2
Total	117	123	72	150	81	97	78	16

Source: Ministry of Water.

N.B: 2012 the data is not available in the Ministry of Water

Chart 69: Functioning and Not Functioning Boreholes in Somaliland during 2010-2014



7.5 TOURISM

7.5.1 HOTELS

Table 85: All Hotels in main towns by Staffs, Rooms, Beds in 2013-2014

Cities	Hargeisa		Borama		Gabiley		Berbera		Buroa		Erigavo	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Hotels	47	48	11	9	6	18	16	13	26	27	13	6
No. Rooms	1206	1159	247	199	77	586	407	442	272	332	272	120
No. beds	1357	1548	405	248	84	895	579	620	352	361	463	102
No. Staff	835	956	149	153	9	117	70	133	101	107	45	16

Sources: Hotels.

Table 86: Number of Available Media In Somaliland 2012

Number of TV station		Number of Website Registered		Number of Journal Registered	
Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	13	4	0	2	47

Sources: Ministry of Information.

Table 87: Number of Available Media In Somaliland 2014

Number of TV station		Number of Website Registered		Number of Journal Registered	
Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	11	4	-	2	50

Sources: Ministry of Information.

Table88: Registered Holly Places (Mosques) for Islamic People 2012-2014

Region name	Number of mosques		
	2012	2013	2014
M/jeh	530	688	800
Togdheer	195	323	350
Awdal	130	135	142
Sanaag	112	168	180
Sool	108	134	150
Sahil	53	62	70
Gabilay	69	110	122
Hawd	21	30	30
Daad Madheedh	33	34	40
Buhoodle	58	57	68
Saraar	35	43	48
Badhan	70	79	85
Selel	20	28	30
Total	1434	1891	2115

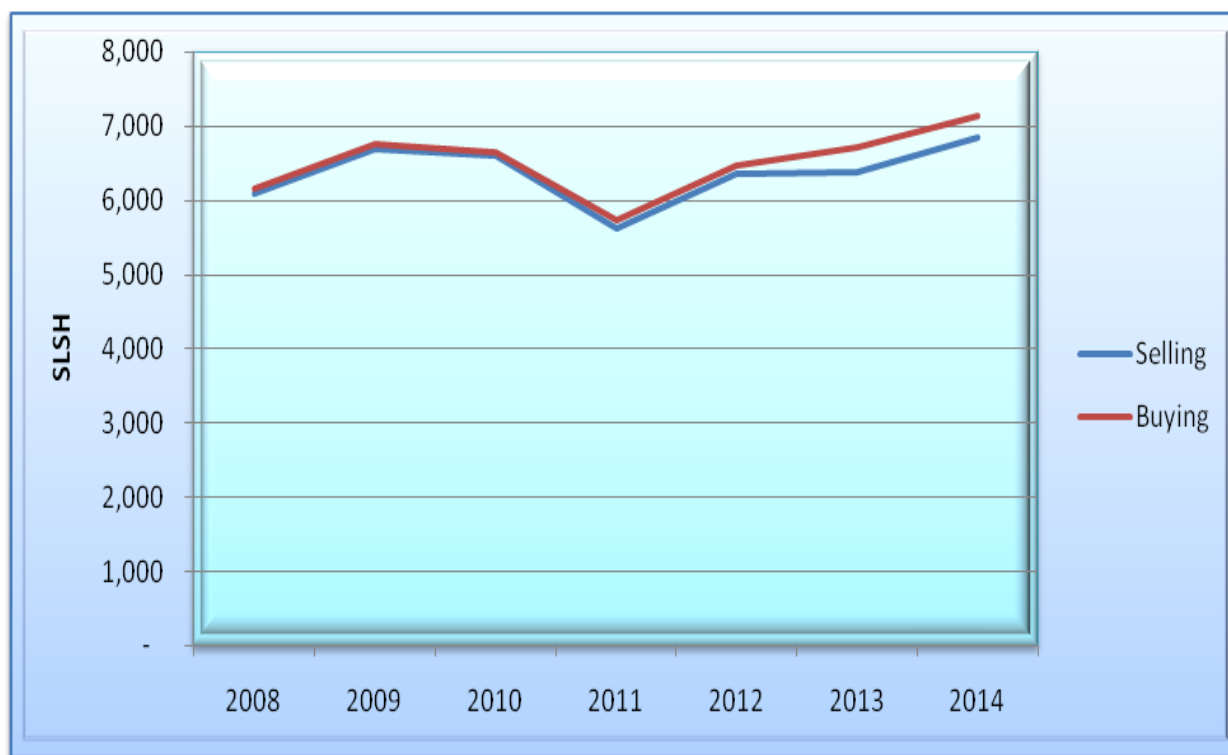
Source: ministry of endowment

Table 89: Exchange Rate of \$1 into Somaliland Shillings SH. (Sh.SI)

