



REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Central Statistics Department (CSD)

Monthly Consumer Price Index January 2020



Methodology of Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI)

This publication provides monthly Consumer Price Indices of Somaliland composite which is based on two main market baskets of Hargeisa urban households that was further sampled into 110 outlets. However, the current Consumer Price Index was constructed the results of the 2012 **Somaliland Household budget survey (SHS)**. During the exercise, markets were combined into the Index. Only the household final consumption expenditure data for the Hargeisa domain were analyzed and used to compute the Somaliland CPI weights. The CPI is now classified as an international standard, referring to: **Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**.

At the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level, the indices were computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute **higher level indices**. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the two Markets, outlets mentioned above and indices are obtained from the **elementary aggregate** (EA) level.

Computation of the Monthly Inflation (M-o-M):

Monthly Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between the CPI of the current month and the CPI of the previous month.

Computation of the Annual Inflation (Y-o-Y):

Annual Inflation is calculated as the percentage change between CPI of the current month and the CPI of the same month but for the previous year.

Core:

Core contains goods and services, but does not include the food crop and energy. (This measure of inflation always excludes the above mentioned items which their prices are more volatile).

SOMALILAND CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Central Statistics Department of the Ministry of Planning & National Development (MoPND), has released the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the Month of January 2020 (Base year 2012=100).

Highlights of CPI, January 2020.

1. Annual Inflation

The Annual Headline Inflation for the year ending of January 2020 is recorded at 4.6 percent compared to the 4.7 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019.

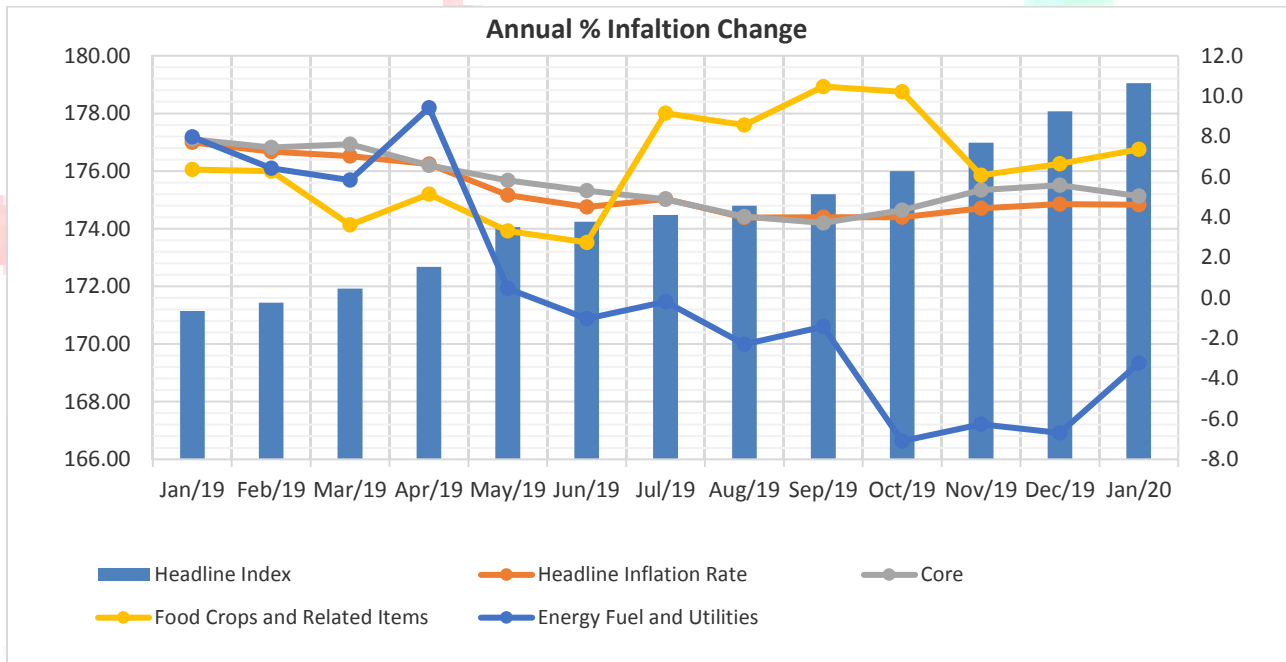
Annual Food Inflation of year ending January 2020 decreased at 9.3 percent compared 9.4 percent recorded in year ended December 2019.

Annual inflation of Food Crops Increased at 7.4 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to 6.7 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019. The change to the annual food crop increase was largely attributed by **Orange** increase to 15.8 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to 10.9 percent registered for the year ending December 2019. Meanwhile, the **Mangoes, avocado pea** inflation registered increase at 26.7 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to the 10.7 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019. Similarly, **Melon** increased at 39.7 percent for the ending year ending January 2020 compared to the 27.7 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019. Besides, the **Lettuce** inflation increased at 31.8 percent for the ending year ending January 2020 compared to 20.4 percent for the year ended December 2019.

The Annual Energy Inflation, Fuels and Utilities (EFU) increased at (3.2) percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to (6.7) percent recorded for the year ended December 2019. The change was caused by **Water private supplies** inflation increased 4.1 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to 3.5 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019. The driver was **Charges- use of electricity** inflation increased (10.7) percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to (29.3) percent recorded for the year ended December 2019.

The Annual Core inflation decreased at 5.0 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to 5.6 percent for the year ended December 2019. This was caused by the **Sorghum, flour** inflation decreased at 18.4 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to 24.0 percent recorded for the ended December 2019. Similarly, **Wheat, flour** inflation decreased to (1.7) percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to the 8.7 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019. Besides, **Cattle meat** inflation decreased by 14.9 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to 21.0 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019. However, **Khat** inflation decreased by 7.4 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared to 13.2 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019.

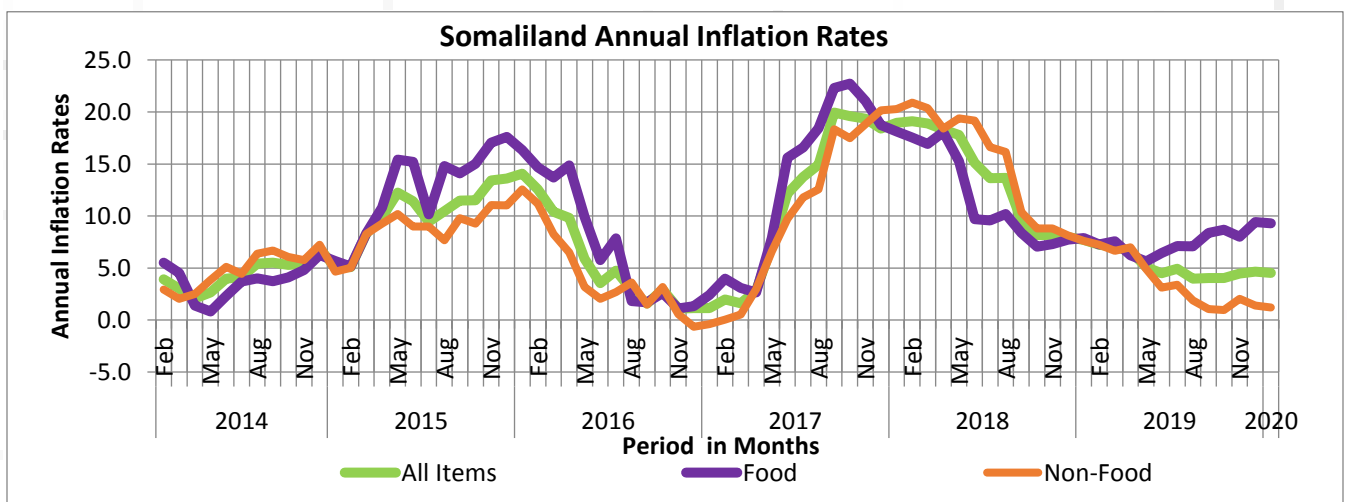
Graph 1: Somaliland Headline Index and Annual Inflation rates for 3 major components, January 2020– January 2020: (2012 = 100)



Source: CPI unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Graph 2: Somaliland Annual Inflation Rates

Also demonstrates that for the entire period from Jan 2014 to January 2020, it measured annual inflation, which has a positive impact on the households more especially those with a fixed income together with those with very low income and without any savings at all. The same graph shows that food prices were instable compared to non-food prices. Food prices changed more frequently and sharply mostly due the seasonal factors and exchange rate.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