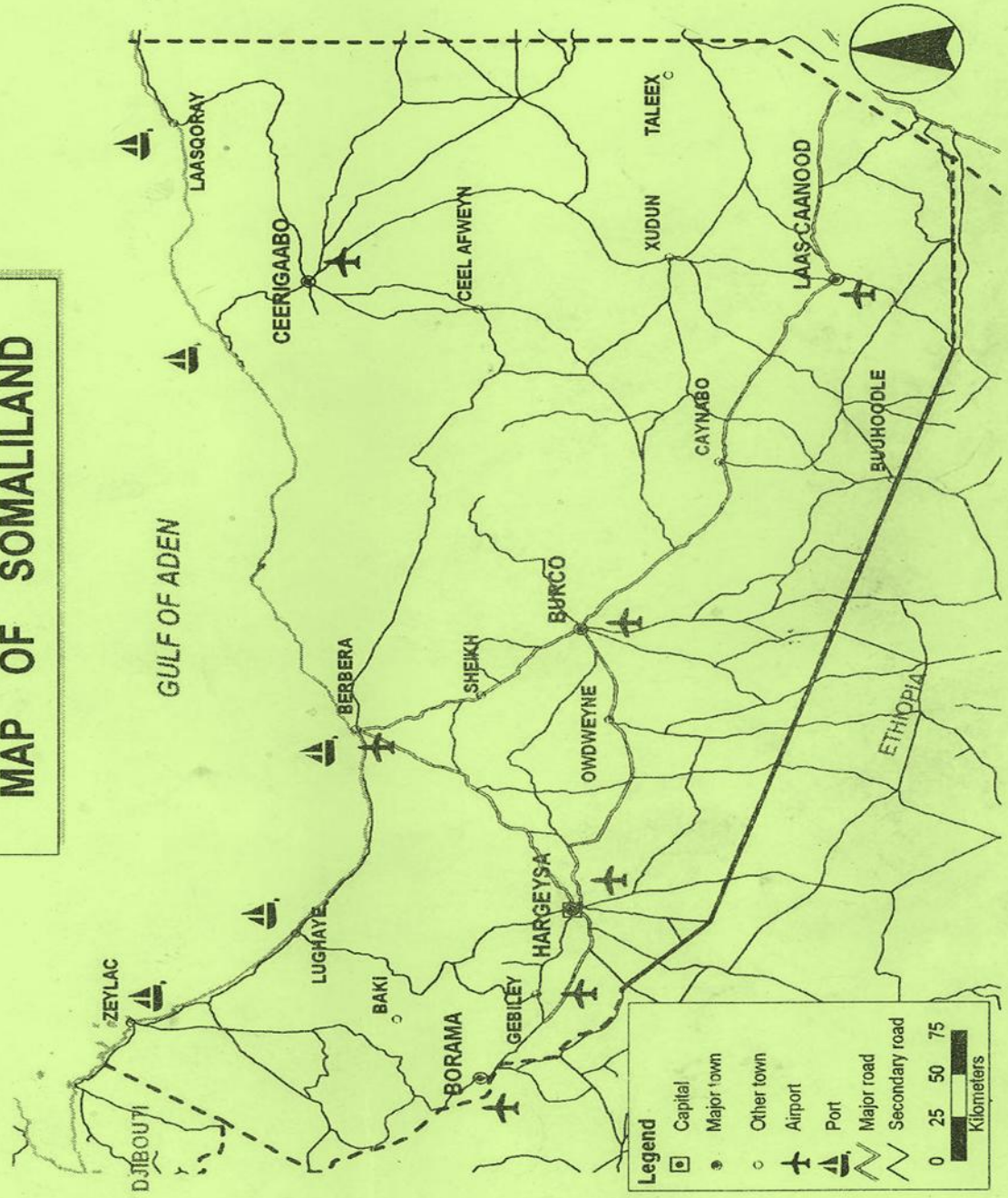
Year	Selling	Buying
2008	6,094	6,168
2009	6,692	6,749
2010	6,595	6,647
2011	5,628	5,738
2012	6,354	6,464
2013	6,383	6,711
2014	6,841	7,129

Source: MNP&D (Depart. Of Statistics)

Chart 70: Exchange rate of \$1 into Somaliland shillings SH.



MAP OF SOMALILAND





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