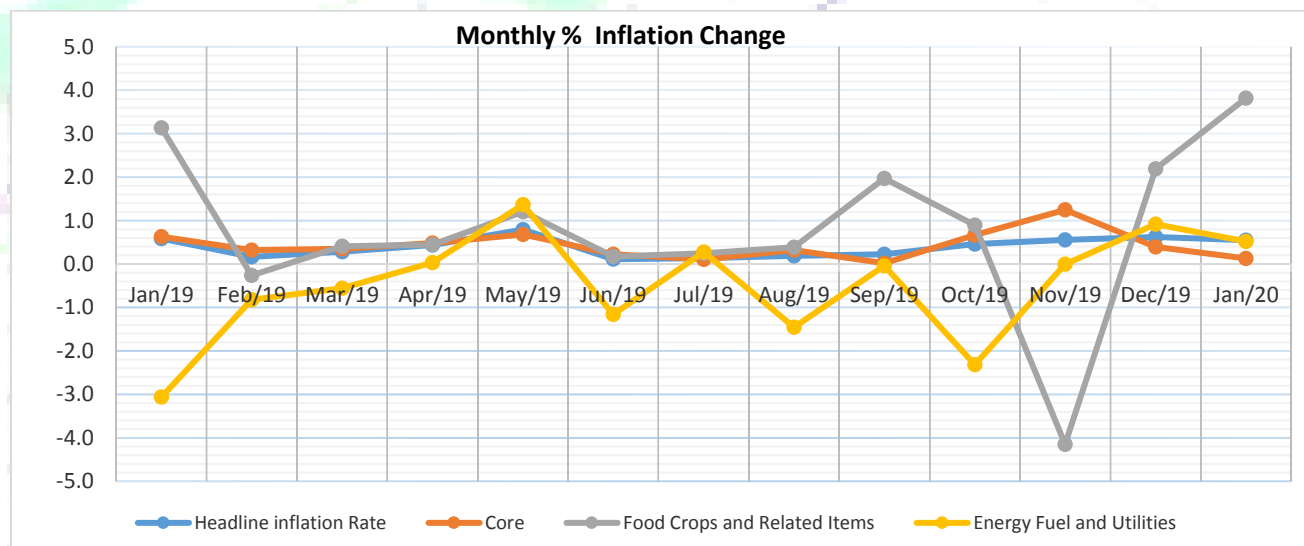
2. Monthly Inflation

The Monthly Headline Inflation for January 2020 decreased at 0.5 percent compared to the 0.6 percent recorded December 2019.

Monthly Food Inflation of January 2020 decreased at 0.9 percent compared 1.4 percent recorded in December 2019.

Food Crop & Related items monthly Inflation at increased 3.8 percent in January 2020 compared 2.2 percent recorded in December 2019. Also the Core monthly inflation decreased 0.1 percent during January 2020 compared 0.4 percent recorded in December 2019 and. Similarly, the Monthly Energy Fuel & utilities Inflation a decreased by 0.5 percent for the month of January 2020 compared 0.9 percent recorded during December 2019.

Graph 2: Somaliland Headline Monthly Inflation rates for 3 major components, January_2020-December_2019.



CPI Unit/Economic Section/CSD.

Note: The CPI compilation from January 2020, still the market prices scores on the high trend fluctuation of Food items. The depreciation of Somaliland shilling is corresponding to 8,581/=SLSH per one dollar.

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR THE INFLATION OF JANUARY 2020

01. Most Contribution of Annual Inflation (COICOP) by Divisions (Group) according to COICOP. Described in the following paragraphs.

02. Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics

The Annual Inflation for **Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics** a decreased to 6.2 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared 11.8 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019.

03. Clothing and Footwear

The Annual Inflation for **Clothing and Footwear** a decreased to 3.5 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared 3.9 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019.

07. Transport

The Annual Inflation for **Transport** a decreased to (2.3) percent for the year ending January 2020 compared (1.0) percent recorded for the year ended December 2019.

8. Communication

The Annual Inflation for **Communication** a decreased to (6.6) percent for the year ending January 2020 compared 3.3 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019.

11. Restaurants and Hotels

The Annual Inflation for **Restaurants and Hotels** a decreased to 0.4 percent for the year ending January 2020 compared 1.6 percent recorded for the year ended December 2019.

02. Most Contribution of Monthly Inflation (COICOP) by Divisions according to COICOP

Described in the following paragraphs

01. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The monthly inflation for **Food and non-Alcoholic Beverages** a decreased by 1.0 percent for the January 2020 compared to 1.3 percent recorded December 2019.

0.2 Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics

The Monthly Inflation for **Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics** a decreased by (1.7) percent for January 2020 compared 14.5 percent recorded December 2019.

05. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

The Monthly Inflation for **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** a decreased by 1.0 percent for January 2020 compared 1.5 percent recorded December 2019.

07. Transport

The Monthly Inflation for **Transport** by decreased to (1.5) percent for January 2020 compared to 1.3 percent recorded December 2019.

08. Communication

The Monthly Inflation for **Communication** a decreased to (7.7) percent for January 2020 compared 1.0 percent recorded December 2019.

ANNEX1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation for Core, Food Crops, & EFU: (Jan-2017 – January 2020).

GROUP	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Headline index	Monthly % Change				Annual % Change				
					Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	Core	Food Crops	EFU	Head-Line inflation	
Weights	814.08	95.33	90.59	1000.000									
Calendar Years													
2016		134.61	136.88	115.79	133.12	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	4.1	-11.4	-9.1	1.1
2017	Jan	135.29	136.63	116.66	133.73	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.4	3.5	-9.7	-7.0	1.1
	Feb	135.67	143.44	112.86	134.34	0.3	5.0	-3.3	0.5	3.6	-4.1	-6.3	2.0
	Mar	135.74	151.48	113.98	135.27	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
	Apr	137.35	153.27	117.11	137.04	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.3	-1.6	4.4	2.8
	May	140.99	158.16	122.10	140.91	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.2	2.8	13.0	7.1
	Aug	144.99	163.58	127.70	145.20	2.8	3.4	4.6	3.0	12.1	6.0	22.3	12.2
	Jul	145.92	164.07	131.72	146.36	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	12.7	14.3	25.8	13.8
	Aug	148.07	160.73	133.05	147.91	1.5	-2.0	1.0	1.1	13.1	23.3	24.8	14.9
	Sep	153.45	175.88	133.38	153.77	3.6	9.4	0.2	4.0	17.4	33.5	30.3	19.9
	Oct	155.42	181.83	139.31	156.48	1.3	3.4	4.4	1.8	19.1	26.9	15.0	19.6
	Nov	155.89	179.53	139.30	156.64	0.3	-1.3	4.4	0.1	18.0	31.1	18.5	19.4
	Dec	156.54	180.80	143.00	157.63	0.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	16.3	32.1	23.5	18.4
2018	Jan	158.09	181.30	142.62	158.90	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	17.0	32.7	22.2	18.9
	Feb	159.21	180.98	143.51	159.86	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.6	17.5	26.2	27.1	19.1
	Mar	159.53	186.38	143.52	160.64	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.5	17.7	23.0	25.9	18.9
	Apr	161.87	184.50	138.84	161.95	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	0.8	18.0	20.4	18.0	18.3
	May	163.91	190.00	153.30	165.43	1.3	3.0	10.4	2.2	16.5	20.1	25.5	17.6
	Aug	165.28	191.38	153.81	166.73	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	14.3	17.0	20.5	15.1
	Jul	166.14	180.59	152.93	166.32	-0.5	-5.6	-0.6	-0.2	13.9	10.1	16.1	13.6
	Aug	168.03	182.28	153.96	168.12	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	13.5	13.4	15.7	13.7
	Sep	168.47	182.66	152.55	168.47	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	9.9	3.9	14.4	9.6
	Oct	168.75	184.73	158.10	169.24	0.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.6	13.5	8.2
	Nov	169.16	183.96	156.68	169.44	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	8.5	2.5	12.5	8.2
	Dec	169.45	187.02	158.85	170.17	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	8.3	3.4	11.4	8.0
2019	Jan	170.54	192.84	153.98	171.15	0.6	3.1	-3.1	0.6	7.9	6.4	8.0	7.7
	Feb	170.96	191.62	149.93	171.03	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.2
	Mar	171.67	193.12	151.43	171.88	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.3	7.6	3.6	5.5	7.0
	Apr	172.50	193.98	151.92	172.68	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	6.6	5.1	9.4	6.6
	May	173.68	196.31	154.41	174.09	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	3.3	0.7	5.1
	Jun	174.07	196.64	152.22	174.24	0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	-1.6	4.5
	Jul	174.26	197.12	152.64	174.50	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.9	9.2	-0.2	4.9
	Aug	174.81	197.88	150.43	174.80	0.3	0.4	-1.5	0.2	4.0	8.6	-2.3	4.0
	Sep	174.91	201.93	150.36	175.24	0.1	2.0	-1.5	0.3	3.8	10.5	-1.4	4.0
	Oct	176.07	204.81	146.88	176.05	0.7	0.9	-2.3	0.5	4.4	10.2	-6.5	4.1
	Nov	178.34	195.14	146.88	177.09	1.3	-4.1	-2.3	-0.6	5.4	6.1	-6.3	4.5
	Dec	178.90	199.42	148.23	178.08	0.4	2.2	0.9	0.6	5.6	6.7	-6.7	4.7
2020	Jan	179.12	207.02	149.00	179.05	0.1	3.8	0.5	0.5	5.0	7.4	-3.2	4.6

Source: CPI Unit/Economic Section/Central Statistics Department.

[More explanatory notes and Annexes](#)

ANNEX 1: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) by COICOP Division: (Jan-2012 Jan-2020) = 100

Div.	PARTICULARS	Weight	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20
	Headline (all items index)	1,000.000	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.50	174.80	175.24	176.05	177.03	178.08	179.05
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	417.57	181.73	181.82	183.36	185.11	187.29	187.32	187.87	188.55	192.16	194.45	193.39	195.91	197.84
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	45.57	192.98	196.10	196.10	196.10	198.51	196.17	201.96	201.96	178.95	182.21	208.62	208.62	205.02
03	Clothing And Footwear	57.33	172.03	171.89	172.40	172.65	173.90	173.95	175.55	174.75	174.20	175.32	176.15	176.41	178.01
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	141.02	177.41	177.83	177.13	177.13	178.19	178.91	187.87	180.00	179.95	177.41	177.66	174.83	177.38
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	55.49	153.60	156.06	155.78	155.84	156.95	157.38	178.70	158.05	158.19	159.10	159.36	161.75	163.39
06	Health	25.55	170.21	170.10	169.64	169.75	170.12	170.47	170.12	170.54	170.83	171.02	171.18	172.52	181.03
07	Transport	88.51	122.84	120.88	120.64	120.68	121.07	121.55	121.43	119.25	119.23	120.61	120.34	121.87	120.04
08	Communication	29.93	185.50	186.76	186.09	186.09	186.09	186.58	185.87	185.87	186.11	185.91	185.95	187.74	173.30
09	Recreation and Culture	22.46	153.99	154.81	152.16	152.38	152.03	150.29	148.61	148.83	148.96	149.36	149.87	150.83	153.53
10	Education	36.88	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	149.46	148.41
11	Restaurants and Hotels	33.52	166.73	166.64	167.81	167.81	168.04	168.04	165.96	165.96	165.95	165.84	166.48	166.47	167.39
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	46.25	167.84	168.45	168.51	168.51	168.97	170.13	169.66	169.01	168.96	167.00	167.33	167.36	169.93

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 2: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates for Food & Non-Food (January_ 2018– January_ 2020)

GROUP	Weights	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20
Headline Index	1000.0000	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.50	174.80	175.24	176.05	177.03	178.08	179.05
Food	387.0796	180.55	180.65	182.31	184.19	186.55	186.59	187.18	187.91	191.68	194.07	193.06	195.78	197.57
Non - Food	612.9204	165.23	165.62	165.36	165.41	166.16	166.32	166.46	166.53	164.87	164.73	166.90	166.89	167.36
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Food		0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.02	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.2	-0.5	1.4	0.9
Non - Food		0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3
Annual % Change														
Headline		7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.6
Food		7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.7	8.0	9.4	9.4
Non - Food		7.6	7.2	6.7	7.0	4.9	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.3

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 3: Somaliland Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions (January 2019- Januar 2020).

		Jan19	Feb-18	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov19	Dec19	Jan-20
Div.	PARTICULARS													
	Headline	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
01	<i>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.02	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.2	-0.5	1.3	1.0
02	<i>Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics</i>	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	-1.2	2.9	0.0	-11.4	1.8	14.5	0.0	-1.7
03	<i>Clothing And Footwear</i>	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.03	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9
04	<i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels</i>	-1.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	5.0	-4.2	0.0	-1.4	0.1	-1.6	1.5
05	<i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	13.5	-11.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.0
06	<i>Health</i>	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	4.9
07	<i>Transport</i>	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.8	0.0	1.2	-0.2	1.3	-1.5
08	<i>Communication</i>	2.1	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-7.7
09	<i>Recreation and Culture</i>	1.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.8
10	<i>Education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7
11	<i>Restaurants and Hotels</i>	1.7	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6
12	<i>Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.2	0.0	1.5

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 4: Somaliland Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions (January 2019- January 2020).

Div	PARTICULARS	Jan19	Feb-18	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov19	Dec19	Jan-20
	Headline	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.6
01	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.8	8.1	7.4	8.7	8.9
02	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	-2.9	-0.5	8.8	13.2	16.1	13.9	17.2	0.6	-7.4	-0.7	14.0	11.8	6.2
03	Clothing and Footwear	14.2	13.7	13.7	9.9	6.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	3.9	3.5
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.4	1.5	7.1	2.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	0.0
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	10.4	12.5	11.6	8.5	7.2	7.4	1.9	6.6	6.0	5.9	4.9	6.0	6.4
06	Health	4.5	3.4	4.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	14.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.8	6.4
07	Transport	5.8	2.8	1.7	6.9	-1.2	-2.8	-0.5	-2.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-2.3
08	Communication	18.8	19.4	17.3	9.4	9.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	-6.6
09	Recreation and Culture	7.1	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.5	-1.0	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3
10	Education	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7
11	Restaurants and Hotels	6.5	6.6	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.4
12	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	7.9	4.9	4.1	7.2	5.3	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.

ANNEX 5: Somaliland Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Annual Inflation for Food Crops, Other Goods, Services and Energy Fuel & Utilities:

Weights		Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20
Group														
Headline Index	1000.0000	171.15	171.44	171.92	172.68	174.05	174.24	174.48	174.80	175.20	176.00	176.98	178.08	179.05
Food Crops and Related Items	95.33	192.84	192.34	193.12	193.98	196.31	196.64	197.12	197.88	201.79	203.59	195.14	199.42	207.02
Other Goods	629.71	176.37	177.00	177.84	178.91	180.42	180.91	181.44	182.05	182.17	183.69	186.41	187.19	187.18
Services	184.37	150.52	150.81	150.59	150.59	150.66	150.73	149.71	150.09	149.84	149.79	150.17	150.59	151.60
Energy Fuel and Utilities	90.59	153.98	152.72	151.88	151.92	154.00	152.22	152.64	150.43	150.36	146.88	146.88	148.23	149.00
Monthly % Change														
Headline		0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Food Crops and Related Items		3.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.9	-4.1	2.2	3.8
Other Goods		0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.0
Services		0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
Energy Fuel and Utilities		-3.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	1.4	-1.2	0.3	-1.5	0.0	-2.3	0.0	0.9	0.5
Annual % Change														
Headline		7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.6
Food Crops and Related Items		6.4	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.3	2.8	9.2	8.6	10.5	10.2	6.1	6.7	7.4
Other Goods		8.6	8.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.5	5.3	6.6	6.9	6.1
Services		4.8	4.5	3.8	4.9	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7
Energy Fuel and Utilities		8.0	6.4	5.8	9.4	0.5	-1.0	-0.2	-2.3	-1.4	-7.1	-6.3	-6.7	-3.2

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department

ANNEX 6: Somaliland Consumer Price Indices and for Annual Food Class Inflation (Jan_ 2019– Jan_ 2020) = 100

Classes	Weights	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20
		Headline Index	1000.0000	180.55	180.65	182.31	184.19	186.55	186.59	187.18	187.91	191.68	194.07	193.06
Food Headline Annual Inflation	387.1043	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.7	8.0	9.4	9.4
Bread and cereals		7.5	7.9	11.3	10.1	7.2	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.5	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.4
Meat		15.1	14.9	19.2	14.9	14.3	22.1	19.1	20.4	21.1	20.3	22.7	27.3	22.3
Fish and Sea Food		8.3	-7.1	-2.3	16.3	2.4	5.5	5.1	10.9	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.3	7.7
Milk, cheese and eggs		13.5	9.3	13.2	3.1	7.8	7.6	4.5	4.8	4.1	5.5	0.6	1.2	0.8
Oils and Fats		8.6	4.9	2.6	3.9	6.8	4.0	4.3	2.7	5.1	5.2	7.0	6.8	3.0
Fruits		6.0	6.6	2.0	1.8	3.7	1.3	8.0	10.7	12.6	14.4	11.2	13.8	20.8
Vegetables		6.6	6.0	4.9	7.9	3.0	3.9	10.1	6.9	8.8	6.9	2.2	1.2	-2.7
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate, and confectionery		-4.9	-3.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-5.2	-5.2	-7.0	-7.2	-14.7	-14.8	-11.5	-1.3
Food Products n.e.c.		4.0	4.4	-4.0	-3.0	-3.8	-4.2	-1.9	-1.0	5.5	7.3	11.9	12.6	14.3
Food Headline Monthly Inflation		0.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.02	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.2	-0.5	1.4	0.9

Source: CPI unit/Economic section/Central Statistics Department.